

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 2590 problems in "1.2.1.2 (d+e x)^m (a+b x+c x^2)^p.m"

Problem 117: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d x)^m}{(b x + c x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 37 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{d^2 (d x)^{-2+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3, -2+m, -1+m, -\frac{c x}{b}\right]}{b^3 (2-m)}$$

Result (type 5, 123 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b^6} (d x)^m \left(\frac{6 b c^2}{m} + \frac{b^3}{(-2+m) x^2} + \frac{3 b^2 c}{x - m x} - \frac{6 c^3 x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, -\frac{c x}{b}\right]}{1+m} - \frac{3 c^3 x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 1+m, 2+m, -\frac{c x}{b}\right]}{1+m} - \frac{c^3 x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3, 1+m, 2+m, -\frac{c x}{b}\right]}{1+m} \right)$$

Problem 118: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d x)^m (b x + c x^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 73 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{7 c^3 x^2} 2 b^2 \left(-\frac{c x}{b}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}-m} (d x)^m (b + c x) (b x + c x^2)^{5/2} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{5}{2}-m, \frac{9}{2}, 1 + \frac{c x}{b}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 157 leaves):

$$\left(2 x^3 (d x)^m \sqrt{x (b + c x)} \left(b^2 (99 + 40 m + 4 m^2) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{2} + m, \frac{9}{2} + m, -\frac{c x}{b}\right] + c (7 + 2 m) x \left(2 b (11 + 2 m) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{2} + m, \frac{11}{2} + m, -\frac{c x}{b}\right] + c (9 + 2 m) x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{11}{2} + m, \frac{13}{2} + m, -\frac{c x}{b}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left((7 + 2 m) (9 + 2 m) (11 + 2 m) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \right)$$

Problem 175: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^{5/2}}{x^7} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 37 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(a + b x)^5 \sqrt{a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2}}{6 a x^6}$$

Result (type 2, 75 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{6 x^6 (a + b x)} \sqrt{(a + b x)^2} (a^5 + 6 a^4 b x + 15 a^3 b^2 x^2 + 20 a^2 b^3 x^3 + 15 a b^4 x^4 + 6 b^5 x^5)$$

Problem 311: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{2 x - x^2}}{2 - 2 x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 36 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2 x - x^2} + \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{2 x - x^2}]$$

Result (type 3, 73 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-(-2 + x) x} \left(-\sqrt{-2 + x} \sqrt{x} + \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-2 + \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-2 + x}}\right] + \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 + \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-2 + x}}\right] \right)}{2 \sqrt{-2 + x} \sqrt{x}}$$

Problem 312: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 - 2 x) \sqrt{2 x - x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 18 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{2 x - x^2}]$$

Result (type 3, 59 leaves):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{-2 + x} \sqrt{x} \left(\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-2 + \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-2 + x}}\right] + \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 + \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-2 + x}}\right] \right)}{2 \sqrt{-(-2 + x) x}}$$

Problem 313: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 - 2 x) (2 x - x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 36 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2x-x^2}} + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{2x-x^2}]$$

Result (type 3, 74 leaves):

$$\frac{1 + \sqrt{-2+x} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-2+\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-2+x}}\right] + \sqrt{-2+x} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2+\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-2+x}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-(-2+x)x}}$$

Problem 386: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{b x+c x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 362 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{105 c^2 e} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} (3 c^2 d^2+9 b c d e-4 b^2 e^2+12 c e(2 c d-b e) x) \sqrt{b x+c x^2} + \frac{2 e \sqrt{d+e x} (b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{7 c} - \left(2 \sqrt{-b}(2 c d-b e)(3 c^2 d^2-3 b c d e+8 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] / \left(105 c^{5/2} e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}\right) + \left(4 \sqrt{-b} d(c d-b e)(3 c^2 d^2-3 b c d e+2 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] / \left(105 c^{5/2} e^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}\right)\right)$$

Result (type 4, 372 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 b c^2 e^2 \sqrt{x (b+c x)} \sqrt{d+e x}}$$

$$2 \left(b e x (b+c x) (d+e x) (-4 b^2 e^2 + 3 b c e (3 d+e x) + 3 c^2 (d^2 + 8 d e x + 5 e^2 x^2)) - \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (6 c^3 d^3 - 9 b c^2 d^2 e + 19 b^2 c d e^2 - 8 b^3 e^3) (b+c x) (d+e x) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. i b e (6 c^3 d^3 - 9 b c^2 d^2 e + 19 b^2 c d e^2 - 8 b^3 e^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] - i b e (3 c^3 d^3 - 18 b c^2 d^2 e + 23 b^2 c d e^2 - 8 b^3 e^3) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 387: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 308 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2 (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}}{15 c e} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}}{5 e}$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{-b} (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(15 c^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x+c x^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b} d (c d - b e) (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(15 c^{3/2} e^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 294 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(b e x (b + c x) (d + e x) (b e + c (d + 3 e x)) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} \left(-2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2) (b + c x) (d + e x) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 i b e (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. i b e (c^2 d^2 - 3 b c d e + 2 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / (15 b c e^2 \sqrt{x (b + c x)} \sqrt{d + e x})$$

Problem 388: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 246 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{3 e} -$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d + e x} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3 \sqrt{c} e^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{-b} d (c d - b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3 \sqrt{c} e^2 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 226 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left((b+cx)(d+ex)(-2cd+be+ce x) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (-2cd+be) \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (-cd+be) \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) \right) / \\ (3 c e^2 \sqrt{x (b+cx)} \sqrt{d+ex})$$

Problem 389: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{(d+ex)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 231 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{e \sqrt{d+ex}} + \frac{4 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{d+ex} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right]}{e^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}} \sqrt{bx+cx^2}} - \\ \left(2 \sqrt{-b} (2cd-be) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\ (\sqrt{c} e^2 \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{bx+cx^2})$$

Result (type 4, 195 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (b+cx) \sqrt{d+ex} + 2 i b e \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i b e \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} e^2 \sqrt{x(b+cx)} \sqrt{d+ex} \right)$$

Problem 390: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{(d+ex)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 301 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{3e(d+ex)^{3/2}} + \frac{2(2cd-be)\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{3de(cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex}} - \\ \left(2\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{c}(2cd-be)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{d+ex} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\ \left(3de^2(cd-be)\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) + \\ \frac{4\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right]}{3e^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 265 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\left(\left(2 e x (b+c x) (b e^2 x - c d (d+2 e x)) + (d+e x) \left((2 c d - b e) (b+c x) (d+e x) - \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (-2 c d + b e) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (-c d + b e) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(3 d e^2 (c d - b e) \sqrt{x (b+c x)} (d+e x)^{3/2} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 391: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{(d + e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 398 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 \sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{5 e (d + e x)^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{15 d e (c d - b e) (d + e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{4 (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{15 d^2 e (c d - b e)^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} - \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d + e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 d^2 e^2 (c d - b e)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 d e^2 (c d - b e) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 362 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15 b d^2 e^2 (c d - b e)^2 \sqrt{x (b + c x)} (d + e x)^{5/2}} \\
 & \left(2 \left(b e x (b + c x) (-b^2 e^3 x (5 d + 2 e x) - c^2 d^2 (d^2 + 6 d e x + 2 e^2 x^2) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. b c d e (-d^2 + 7 d e x + 2 e^2 x^2)) + \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c (d + e x)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2) (b + c x) (d + e x) + 2 i b e (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] - i b e (c^2 d^2 - 3 b c d e + 2 b^2 e^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 392: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d + e x)^{3/2} (b x + c x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 521 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{1}{1155 c^3 e^3} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(8 c^4 d^4 - 19 b c^3 d^3 e + 6 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 - \right. \\ \left. 19 b^3 c d e^3 + 8 b^4 e^4 - 3 c e (2 c d - b e) (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + 8 b^2 e^2) x \right) \sqrt{b x + c x^2} + \\ \frac{1}{231 c^2 e} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(c^2 d^2 + 13 b c d e - 6 b^2 e^2 + 14 c e (2 c d - b e) x \right) (b x + c x^2)^{3/2} + \\ \frac{2 e \sqrt{d+e x} (b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{11 c} - \\ \left(16 \sqrt{-b} (c d - 2 b e) (2 c d - b e) (c d + b e) (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \left(1155 c^{7/2} e^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) + \\ \left(2 \sqrt{-b} d (c d - b e) (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 3 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 13 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \left(1155 c^{7/2} e^4 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 559 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1155 b c^3 e^4 x^2 (b + c x)^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} \\ 2 (x (b + c x))^{3/2} \left(b e x (b + c x) (d + e x) (8 b^4 e^4 - b^3 c e^3 (19 d + 6 e x) + \right. \\ \left. b^2 c^2 e^2 (6 d^2 + 14 d e x + 5 e^2 x^2) + b c^3 e (-19 d^3 + 14 d^2 e x + 205 d e^2 x^2 + 140 e^3 x^3) + \right. \\ \left. c^4 (8 d^4 - 6 d^3 e x + 5 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 140 d e^3 x^3 + 105 e^4 x^4) \right) + \\ \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} \left(-8 \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (2 c^5 d^5 - 5 b c^4 d^4 e + 2 b^2 c^3 d^3 e^2 + 2 b^3 c^2 d^2 e^3 - 5 b^4 c d e^4 + 2 b^5 e^5) (b + c x) \right. \\ \left. (d + e x) - 8 i b e (2 c^5 d^5 - 5 b c^4 d^4 e + 2 b^2 c^3 d^3 e^2 + 2 b^3 c^2 d^2 e^3 - 5 b^4 c d e^4 + 2 b^5 e^5) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] + \right. \\ \left. i b e (8 c^5 d^5 - 21 b c^4 d^4 e + 10 b^2 c^3 d^3 e^2 + 35 b^3 c^2 d^2 e^3 - 48 b^4 c d e^4 + 16 b^5 e^5) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 393: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d+ex} (bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 457 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{1}{315 c^2 e^3} \left(2 \sqrt{d+ex} (8 c^3 d^3 - 15 b c^2 d^2 e + 3 b^2 c d e^2 - 4 b^3 e^3 - 6 c e (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + 2 b^2 e^2) x) \sqrt{bx+cx^2} - \frac{2 (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{d+ex} (bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{21 c e} + \frac{2 (d+ex)^{3/2} (bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{9 e} - \left(2 \sqrt{-b} (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{d+ex} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(315 c^{5/2} e^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) + \left(8 \sqrt{-b} d (cd - be) (2cd - be) (2c^2 d^2 - 2bcde - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(315 c^{5/2} e^4 \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 4, 463 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{315 b c^2 e^4 x^2 (b+c x)^2 \sqrt{d+e x}}$$

$$2 (x (b+c x))^{3/2} \left(b e x (b+c x) (d+e x) (-4 b^3 e^3 + 3 b^2 c e^2 (d+e x) + \right.$$

$$b c^2 e (-15 d^2 + 11 d e x + 50 e^2 x^2) + c^3 (8 d^3 - 6 d^2 e x + 5 d e^2 x^2 + 35 e^3 x^3) \left. - \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) (b+c x) (d+e x) + \right.$$

$$i b e (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}}$$

$$x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] - i b e (8 c^4 d^4 - 17 b c^3 d^3 e + 6 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 +$$

$$11 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] \left. \right)$$

Problem 394: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 360 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (8 c^2 d^2 - 11 b c d e + b^2 e^2 - 3 c e (2 c d - b e) x) \sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{35 c e^3} +$$

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{7 e} - \left(4 \sqrt{-b} (2 c d - b e) (4 c^2 d^2 - 4 b c d e - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{d+e x} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \left(35 c^{3/2} e^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b} d (c d - b e) (16 c^2 d^2 - 16 b c d e - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \left(35 c^{3/2} e^4 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 380 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{35 b c e^4 x^2 (b+c x)^2 \sqrt{d+e x}}$$

$$2 (x (b+c x))^{3/2} \left(b e x (b+c x) (d+e x) (b^2 e^2 + b c e (-11 d+8 e x) + c^2 (8 d^2 - 6 d e x + 5 e^2 x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} \left(-2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (8 c^3 d^3 - 12 b c^2 d^2 e + 2 b^2 c d e^2 + b^3 e^3) (b+c x) (d+e x) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 i b e (8 c^3 d^3 - 12 b c^2 d^2 e + 2 b^2 c d e^2 + b^3 e^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] + i b e (8 c^3 d^3 - 13 b c^2 d^2 e + 3 b^2 c d e^2 + 2 b^3 e^3) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 395: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 309 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (8 c d - 7 b e - 6 c e x) \sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{5 e^3} - \frac{2 (b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{e \sqrt{d+e x}} +$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b} (16 c^2 d^2 - 16 b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(5 \sqrt{c} e^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(16 \sqrt{-b} d (c d - b e) (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(5 \sqrt{c} e^4 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 340 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 c e^4 \sqrt{x} (b+c x) \sqrt{d+e x}}$$

$$\left(2 (b^3 e^2 (d+e x) + b^2 c e (-16 d^2 - 8 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) + c^3 x (16 d^3 + 8 d^2 e x - 2 d e^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3) + \right.$$

$$b c^2 (16 d^3 - 8 d^2 e x - 11 d e^2 x^2 + 3 e^3 x^3)) + 2 i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (16 c^2 d^2 - 16 b c d e + b^2 e^2)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] - 2 i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e$$

$$\left. (8 c^2 d^2 - 9 b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] \right)$$

Problem 396: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d + e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 298 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2 (8 c d - 3 b e + 2 c e x) \sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{3 e^3 \sqrt{d + e x}} - \frac{2 (b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{3 e (d + e x)^{3/2}}$$

$$\left(16 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d + e x} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3 e^4 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b} (4 c d - 3 b e) (4 c d - b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3 \sqrt{c} e^4 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 279 leaves):

$$\left(2 (x (b + c x))^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left(8 (-2 c d + b e) (b + c x) (d + e x) + \frac{e x (b + c x) (-b e (3 d + 4 e x) + c (8 d^2 + 10 d e x + e^2 x^2))}{d + e x} \right) +$$

$$8 i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (-2 c d + b e) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] -$$

$$i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (-8 c d + 5 b e) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2}$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] \right) \right) / (3 e^4 x^2 (b + c x)^2 \sqrt{d + e x})$$

Problem 397: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d + e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 354 leaves, 9 steps):

$$- \frac{2 (c d^2 (8 c d - 7 b e) + e (10 c^2 d^2 - 10 b c d e + b^2 e^2) x) \sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{5 d e^3 (c d - b e) (d + e x)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{2 (b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{5 e (d + e x)^{5/2}} + \left(2 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} (16 c^2 d^2 - 16 b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \left(5 d e^4 (c d - b e) \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(16 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(5 e^4 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 369 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{5 b d e^4 (c d - b e) x^2 (b + c x)^2 (d + e x)^{5/2}} 2 (x (b + c x))^{3/2} \\
 & \left(b e x (b + c x) (b^2 e^4 x^2 - b c d e (7 d^2 + 16 d e x + 11 e^2 x^2) + c^2 d^2 (8 d^2 + 18 d e x + 11 e^2 x^2)) - \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c (d + e x)^2 \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (16 c^2 d^2 - 16 b c d e + b^2 e^2) (b + c x) (d + e x) + i b e (16 c^2 d^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 16 b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] - i b e \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (8 c^2 d^2 - 9 b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 398: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d + e x)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 476 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{4 (2 c d - b e) (4 c^2 d^2 - 4 b c d e - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{35 d^2 e^3 (c d - b e)^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} -$$

$$\left(2 (d (8 c^2 d^2 - 5 b c d e - 2 b^2 e^2) + e (14 c^2 d^2 - 14 b c d e + b^2 e^2) x) \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) /$$

$$\left(35 d e^3 (c d - b e) (d + e x)^{5/2} \right) - \frac{2 (b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{7 e (d + e x)^{7/2}} -$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} (2 c d - b e) (4 c^2 d^2 - 4 b c d e - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d + e x} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) / \left(35 d^2 e^4 (c d - b e)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} (16 c^2 d^2 - 16 b c d e - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) / \left(35 d e^4 (c d - b e) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 479 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{35 b d^2 e^4 (c d - b e)^2 x^2 (b + c x)^2 (d + e x)^{7/2}} \\
 & 2 (x (b + c x))^{3/2} \left(b e x (b + c x) (5 d^3 (c d - b e)^3 - 8 d^2 (c d - b e)^2 (2 c d - b e) (d + e x) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. d (c d - b e) (19 c^2 d^2 - 19 b c d e + b^2 e^2) (d + e x)^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 (8 c^3 d^3 - 12 b c^2 d^2 e + 2 b^2 c d e^2 + b^3 e^3) (d + e x)^3 \right) + \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c (d + e x)^3 \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (8 c^3 d^3 - 12 b c^2 d^2 e + 2 b^2 c d e^2 + b^3 e^3) (b + c x) (d + e x) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 i b e (8 c^3 d^3 - 12 b c^2 d^2 e + 2 b^2 c d e^2 + b^3 e^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] - i b e (8 c^3 d^3 - 13 b c^2 d^2 e + 3 b^2 c d e^2 + 2 b^3 e^3) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 399: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d + e x} (b x + c x^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 666 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{9009 c^3 e^5} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(128 c^5 d^5 - 368 b c^4 d^4 e + 303 b^2 c^3 d^3 e^2 - 22 b^3 c^2 d^2 e^3 - 17 b^4 c d e^4 + 24 b^5 e^5 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 c e \left(32 c^4 d^4 - 64 b c^3 d^3 e + 21 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 11 b^3 c d e^3 - 24 b^4 e^4 \right) x \right) \sqrt{b x+c x^2} + \frac{1}{9009 c^2 e^3} \\
 & 10 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(16 c^3 d^3 - 31 b c^2 d^2 e + 9 b^2 c d e^2 - 18 b^3 e^3 - 14 c e \left(c^2 d^2 - b c d e + 3 b^2 e^2 \right) x \right) \\
 & \left(b x+c x^2 \right)^{3 / 2} - \frac{10 \left(2 c d-b e \right) \sqrt{d+e x} \left(b x+c x^2 \right)^{5 / 2}}{143 c e} + \frac{2 \left(d+e x \right)^{3 / 2} \left(b x+c x^2 \right)^{5 / 2}}{13 e} - \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{-b} \left(128 c^6 d^6 - 384 b c^5 d^5 e + 343 b^2 c^4 d^4 e^2 - 46 b^3 c^3 d^3 e^3 - 21 b^4 c^2 d^2 e^4 - 20 b^5 c d e^5 + 24 b^6 e^6 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(9009 c^{7 / 2} e^6 \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x+c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{-b} d(c d-b e) (2 c d-b e) \left(128 c^4 d^4 - 256 b c^3 d^3 e + 79 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 49 b^3 c d e^3 + 24 b^4 e^4 \right) \sqrt{x} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \left(9009 c^{7 / 2} e^6 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 663 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{9009 b c^3 e^6 x^3 (b + c x)^3 \sqrt{d + e x}}$$

$$2 (x (b + c x))^{5/2} \left(b e x (b + c x) (d + e x) (24 b^5 e^5 - b^4 c e^4 (17 d + 18 e x) + \right.$$

$$b^3 c^2 e^3 (-22 d^2 + 12 d e x + 15 e^2 x^2) + b^2 c^3 e^2 (303 d^3 - 218 d^2 e x + 178 d e^2 x^2 + 1113 e^3 x^3) +$$

$$b c^4 e (-368 d^4 + 272 d^3 e x - 225 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 196 d e^3 x^3 + 1701 e^4 x^4) +$$

$$c^5 (128 d^5 - 96 d^4 e x + 80 d^3 e^2 x^2 - 70 d^2 e^3 x^3 + 63 d e^4 x^4 + 693 e^5 x^5) \left. \right) +$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} \left(-2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (128 c^6 d^6 - 384 b c^5 d^5 e + 343 b^2 c^4 d^4 e^2 - 46 b^3 c^3 d^3 e^3 - \right.$$

$$21 b^4 c^2 d^2 e^4 - 20 b^5 c d e^5 + 24 b^6 e^6) (b + c x) (d + e x) - 2 i b e$$

$$(128 c^6 d^6 - 384 b c^5 d^5 e + 343 b^2 c^4 d^4 e^2 - 46 b^3 c^3 d^3 e^3 - 21 b^4 c^2 d^2 e^4 - 20 b^5 c d e^5 + 24 b^6 e^6)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] + i b e$$

$$(128 c^6 d^6 - 400 b c^5 d^5 e + 383 b^2 c^4 d^4 e^2 - 70 b^3 c^3 d^3 e^3 - 25 b^4 c^2 d^2 e^4 - 64 b^5 c d e^5 + 48 b^6 e^6)$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 400: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 537 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{693 c^2 e^5} 2 \sqrt{d+ex} \left(128 c^4 d^4 - 304 b c^3 d^3 e + 195 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 4 b^4 e^4 - 12 c e (2 c d - b e) (4 c^2 d^2 - 4 b c d e - b^2 e^2) x \right) \sqrt{bx+cx^2} + \\ & \frac{1}{693 c e^3} 10 \sqrt{d+ex} \left(16 c^2 d^2 - 23 b c d e + 3 b^2 e^2 - 7 c e (2 c d - b e) x \right) (bx+cx^2)^{3/2} + \\ & \frac{2 \sqrt{d+ex} (bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{11 e} - \\ & \left(2 \sqrt{-b} (2 c d - b e) (128 c^4 d^4 - 256 b c^3 d^3 e + 99 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 29 b^3 c d e^3 + 8 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{d+ex} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(693 c^{5/2} e^6 \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) + \\ & \left(4 \sqrt{-b} d (c d - b e) (128 c^4 d^4 - 256 b c^3 d^3 e + 123 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 5 b^3 c d e^3 + 2 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{x} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(693 c^{5/2} e^6 \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 557 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{693 b c^2 e^6 x^3 (b+c x)^3 \sqrt{d+e x}}$$

$$2 (x (b+c x))^{5/2} \left(b e x (b+c x) (d+e x) (-4 b^4 e^4 + b^3 c e^3 (-7 d+3 e x) + \right.$$

$$b^2 c^2 e^2 (195 d^2 - 139 d e x + 113 e^2 x^2) + b c^3 e (-304 d^3 + 224 d^2 e x - 185 d e^2 x^2 + 161 e^3 x^3) +$$

$$c^4 (128 d^4 - 96 d^3 e x + 80 d^2 e^2 x^2 - 70 d e^3 x^3 + 63 e^4 x^4) \left. + \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} \right.$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (-256 c^5 d^5 + 640 b c^4 d^4 e - 454 b^2 c^3 d^3 e^2 + 41 b^3 c^2 d^2 e^3 + 13 b^4 c d e^4 + 8 b^5 e^5) (b+c x) \right.$$

$$(d+e x) - i b e (256 c^5 d^5 - 640 b c^4 d^4 e + 454 b^2 c^3 d^3 e^2 - 41 b^3 c^2 d^2 e^3 - 13 b^4 c d e^4 - 8 b^5 e^5)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] +$$

$$i b e (128 c^5 d^5 - 336 b c^4 d^4 e + 259 b^2 c^3 d^3 e^2 - 34 b^3 c^2 d^2 e^3 - 9 b^4 c d e^4 - 8 b^5 e^5)$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 401: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 457 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{63 c e^5} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(128 c^3 d^3 - 240 b c^2 d^2 e + 111 b^2 c d e^2 - b^3 e^3 - 3 c e \left(32 c^2 d^2 - 32 b c d e + b^2 e^2\right) x\right) \\
 & \sqrt{b x+c x^2} - \frac{10 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(16 c d - 15 b e - 14 c e x\right) \left(b x+c x^2\right)^{3 / 2}}{63 e^3} - \frac{2 \left(b x+c x^2\right)^{5 / 2}}{e \sqrt{d+e x}} + \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{-b} \left(128 c^4 d^4 - 256 b c^3 d^3 e + 135 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 - 7 b^3 c d e^3 - b^4 e^4\right) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right]\right) / \left(63 c^{3 / 2} e^6 \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}\right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{-b} d(c d-b e)(2 c d-b e)\left(128 c^2 d^2 - 128 b c d e - b^2 e^2\right) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right]\right) / \left(63 c^{3 / 2} e^6 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 498 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{63 c e^6 x^{5 / 2} (b+c x)^3 \sqrt{d+e x}} 2 \left(x(b+c x)\right)^{5 / 2} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{c \sqrt{x}} 2 \left(128 c^4 d^4 - 256 b c^3 d^3 e + 135 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 - 7 b^3 c d e^3 - b^4 e^4\right) (b+c x)(d+e x) - \right. \\
 & e \sqrt{x}(b+c x)\left(-b^3 e^3(d+e x)+3 b^2 c e^2\left(37 d^2+11 d e x-5 e^2 x^2\right)-b c^2 e\left(240 d^3+64 d^2 e x-31 d e^2 x^2+19 e^3 x^3\right)+c^3\left(128 d^4+32 d^3 e x-16 d^2 e^2 x^2+10 d e^3 x^3-7 e^4 x^4\right)\right) - \\
 & 2 i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} e\left(-128 c^4 d^4+256 b c^3 d^3 e-135 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2+7 b^3 c d e^3+b^4 e^4\right) \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{c x}} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{e x}} x \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] + \\
 & i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} e\left(-128 c^4 d^4+272 b c^3 d^3 e-159 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2+13 b^3 c d e^3+2 b^4 e^4\right) \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1+\frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{e x}} x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 402: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{(d + ex)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 401 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{1}{21 e^5} 2 \sqrt{d+ex} (128 c^2 d^2 - 176 b c d e + 51 b^2 e^2 - 48 c e (2 c d - b e) x) \sqrt{bx + cx^2} +$$

$$\frac{10 (16 c d - 7 b e + 2 c e x) (bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{21 e^3 \sqrt{d+ex}} - \frac{2 (bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{3 e (d+ex)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b} (2 c d - b e) (128 c^2 d^2 - 128 b c d e + 3 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(21 \sqrt{c} e^6 \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \sqrt{bx + cx^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{-b} d (c d - b e) (128 c^2 d^2 - 128 b c d e + 27 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(21 \sqrt{c} e^6 \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{bx + cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 442 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21 e^6 x^{5/2} (b + cx)^3 \sqrt{d+ex}}$$

$$2 (x (b + cx))^{5/2} \left(-\frac{1}{c \sqrt{x}} (256 c^3 d^3 - 384 b c^2 d^2 e + 134 b^2 c d e^2 - 3 b^3 e^3) (b + cx) (d + ex) + \frac{1}{d + ex} \right.$$

$$\left. e \sqrt{x} (b + cx) (b^2 e^2 (51 d^2 + 67 d e x + 9 e^2 x^2) + b c e (-176 d^3 - 224 d^2 e x - 25 d e^2 x^2 + 9 e^3 x^3) + \right.$$

$$\left. c^2 (128 d^4 + 160 d^3 e x + 16 d^2 e^2 x^2 - 6 d e^3 x^3 + 3 e^4 x^4) \right) +$$

$$i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} e (-256 c^3 d^3 + 384 b c^2 d^2 e - 134 b^2 c d e^2 + 3 b^3 e^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] + i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} e (128 c^3 d^3 - 208 b c^2 d^2 e + 83 b^2 c d e^2 - 3 b^3 e^3)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right)$$

Problem 403: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{(d + ex)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 392 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 (128 c^2 d^2 - 112 b c d e + 15 b^2 e^2 + 16 c e (2 c d - b e) x) \sqrt{bx + cx^2}}{15 e^5 \sqrt{d + ex}} + \\ & \frac{2 (16 c d - 5 b e + 6 c e x) (bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{15 e^3 (d + ex)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{5 e (d + ex)^{5/2}} + \\ & \left(4 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} (128 c^2 d^2 - 128 b c d e + 23 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{d + ex} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) / \left(15 e^6 \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \sqrt{bx + cx^2} \right) - \\ & \left(2 \sqrt{-b} (2 c d - b e) (128 c^2 d^2 - 128 b c d e + 15 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) / \left(15 \sqrt{c} e^6 \sqrt{d + ex} \sqrt{bx + cx^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 401 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 e^6 x^{5/2} (b + cx)^3 \sqrt{d + ex}} \\ & 2 (x (b + cx))^{5/2} \left(\frac{2 (128 c^2 d^2 - 128 b c d e + 23 b^2 e^2) (b + cx) (d + ex)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{(d + ex)^2} e \sqrt{x} (b + cx) \right. \\ & \quad \left. (b^2 e^2 (15 d^2 + 35 d e x + 23 e^2 x^2) - b c e (112 d^3 + 256 d^2 e x + 161 d e^2 x^2 + 11 e^3 x^3) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. c^2 (128 d^4 + 288 d^3 e x + 176 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 10 d e^3 x^3 - 3 e^4 x^4)) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (128 c^2 d^2 - 128 b c d e + 23 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] - i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (128 c^2 d^2 - 144 b c d e + 31 b^2 e^2) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 404: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{(d + ex)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 474 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2c(d(128c^2d^2 - 176bcde + 51b^2e^2) + e(32c^2d^2 - 32bcde + 3b^2e^2)x) \sqrt{bx + cx^2} \right) / \\ & \left(21de^5(cd - be) \sqrt{d + ex} \right) - \\ & \left(2(c d^2(16cd - 13be) + e(22c^2d^2 - 22bcde + 3b^2e^2)x) (bx + cx^2)^{3/2} \right) / \\ & \left(21de^3(cd - be) (d + ex)^{5/2} \right) - \frac{2(bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{7e(d + ex)^{7/2}} - \\ & \left(2\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{c}(2cd - be)(128c^2d^2 - 128bcde + 3b^2e^2)\sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{d + ex} \right. \\ & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(21de^6(cd - be) \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \sqrt{bx + cx^2} \right) + \\ & \left(4\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{c}(128c^2d^2 - 128bcde + 27b^2e^2)\sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \right. \\ & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(21e^6\sqrt{d + ex} \sqrt{bx + cx^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 500 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{21 b d e^6 (c d - b e) x^3 (b + c x)^3 (d + e x)^{7/2}} \\
 & 2 (x (b + c x))^{5/2} \left(b e x (b + c x) (3 b^3 e^6 x^3 - b^2 c d e^2 (51 d^3 + 169 d^2 e x + 194 d e^2 x^2 + 85 e^3 x^3) - \right. \\
 & \quad c^3 d^2 (128 d^4 + 416 d^3 e x + 464 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 186 d e^3 x^3 + 7 e^4 x^4) + \\
 & \quad \left. b c^2 d e (176 d^4 + 576 d^3 e x + 649 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 265 d e^3 x^3 + 7 e^4 x^4) \right) + \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c (d + e x)^3 \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (256 c^3 d^3 - 384 b c^2 d^2 e + 134 b^2 c d e^2 - 3 b^3 e^3) (b + c x) (d + e x) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i b e (256 c^3 d^3 - 384 b c^2 d^2 e + 134 b^2 c d e^2 - 3 b^3 e^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] - i b e (128 c^3 d^3 - 208 b c^2 d^2 e + 83 b^2 c d e^2 - 3 b^3 e^3) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 405: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{(d + e x)^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 570 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(\left(2 (c d^2 (128 c^3 d^3 - 240 b c^2 d^2 e + 111 b^2 c d e^2 - b^3 e^3) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. e (160 c^4 d^4 - 320 b c^3 d^3 e + 171 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 - 11 b^3 c d e^3 - 2 b^4 e^4) x \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) / \left(63 d^2 e^5 (c d - b e)^2 (d + e x)^{3/2} \right) - \\
& \left(2 (d (16 c^2 d^2 - 11 b c d e - 2 b^2 e^2) + e (26 c^2 d^2 - 26 b c d e + 3 b^2 e^2) x) (b x + c x^2)^{3/2} \right) / \\
& \left(63 d e^3 (c d - b e) (d + e x)^{7/2} \right) - \frac{2 (b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{9 e (d + e x)^{9/2}} + \\
& \left(4 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} (128 c^4 d^4 - 256 b c^3 d^3 e + 135 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 - 7 b^3 c d e^3 - b^4 e^4) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d + e x} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) / \\
& \left(63 d^2 e^6 (c d - b e)^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) - \\
& \left(2 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c} (2 c d - b e) (128 c^2 d^2 - 128 b c d e - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) / \left(63 d e^6 (c d - b e) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 610 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{63 b d^2 e^6 (c d - b e)^2 x^3 (b + c x)^3 (d + e x)^{9/2}} 2 (x (b + c x))^{5/2} \\
 & \left(b e x (b + c x) (7 d^4 (c d - b e)^4 - 19 d^3 (c d - b e)^2 (2 c^2 d^2 - 3 b c d e + b^2 e^2) (d + e x) + \right. \\
 & \quad d^2 (c d - b e)^2 (88 c^2 d^2 - 88 b c d e + 15 b^2 e^2) (d + e x)^2 - \\
 & \quad d (c d - b e) (122 c^3 d^3 - 183 b c^2 d^2 e + 63 b^2 c d e^2 - b^3 e^3) (d + e x)^3 + \\
 & \quad \left. (193 c^4 d^4 - 386 b c^3 d^3 e + 207 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 - 14 b^3 c d e^3 - 2 b^4 e^4) (d + e x)^4 \right) - \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c (d + e x)^4 \left(-2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (-128 c^4 d^4 + 256 b c^3 d^3 e - 135 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 + b^4 e^4) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b + c x) (d + e x) + 2 i b e (128 c^4 d^4 - 256 b c^3 d^3 e + 135 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 - 7 b^3 c d e^3 - b^4 e^4) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] - \\
 & \quad i b e (128 c^4 d^4 - 272 b c^3 d^3 e + 159 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 - 13 b^3 c d e^3 - 2 b^4 e^4) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 406: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^{7/2}}{\sqrt{b x + c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 379 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{2 e (71 c^2 d^2 - 71 b c d e + 24 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}}{105 c^3} +$$

$$\frac{12 e (2 c d - b e) (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}}{35 c^2} + \frac{2 e (d+e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}}{7 c} +$$

$$\left(16 \sqrt{-b} (2 c d - b e) (11 c^2 d^2 - 11 b c d e + 6 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \left(105 c^{7/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x+c x^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-b} d (c d - b e) (71 c^2 d^2 - 71 b c d e + 24 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \left(105 c^{7/2} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 388 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 c^3 \sqrt{x (b+c x)} \sqrt{d+e x}}$$

$$2 \sqrt{x} \left(\frac{8 (22 c^3 d^3 - 33 b c^2 d^2 e + 23 b^2 c d e^2 - 6 b^3 e^3) (b+c x) (d+e x)}{c \sqrt{x}} + \right.$$

$$e \sqrt{x} (b+c x) (d+e x) (24 b^2 e^2 - b c e (89 d + 18 e x) + c^2 (122 d^2 + 66 d e x + 15 e^2 x^2)) +$$

$$8 i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} e (22 c^3 d^3 - 33 b c^2 d^2 e + 23 b^2 c d e^2 - 6 b^3 e^3)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] + \frac{1}{b}$$

$$i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (105 c^4 d^4 - 298 b c^3 d^3 e + 353 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 - 208 b^3 c d e^3 + 48 b^4 e^4)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] \right)$$

Problem 407: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 303 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{8e(2cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{15c^2} + \frac{2e(d+ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{5c} +$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{-b}(23c^2d^2 - 23bcde + 8b^2e^2)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{d+ex} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(15c^{5/2}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(8\sqrt{-b}d(cd-be)(2cd-be)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(15c^{5/2}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 314 leaves):

$$\left(2\sqrt{x} \left(\frac{(23c^2d^2 - 23bcde + 8b^2e^2)(b+cx)(d+ex)}{c\sqrt{x}} + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. e\sqrt{x}(b+cx)(d+ex)(11cd - 4be + 3cex) + i\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}e(23c^2d^2 - 23bcde + 8b^2e^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}}x \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] - \frac{1}{b} \right.$$

$$\left. i\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}(-15c^3d^3 + 34b^2c^2d^2e - 27b^2cde^2 + 8b^3e^3)\sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}}x \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) \right) / \left(15c^2\sqrt{x(b+cx)}\sqrt{d+ex} \right)$$

Problem 408: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{b x+c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 241 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 e \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}}{3 c} + \left(\frac{4 \sqrt{-b} (2 c d-b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right]}{\left(3 c^{3/2} \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}\right)} - \frac{2 \sqrt{-b} d (c d-b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right]}{\left(3 c^{3/2} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}\right)} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 246 leaves):

$$\left(-2 b (b+c x) (d+e x) (2 b e-c (4 d+e x)) - \frac{4 i b \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (-2 c d+b e) \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] + 2 i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c (3 c^2 d^2-5 b c d e+2 b^2 e^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right]}{\left(3 b c^2 \sqrt{x (b+c x)} \sqrt{d+e x}\right)} \right) /$$

Problem 412: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 317 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2e\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{3d(cd-be)(d+ex)^{3/2}} - \frac{4e(2cd-be)\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{3d^2(cd-be)^2\sqrt{d+ex}} + \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{c}(2cd-be)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{d+ex} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3d^2(cd-be)^2\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{-b}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right]}{3d(cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 290 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\left(2 \left(-bex(b+cx)(be(3d+2ex) - cd(5d+4ex)) - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}c(d+ex) \left(-2\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}(-2cd+be)(b+cx)(d+ex) + 2ibe(2cd-be)\sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}}x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\imath \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] + \imath(3c^2d^2 - 5bcde + 2b^2e^2) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}}x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\imath \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(3bd^2(cd-be)^2\sqrt{x(b+cx)}(d+ex)^{3/2} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 413: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^{7/2}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 403 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 e \sqrt{b x+c x^2}}{5 d(c d-b e)(d+e x)^{5 / 2}}-\frac{8 e(2 c d-b e) \sqrt{b x+c x^2}}{15 d^2(c d-b e)^2(d+e x)^{3 / 2}}- \\
 & \frac{2 e\left(23 c^2 d^2-23 b c d e+8 b^2 e^2\right) \sqrt{b x+c x^2}}{15 d^3(c d-b e)^3 \sqrt{d+e x}}+ \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c}\left(23 c^2 d^2-23 b c d e+8 b^2 e^2\right) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x}\right. \\
 & \left.\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right]\right) / \left(15 d^3(c d-b e)^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}\right)- \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{-b} \sqrt{c}(2 c d-b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(15 d^2(c d-b e)^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 381 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{15 b d^3(c d-b e)^3 \sqrt{x(b+c x)}(d+e x)^{5 / 2}} \\
 & 2\left(b e x(b+c x)\left(3 d^2(c d-b e)^2+4 d(c d-b e)(2 c d-b e)(d+e x)+\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.(23 c^2 d^2-23 b c d e+8 b^2 e^2)(d+e x)^2\right)-\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c(d+e x)^2\left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}\left(23 c^2 d^2-23 b c d e+8 b^2 e^2\right)(b+c x)(d+e x)+\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left. i b e\left(23 c^2 d^2-23 b c d e+8 b^2 e^2\right) \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{e x}} x^{3 / 2}\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right]+i\left(15 c^3 d^3-34 b c^2 d^2 e+27 b^2 c d e^2-8 b^3 e^3\right)\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\sqrt{1+\frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{e x}} x^{3 / 2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right]\right)\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 414: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{7/2}}{(bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 395 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2(d+ex)^{5/2}(bd+(2cd-be)x)}{b^2\sqrt{bx+cx^2}} + \\ & \frac{4e(3c^2d^2-3bcde+2b^2e^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{3b^2c^2} + \frac{2e(2cd-be)(d+ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{b^2c} + \\ & \left(2(2cd-be)(3c^2d^2-3bcde+8b^2e^2)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{d+ex} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(3(-b)^{3/2}c^{5/2}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) - \\ & \left(4d(cd-be)(3c^2d^2-3bcde+2b^2e^2)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(3(-b)^{3/2}c^{5/2}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 360 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{3b^3c^2\sqrt{x(b+cx)}\sqrt{d+ex}} \\
 & 2 \left(b(d+ex) \left(3(c d - b e)^3 x + 3c^2 d^3 (b+cx) - b^2 e^3 x (b+cx) \right) - \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (6c^3 d^3 - 9bc^2 d^2 e + 19b^2 c d e^2 - 8b^3 e^3) (b+cx) (d+ex) + i b e (6c^3 d^3 - 9bc^2 d^2 e + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 19b^2 c d e^2 - 8b^3 e^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{cd}{be} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i b e (3c^3 d^3 - 18bc^2 d^2 e + 23b^2 c d e^2 - 8b^3 e^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{cd}{be} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 415: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{5/2}}{(bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 310 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2(d+ex)^{3/2}(bd+(2cd-be)x)}{b^2\sqrt{bx+cx^2}} + \frac{2e(2cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{b^2c} + \\
 & \left(4(c^2d^2 - bcde + b^2e^2)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{d+ex}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left((-b)^{3/2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2d(cd-be)(2cd-be)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left((-b)^{3/2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 262 leaves):

$$\left(2b(d+ex)(c^2d^2 + 2b^2e^2 + bce(-2d+ex)) + \right.$$

$$4i\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}ce(c^2d^2 - bcde + b^2e^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}}x^{3/2}\text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] -$$

$$2i\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}ce(c^2d^2 - 3bcde + 2b^2e^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}}x^{3/2}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) / (b^2c^2\sqrt{x(b+cx)}\sqrt{d+ex})$$

Problem 416: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{3/2}}{(bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 249 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{d+ex}(bd + (2cd - be)x)}{b^2\sqrt{bx+cx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2(2cd - be)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{d+ex}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right]}{(-b)^{3/2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{4d(cd - be)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right]}{(-b)^{3/2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 210 leaves):

$$\left(-2i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (-2cd + be) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] + 2(cd - be) \left(b(d+ex) - i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) \right) / (b^2 c \sqrt{x(b+cx)} \sqrt{d+ex})$$

Problem 417: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{(bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 231 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2(b+2cx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{b^2\sqrt{bx+cx^2}} + \frac{4\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{d+ex}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right]}{(-b)^{3/2}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}} - \frac{2(2cd-be)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right]}{(-b)^{3/2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 186 leaves):

$$\left(2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (d+ex) + 4 i e \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. 2 i e \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} \sqrt{x(b+cx)} \sqrt{d+ex} \right)$$

Problem 418: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex} (bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 274 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d+ex} (b(cd-be) + c(2cd-be)x)}{b^2 d (cd-be) \sqrt{bx+cx^2}} +$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{c} (2cd-be) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{d+ex} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left((-b)^{3/2} d (cd-be) \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) -$$

$$\frac{4 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right]}{(-b)^{3/2} \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 220 leaves):

$$\left(-2 b c d (d+e x) + \right.$$

$$2 i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (-2 c d+b e) \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] -$$

$$2 i \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c e (-c d+b e) \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] \left. \right) /$$

$$\left(b^2 d (-c d+b e) \sqrt{x (b+c x)} \sqrt{d+e x} \right)$$

Problem 419: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+e x)^{3/2} (b x+c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 370 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{2(b(c d-b e)+c(2 c d-b e) x)}{b^2 d(c d-b e) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}} - \frac{4 e\left(c^2 d^2-b c d e+b^2 e^2\right) \sqrt{b x+c x^2}}{b^2 d^2(c d-b e)^2 \sqrt{d+e x}} +$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{c}\left(c^2 d^2-b c d e+b^2 e^2\right) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left((-b)^{3/2} d^2(c d-b e)^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}\right) -$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{c}(2 c d-b e) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left((-b)^{3/2} d(c d-b e) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2}\right)$$

Result (type 4, 266 leaves):

$$\left(2bd(b^2e^2 + bc^2e^2x + c^2d(d+ex)) + \right.$$

$$4i\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}ce(c^2d^2 - bcde + b^2e^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}}x^{3/2}\text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] -$$

$$2i\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}ce(c^2d^2 - 3bcde + 2b^2e^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}}x^{3/2}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) / \left(b^2d^2(cd-be)^2\sqrt{x(b+cx)}\sqrt{d+ex} \right)$$

Problem 420: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^{5/2}(bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 478 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{2(b(cd-be) + c(2cd-be)x)}{b^2d(cd-be)(d+ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{bx+cx^2}} - \frac{4e(3c^2d^2 - 3bcde + 2b^2e^2)\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{3b^2d^2(cd-be)^2(d+ex)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{2e(2cd-be)(3c^2d^2 - 3bcde + 8b^2e^2)\sqrt{bx+cx^2}}{3b^2d^3(cd-be)^3\sqrt{d+ex}} +$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{c}(2cd-be)(3c^2d^2 - 3bcde + 8b^2e^2)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{d+ex} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(3(-b)^{3/2}d^3(cd-be)^3\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(4\sqrt{c}(3c^2d^2 - 3bcde + 2b^2e^2)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3(-b)^{3/2}d^2(cd-be)^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 420 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{3 b^3 d^3 (c d - b e)^3 \sqrt{x (b + c x)} (d + e x)^{3/2}} \\
 & 2 \left(b \left(b^2 d e^3 (c d - b e) x (b + c x) - 5 b^2 e^3 (-2 c d + b e) x (b + c x) (d + e x) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 c^4 d^3 x (d + e x)^2 + 3 (c d - b e)^3 (b + c x) (d + e x)^2 \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c (d + e x) \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (6 c^3 d^3 - 9 b c^2 d^2 e + 19 b^2 c d e^2 - 8 b^3 e^3) (b + c x) (d + e x) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i b e (6 c^3 d^3 - 9 b c^2 d^2 e + 19 b^2 c d e^2 - 8 b^3 e^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] - i b e (3 c^3 d^3 - 18 b c^2 d^2 e + 23 b^2 c d e^2 - 8 b^3 e^3) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 421: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^{9/2}}{(b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 470 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (d+e x)^{7/2} (b d + (2 c d - b e) x)}{3 b^2 (b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{3 b^4 c \sqrt{b x + c x^2}} \\
 & \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (b c d^2 (8 c d - 11 b e) + (2 c d - b e) (8 c^2 d^2 - 8 b c d e - 3 b^2 e^2) x) - 8 e (4 c^3 d^3 - 6 b c^2 d^2 e + b^3 e^3) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2}}{3 b^4 c^2} \\
 & \left(2 (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \left(3 (-b)^{7/2} c^{5/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 d (c d - b e) (2 c d - b e) (2 c^2 d^2 - 2 b c d e - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \left(3 (-b)^{7/2} c^{5/2} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 451 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 b^5 c^2 (x (b + c x))^{3/2} \sqrt{d + e x}}$$

$$2 \left(b (d + e x) (b (c d - b e)^4 x^2 + (c d - b e)^3 (8 c d + 5 b e) x^2 (b + c x) - \right.$$

$$b c^2 d^4 (b + c x)^2 + c^2 d^3 (8 c d - 13 b e) x (b + c x)^2) - \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} x (b + c x)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) (b + c x) (d + e x) + \right.$$

$$i b e (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4)$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right] -$$

$$i b e (8 c^4 d^4 - 17 b c^3 d^3 e + 6 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 11 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{c d}{b e}\right]\right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 422: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^{7/2}}{(b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 383 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (d+ex)^{5/2} (bd + (2cd - be)x)}{3b^2 (bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{3b^4 c \sqrt{bx+cx^2}} \\
 & 2\sqrt{d+ex} (bcd^2 (8cd - 9be) + (2cd - be) (8c^2 d^2 - 8bcde - b^2 e^2)x) - \\
 & \left(4(2cd - be) (4c^2 d^2 - 4bcde - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(3(-b)^{7/2} c^{3/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2d(cd - be) (16c^2 d^2 - 16bcde - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \left(3(-b)^{7/2} c^{3/2} \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 405 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3b^5 c (x(b+cx))^{3/2} \sqrt{d+ex}} \\
 & 2 \left(b(d+ex) (b(cd - be)^3 x^2 + 2(cd - be)^2 (4cd + be)x^2 (b+cx) - bcd^3 (b+cx)^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2cd^2 (4cd - 5be)x (b+cx)^2) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} x (b+cx) \left(2\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (8c^3 d^3 - 12b^2 c^2 d^2 e + 2b^2 c d e^2 + b^3 e^3) (b+cx) (d+ex) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2i b e (8c^3 d^3 - 12b^2 c^2 d^2 e + 2b^2 c d e^2 + b^3 e^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] - i b e (8c^3 d^3 - 13b^2 c^2 d^2 e + 3b^2 c d e^2 + 2b^3 e^3) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 423: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{5/2}}{(bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 343 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2(d+ex)^{3/2}(bd+(2cd-be)x)}{3b^2(bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{d+ex}(bd(8cd-7be)+(16c^2d^2-16bcde+b^2e^2)x)}{3b^4\sqrt{bx+cx^2}} \\ & \left(2(16c^2d^2-16bcde+b^2e^2)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{d+ex}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(3(-b)^{7/2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) + \\ & \left(16d(cd-be)(2cd-be)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(3(-b)^{7/2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 353 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 b^5 (x (b + c x))^{3/2} \sqrt{d + e x}}$$

$$2 \left(b (d + e x) (16 c^3 d^2 x^3 + 8 b c^2 d x^2 (3 d - 2 e x) - b^3 (d^2 + 7 d e x - 2 e^2 x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\left. b^2 c x (6 d^2 - 25 d e x + e^2 x^2) - \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} x (b + c x) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (16 c^2 d^2 - 16 b c d e + b^2 e^2) (b + c x) (d + e x) + i b e (16 c^2 d^2 - 16 b c d e + b^2 e^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] - i b e \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (8 c^2 d^2 - 9 b c d e + b^2 e^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 424: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^{3/2}}{(b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 344 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2\sqrt{d+ex} (bd + (2cd - be)x)}{3b^2 (bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{d+ex} (b(8cd - 5be)(cd - be) + 8c(cd - be)(2cd - be)x)}{3b^4 (cd - be)\sqrt{bx + cx^2}} - \\
 & \left(16\sqrt{c} (2cd - be)\sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{d+ex} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3(-b)^{7/2} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \sqrt{bx + cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2(4cd - 3be)(4cd - be)\sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3(-b)^{7/2} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{bx + cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 290 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(-8(2cd - be)x(b + cx)(d + ex) + \frac{1}{b + cx} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad (d + ex)(16c^3dx^3 + b^2cx(6d - 13ex) - 8bc^2x^2(-3d + ex) - b^3(d + 4ex)) + \\
 & \quad 8i\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}ce(-2cd + be)\sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}}x^{5/2}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}ce(8cd - 5be)\sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}}x^{5/2}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3b^4x\sqrt{x(b + cx)}\sqrt{d + ex} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 425: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{(bx + cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 359 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2(b+2cx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{3b^2(bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \left(2\sqrt{d+ex} (b(cd-be)(8cd-be) + c(16c^2d^2 - 16bcde + b^2e^2)x) \right) / \\
 & \left(3b^4d(cd-be)\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{c}(16c^2d^2 - 16bcde + b^2e^2)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{d+ex} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3(-b)^{7/2}d(cd-be)\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(16\sqrt{c}(2cd-be)\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx}{b}}\sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{be}{cd}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3(-b)^{7/2}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 375 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3b^5d(cd-be)(x(b+cx))^{3/2}\sqrt{d+ex}} \\
 & 2 \left(b(d+ex)(bc^2d(cd-be)x^2 + c^2d(8cd-7be)x^2(b+cx) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. bd(-cd+be)(b+cx)^2 + (cd-be)(8cd-be)x(b+cx)^2) - \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}cx(b+cx) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}(16c^2d^2 - 16bcde + b^2e^2)(b+cx)(d+ex) + i be(16c^2d^2 - 16bcde + b^2e^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}}x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] - i be \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (8c^2d^2 - 9bcde + b^2e^2)\sqrt{1+\frac{b}{cx}}\sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}}x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{cd}{be}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 426: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+e x} (b x+c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 451 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (b (c d-b e)+c (2 c d-b e) x)}{3 b^2 d (c d-b e) (b x+c x^2)^{3/2}} + \left(2 \sqrt{d+e x} \right. \\ & \quad \left. (b (c d-b e) (8 c^2 d^2-5 b c d e-2 b^2 e^2)+2 c (2 c d-b e) (4 c^2 d^2-4 b c d e-b^2 e^2) x) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(3 b^4 d^2 (c d-b e)^2 \sqrt{b x+c x^2} \right) - \left(4 \sqrt{c} (2 c d-b e) (4 c^2 d^2-4 b c d e-b^2 e^2) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \\ & \quad \left(3 (-b)^{7/2} d^2 (c d-b e)^2 \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x+c x^2} \right) + \\ & \quad \left(2 \sqrt{c} (16 c^2 d^2-16 b c d e-b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1+\frac{e x}{d}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}}\right], \frac{b e}{c d}\right] \right) / \\ & \quad \left(3 (-b)^{7/2} d (c d-b e) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x+c x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 429 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 b^5 d^2 (c d - b e)^2 (x (b + c x))^{3/2} \sqrt{d + e x}}$$

$$2 \left(b (d + e x) (b c^3 d^2 (c d - b e) x^2 + 2 c^3 d^2 (4 c d - 5 b e) x^2 (b + c x) - \right.$$

$$\left. b d (c d - b e)^2 (b + c x)^2 + 2 (c d - b e)^2 (4 c d + b e) x (b + c x)^2 \right) -$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c x (b + c x) \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (8 c^3 d^3 - 12 b c^2 d^2 e + 2 b^2 c d e^2 + b^3 e^3) (b + c x) (d + e x) + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 i b e (8 c^3 d^3 - 12 b c^2 d^2 e + 2 b^2 c d e^2 + b^3 e^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] - i b e (8 c^3 d^3 - 13 b c^2 d^2 e + 3 b^2 c d e^2 + 2 b^3 e^3) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 427: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d + e x)^{3/2} (b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 567 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 (b (c d - b e) + c (2 c d - b e) x)}{3 b^2 d (c d - b e) \sqrt{d+e x} (b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \left(2 (b (c d - b e) (8 c^2 d^2 - 3 b c d e - 4 b^2 e^2) + 4 c (4 c^3 d^3 - 6 b c^2 d^2 e + b^3 e^3) x) \right) / \\
& \left(3 b^4 d^2 (c d - b e)^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) + \\
& \left(2 e (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) / \\
& \left(3 b^4 d^3 (c d - b e)^3 \sqrt{d+e x} \right) - \\
& \left(2 \sqrt{c} (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{d+e x} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) / \left(3 (-b)^{7/2} d^3 (c d - b e)^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right) + \\
& \left(8 \sqrt{c} (2 c d - b e) (2 c^2 d^2 - 2 b c d e - b^2 e^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x}{b}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{e x}{d}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{-b}} \right], \frac{b e}{c d} \right] \right) / \left(3 (-b)^{7/2} d^2 (c d - b e)^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{b x + c x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 504 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{3 b^5 d^3 (c d - b e)^3 (x (b + c x))^{3/2} \sqrt{d + e x}} \\
 & 2 \left(b \left(3 b^4 e^5 x^2 (b + c x)^2 + b c^4 d^3 (-c d + b e) x^2 (d + e x) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad c^4 d^3 (8 c d - 13 b e) x^2 (b + c x) (d + e x) + b d (c d - b e)^3 (b + c x)^2 (d + e x) - \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (c d - b e)^3 (8 c d + 5 b e) x (b + c x)^2 (d + e x) \right) + \sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} c x (b + c x) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}} (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) (b + c x) (d + e x) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i b e (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i b e (8 c^4 d^4 - 17 b c^3 d^3 e + 6 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 11 b^3 c d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b}{c x}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{e x}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b}{c}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{c d}{b e} \right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 428: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{2x-3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 51 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d+ex} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{x} \right], -\frac{2e}{3d} \right]}{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{1 + \frac{ex}{d}}}$$

Result (type 4, 117 leaves):

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-\frac{d}{e}} (-2+3x) (d+ex) - 2d \sqrt{9-\frac{6}{x}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{d}{e}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -\frac{2e}{3d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3 \sqrt{-\frac{d}{e}} \sqrt{-x(-2+3x)} \sqrt{d+ex} \right)$$

Problem 430: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{-2x-3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 53 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d+ex} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{-x}\right], \frac{2e}{3d}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}}}$$

Result (type 4, 117 leaves):

$$\left(2 \sqrt{-\frac{d}{e}} (2+3x) (d+ex) - 2d \sqrt{9+\frac{6}{x}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\frac{d}{e}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{2e}{3d}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3 \sqrt{-\frac{d}{e}} \sqrt{-x(2+3x)} \sqrt{d+ex} \right)$$

Problem 431: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-2x-3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 53 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{1+\frac{ex}{d}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{-x}\right], \frac{2e}{3d}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{d+ex}}$$

Result (type 4, 82 leaves):

$$\frac{i \sqrt{6 + \frac{4}{x}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d}{ex}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{3d}{2e}\right]}{\sqrt{-x(2+3x)} \sqrt{d+ex}}$$

Problem 432: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{-x} \sqrt{1+x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 12 leaves, 1 step):

$$-2 \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{-x}], -1]$$

Result (type 4, 60 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{-x(1+x)}} + 2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+x} \left(-\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1-x}], \frac{1}{2}] + \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1-x}], \frac{1}{2}] \right)$$

Problem 433: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{-x-x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 12 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-2 \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{-x}], -1]$$

Result (type 4, 60 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{-x(1+x)}} + 2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1+x} \left(-\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1-x}], \frac{1}{2}] + \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{1-x}], \frac{1}{2}] \right)$$

Problem 444: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{(bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 180 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(d+ex)^{1+m} (b(cd-be) + c(2cd-be)x)}{b^2 d (cd-be) (bx+cx^2)} - \left(\frac{c^2 (2cd-be(2-m)) (d+ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{c(d+ex)}{cd-be}\right]}{cd-be} \right) / \left(b^3 (cd-be)^2 (1+m) \right) + \frac{(2cd-be)m (d+ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, 1+\frac{ex}{d}\right]}{b^3 d^2 (1+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{(bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

Problem 445: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{(bx+cx^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 350 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(d+ex)^{1+m} (b(cd-be) + c(2cd-be)x)}{2b^2 d (cd-be) (bx+cx^2)^2} + \left(\frac{(d+ex)^{1+m} (b(cd-be) (6c^2 d^2 - b^2 e^2 (1-m) - bcde(4+m)) + c(2cd-be) (6c^2 d^2 - 6bcde - b^2 e^2 (1-m))x)}{(2b^4 d^2 (cd-be)^2 (bx+cx^2))} \right) + \left(\frac{c^3 (12c^2 d^2 - 6bcde(4-m) + b^2 e^2 (12-7m+m^2)) (d+ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{c(d+ex)}{cd-be}\right]}{(2b^5 (cd-be)^3 (1+m))} - \frac{1}{2b^5 d^3 (1+m)} \right) \frac{(12c^2 d^2 - 6bcde m - b^2 e^2 (1-m)m) (d+ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, 1+\frac{ex}{d}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{(bx+cx^2)^3} dx$$

Problem 446: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^m (bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 105 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\frac{(d+ex)^{1+m} (bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \text{AppellF1}\left[1+m, -\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{2}, 2+m, \frac{d+ex}{d}, \frac{c(d+ex)}{cd-be}\right]}{d} \right) / \left(e(1+m) \left(-\frac{ex}{d} \right)^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{c(d+ex)}{cd-be} \right)^{3/2} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 289 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{35} b d x^2 \sqrt{x (b + c x)} (d + e x)^m \left(\left(49 b \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \left(7 b d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + 2 b e m x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{9}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + c d x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) + \left(45 c x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \left(9 b d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{9}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + 2 b e m x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{9}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{11}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + c d x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{9}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{11}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 449: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^m}{(b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 105 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\left(-\frac{e x}{d} \right)^{3/2} (d + e x)^{1+m} \left(1 - \frac{c (d + e x)}{c d - b e} \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+m, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 2+m, \frac{d + e x}{d}, \frac{c (d + e x)}{c d - b e} \right] \right) / \left(e (1+m) (b x + c x^2)^{3/2} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 433 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(x (b + c x))^{3/2}} 2 d x (d + e x)^m \left(- \left(\left((b + c x)^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \left(b \left(b d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + 2 b e m x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + c d x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) - \left(3 c x (b + c x) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \left(b \left(3 b d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + 2 b e m x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] - c d x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) - \left(3 c x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \left(3 b d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -m, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + 2 b e m x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 1-m, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] - 3 c d x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{2}, -m, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{c x}{b}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 618: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{5/2}}{a+cx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 781 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4de\sqrt{d+ex}}{c} + \frac{2e(d+ex)^{3/2}}{3c} - \left(e \left(2c^{3/2}d^3 + 2a\sqrt{c}de^2 - (3cd^2 - ae^2)\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} - \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2}c^{7/4}\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) + \\ & \quad \left(e \left(2c^{3/2}d^3 + 2a\sqrt{c}de^2 - (3cd^2 - ae^2)\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} + \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2}c^{7/4}\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) + \\ & \quad \left(e \left(2c^{3/2}d^3 + 2a\sqrt{c}de^2 + (3cd^2 - ae^2)\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} - \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c}(d+ex) \right] \right) / \\ & \quad \left(2\sqrt{2}c^{7/4}\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) - \\ & \quad \left(e \left(2c^{3/2}d^3 + 2a\sqrt{c}de^2 + (3cd^2 - ae^2)\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} + \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c}(d+ex) \right] \right) / \\ & \quad \left(2\sqrt{2}c^{7/4}\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 217 leaves):

$$\frac{2 e \sqrt{d+e x} (7 d+e x)}{3 c} - \frac{i \left(\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e\right)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d-i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} c^{3 / 2} \sqrt{c d-i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} +$$

$$\frac{i \left(\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e\right)^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d+i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} c^{3 / 2} \sqrt{c d+i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}}$$

Problem 619: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^{3 / 2}}{a+c x^2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 689 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{2 e \sqrt{d+e x}}{c} -$$

$$\left(e \left(c d^2+a e^2-2 \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}-\sqrt{2} c^{1 / 4} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d-\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} c^{5 / 4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d-\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(e \left(c d^2+a e^2-2 \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}+\sqrt{2} c^{1 / 4} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d-\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} c^{5 / 4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d-\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \right) + \left(e \left(c d^2+a e^2+2 \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}-\sqrt{2} c^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \sqrt{d+e x}+\sqrt{c}(d+e x)\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} c^{5 / 4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \right) - \left(e \left(c d^2+a e^2+2 \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}+\sqrt{2} c^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \sqrt{d+e x}+\sqrt{c}(d+e x)\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} c^{5 / 4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 3, 204 leaves):

$$\frac{2 e \sqrt{d+ex}}{c} - \frac{i (\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} c \sqrt{cd-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}} +$$

$$\frac{i (\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} c \sqrt{cd+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}}$$

Problem 620: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{a+cx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 478 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}-\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}c^{3/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}} - \frac{e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}+\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}c^{3/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}} +$$

$$\left(e \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}-\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex}+\sqrt{c}(d+ex)\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2}c^{3/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(e \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}+\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex}+\sqrt{c}(d+ex)\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2}c^{3/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{a}c} i \left(\sqrt{cd-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{cd+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}}\right] \right)$$

Problem 621: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}(a+cx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 538 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}-\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}}-\frac{e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}+\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}}-\left(\frac{e \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}-\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex}+\sqrt{c}(d+ex)\right]}{2\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}}\right)+\left(\frac{e \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}+\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex}+\sqrt{c}(d+ex)\right]}{2\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}}\right)$$

Result (type 3, 137 leaves):

$$\frac{i\left(\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}}\right]}{\sqrt{cd-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}}-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}}\right]}{\sqrt{cd+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Problem 622: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^{3/2}(a+cx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 663 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 e}{(c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x}} + \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} e \left(2 \sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d + e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} e \left(2 \sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d + e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \left(c^{1/4} e \left(2 \sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d + e x} + \sqrt{c} (d + e x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) + \left(c^{1/4} e \left(2 \sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d + e x} + \sqrt{c} (d + e x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 209 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{c d^2 + a e^2} \left(- \frac{2 e}{\sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \left(-i \sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{a} e \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d + e x}}{\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{c} \left(i \sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{a} e \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d + e x}}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 623: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d + e x)^{5/2} (a + c x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 736 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2e}{3(c d^2 + a e^2)(d+ex)^{3/2}} - \frac{4cde}{(c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d+ex}} + \\
 & \left(c^{3/4} e \left(3c d^2 - a e^2 - 2\sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(c^{3/4} e \left(3c d^2 - a e^2 - 2\sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \left(c^{3/4} e \left(3c d^2 - a e^2 + 2\sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c} (d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) + \left(c^{3/4} e \left(3c d^2 - a e^2 + 2\sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c} (d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 229 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2e(ae^2 + cd(7d + 6ex))}{3(c d^2 + a e^2)^2 (d+ex)^{3/2}} - \frac{i c \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd - i\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} (\sqrt{c} d - i\sqrt{a} e)^2 \sqrt{cd - i\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} + \\
 & \frac{i c \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd + i\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} (\sqrt{c} d + i\sqrt{a} e)^2 \sqrt{cd + i\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 631: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{7/2}}{(a+cx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 887 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{e (c d^2 - 5 a e^2) \sqrt{d+ex}}{2 a c^2} - \frac{d e (d+ex)^{3/2}}{2 a c} - \frac{(a e - c d x) (d+ex)^{5/2}}{2 a c (a+c x^2)} + \\
 & \left(e \left(c^2 d^4 - 4 a c d^2 e^2 - 5 a^2 e^4 + \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} (c d^2 + 13 a e^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} a c^{9/4} \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(e \left(c^2 d^4 - 4 a c d^2 e^2 - 5 a^2 e^4 + \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} (c d^2 + 13 a e^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} a c^{9/4} \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(e \left(c^2 d^4 - 4 a c d^2 e^2 - 5 a^2 e^4 - \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} (c d^2 + 13 a e^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c} (d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} a c^{9/4} \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(e \left(c^2 d^4 - 4 a c d^2 e^2 - 5 a^2 e^4 - \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} (c d^2 + 13 a e^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c} (d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} a c^{9/4} \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 282 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a^{3/2} c^2} \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{d+e x} \left(5 a^2 e^3 + c^2 d^3 x + a c e \left(-3 d^2 - 3 d e x + 4 e^2 x^2 \right) \right)}{a + c x^2} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e \right)^3 \left(-2 i \sqrt{c} d + 5 \sqrt{a} e \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e \right)^3 \left(2 i \sqrt{c} d + 5 \sqrt{a} e \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right)$$

Problem 632: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{5/2}}{(a+cx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 811 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{d e \sqrt{d+e x}}{2 a c} - \frac{(a e-c d x)(d+e x)^{3 / 2}}{2 a c\left(a+c x^2\right)} + \left(e\left(c^{3 / 2} d^3+a \sqrt{c} d e^2+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}\left(c d^2+3 a e^2\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}-\sqrt{2} c^{1 / 4} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d-\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 \sqrt{2} a c^{7 / 4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d-\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(e\left(c^{3 / 2} d^3+a \sqrt{c} d e^2+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}\left(c d^2+3 a e^2\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}+\sqrt{2} c^{1 / 4} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d-\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 \sqrt{2} a c^{7 / 4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d-\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(e\left(c^{3 / 2} d^3+a \sqrt{c} d e^2-\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}\left(c d^2+3 a e^2\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}-\sqrt{2} c^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \sqrt{d+e x}+\sqrt{c}(d+e x)\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(8 \sqrt{2} a c^{7 / 4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(e\left(c^{3 / 2} d^3+a \sqrt{c} d e^2-\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}\left(c d^2+3 a e^2\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}+\sqrt{2} c^{1 / 4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \sqrt{d+e x}+\sqrt{c}(d+e x)\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(8 \sqrt{2} a c^{7 / 4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 271 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a^{3/2} c^2} \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{a} c \sqrt{d+e x} (c d^2 x - a e (2 d+e x))}{a+c x^2} + \left(\sqrt{c} (\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e)^2 (-2 i \sqrt{c} d + 3 \sqrt{a} e) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{c} (\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e)^2 (2 i \sqrt{c} d + 3 \sqrt{a} e) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right)$$

Problem 633: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{3/2}}{(a+cx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 726 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(ae - cdx) \sqrt{d+ex}}{2ac(a+cx^2)} + \\
 & \left(e \left(cd^2 + ae^2 + \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} ac^{5/4} \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(e \left(cd^2 + ae^2 + \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} ac^{5/4} \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) - \left(e \left(cd^2 + ae^2 - \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c} (d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} ac^{5/4} \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) + \left(e \left(cd^2 + ae^2 - \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c} (d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} ac^{5/4} \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 235 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4a^{3/2}c} \left(\frac{2\sqrt{a}(-ae+cdx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{a+cx^2} - \frac{(2icd^2 + \sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}de + ia^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}} \right]}{\sqrt{cd-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i(2cd^2 + i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}de + ae^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}} \right]}{\sqrt{cd+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 634: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{(a+cx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 675 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{x \sqrt{d+e x}}{2 a (a+c x^2)} + \frac{e \left(\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{2} a c^{3/4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}} - \\
 & \frac{e \left(\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{2} a c^{3/4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}} - \left(e \left(d - \frac{\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}{\sqrt{c}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \sqrt{d+e x} + \sqrt{c} (d+e x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} a c^{1/4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \right) + \left(e \left(d - \frac{\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}}{\sqrt{c}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \sqrt{d+e x} + \sqrt{c} (d+e x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} a c^{1/4} \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2+a e^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 208 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 a^{3/2}} \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{a} x \sqrt{d+e x}}{a+c x^2} - \frac{\left(2 i c d + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{c \sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\left(-2 i c d + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{c \sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 635: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+e x} (a+c x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 739 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{(ae+cdx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{2a(c d^2+ae^2)(a+cx^2)} +$$

$$\left(e \left(c d^2 + 3 a e^2 + \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} a c^{1/4} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(e \left(c d^2 + 3 a e^2 + \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} a c^{1/4} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \left(e \left(c d^2 + 3 a e^2 - \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c} (d+ex) \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(8 \sqrt{2} a c^{1/4} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) + \left(e \left(c d^2 + 3 a e^2 - \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c} (d+ex) \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(8 \sqrt{2} a c^{1/4} (c d^2 + a e^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 3, 245 leaves):

$$\left(\frac{2 \sqrt{a} (ae+cdx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{a+cx^2} - \frac{(2 i c d^2 + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e + 3 i a e^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{i (2 c d^2 + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e + 3 a e^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right) / (4 a^{3/2} (c d^2 + a e^2))$$

Problem 636: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^{3/2} (a+cx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 845 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{e (c d^2 - 5 a e^2)}{2 a (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{a e + c d x}{2 a (c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} (a + c x^2)} + \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} e \left(c^{3/2} d^3 + 13 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + (c d^2 - 5 a e^2) \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d + e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} a (c d^2 + a e^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} e \left(c^{3/2} d^3 + 13 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + (c d^2 - 5 a e^2) \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d + e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} a (c d^2 + a e^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} e \left(c^{3/2} d^3 + 13 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 - (c d^2 - 5 a e^2) \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d + e x} + \sqrt{c} (d + e x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} a (c d^2 + a e^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} e \left(c^{3/2} d^3 + 13 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 - (c d^2 - 5 a e^2) \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d + e x} + \sqrt{c} (d + e x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} a (c d^2 + a e^2)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 312 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a^{3/2}} \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \left(-4 a^2 e^3 + c^2 d^2 x (d+e x) + a c e \left(2 d^2 + d e x - 5 e^2 x^2 \right) \right)}{(c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d+e x} (a+c x^2)} - \right.$$

$$\frac{i \sqrt{c} \left(2 \sqrt{c} d - 5 i \sqrt{a} e \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d-i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\left(\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e \right)^2 \sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} +$$

$$\left. \frac{i \sqrt{c} \left(2 \sqrt{c} d + 5 i \sqrt{a} e \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d+i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\left(\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e \right)^2 \sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right)$$

Problem 637: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+e x)^{5/2} (a+c x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 930 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{e(3cd^2 - 7ae^2)}{6a(c d^2 + a e^2)^2 (d+ex)^{3/2}} + \frac{cde(c d^2 - 19ae^2)}{2a(c d^2 + a e^2)^3 \sqrt{d+ex}} + \frac{ae+cdx}{2a(c d^2 + a e^2)(d+ex)^{3/2}(a+cx^2)} + \\
 & \left(c^{3/4} e \left(c^2 d^4 + 34ac d^2 e^2 - 7a^2 e^4 + \sqrt{c} d (c d^2 - 19ae^2) \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{2} a (c d^2 + a e^2)^{7/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(c^{3/4} e \left(c^2 d^4 + 34ac d^2 e^2 - 7a^2 e^4 + \sqrt{c} d (c d^2 - 19ae^2) \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{2} a (c d^2 + a e^2)^{7/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(c^{3/4} e \left(c^2 d^4 + 34ac d^2 e^2 - 7a^2 e^4 - \sqrt{c} d (c d^2 - 19ae^2) \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c} (d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8\sqrt{2} a (c d^2 + a e^2)^{7/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(c^{3/4} e \left(c^2 d^4 + 34ac d^2 e^2 - 7a^2 e^4 - \sqrt{c} d (c d^2 - 19ae^2) \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c} (d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8\sqrt{2} a (c d^2 + a e^2)^{7/2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 349 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 a^{3/2}} \left(- \left(\left(2 \sqrt{a} \left(4 a^3 e^5 - 3 c^3 d^3 x (d+ex)^2 + a^2 c e^3 (55 d^2 + 54 d e x + 7 e^2 x^2) + a c^2 d e (-9 d^3 - 9 d^2 e x + 61 d e^2 x^2 + 57 e^3 x^3) \right) \right) / \left((c d^2 + a e^2)^3 (d+ex)^{3/2} (a+cx^2) \right) \right) - \frac{3 i c \left(2 \sqrt{c} d - 7 i \sqrt{a} e \right) \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\left(\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e \right)^3 \sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} + \frac{3 i c \left(2 \sqrt{c} d + 7 i \sqrt{a} e \right) \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\left(\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e \right)^3 \sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right)$$

Problem 643: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{7/2}}{(a+cx^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 905 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(ae - cdx)(d+ex)^{5/2}}{4ac(a+cx^2)^2} - \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}(ae(7cd^2+5ae^2) - 2cd(3cd^2+2ae^2)x)}{16a^2c^2(a+cx^2)} + \\
 & \left(e \left(6c^2d^4 + 11acd^2e^2 + 5a^2e^4 + \sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}(6cd^2+8ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} - \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{2}a^2c^{9/4}\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(e \left(6c^2d^4 + 11acd^2e^2 + 5a^2e^4 + \sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}(6cd^2+8ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} + \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{2}a^2c^{9/4}\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(e \left(6c^2d^4 + 11acd^2e^2 + 5a^2e^4 - 2\sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}(3cd^2+4ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2} - \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c}(d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64\sqrt{2}a^2c^{9/4}\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(e \left(6c^2d^4 + 11acd^2e^2 + 5a^2e^4 - 2\sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}(3cd^2+4ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2} + \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c}(d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64\sqrt{2}a^2c^{9/4}\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 337 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32 a^{5/2} c^2} \left(\frac{1}{(a+c x^2)^2} 2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{d+e x} \right. \\
\left. (-5 a^3 e^3 + 6 c^3 d^3 x^3 + a c^2 d x (10 d^2 + d e x + 8 e^2 x^2) - a^2 c e (11 d^2 + 4 d e x + 9 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \\
\left. \left((\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e)^2 (-12 i c d^2 + 18 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e + 5 i a e^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right] \right) / \right. \\
\left. \left(\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e} \right) + \right. \\
\left. \left((\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e)^2 (12 i c d^2 + 18 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e - 5 i a e^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right] \right) / \right. \\
\left. \left(\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e} \right) \right)$$

Problem 644: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^{5/2}}{(a+c x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 846 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a e - c d x) (d + e x)^{3/2}}{4 a c (a + c x^2)^2} - \frac{3 \sqrt{d + e x} (a d e - (2 c d^2 + a e^2) x)}{16 a^2 c (a + c x^2)} + \\
 & \left(3 e \left(2 c^{3/2} d^3 + 2 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} (2 c d^2 + a e^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d + e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32 \sqrt{2} a^2 c^{7/4} \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 e \left(2 c^{3/2} d^3 + 2 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} (2 c d^2 + a e^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{d + e x}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32 \sqrt{2} a^2 c^{7/4} \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 e \left(2 c^{3/2} d^3 + 2 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} (2 c d^2 + a e^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} - \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d + e x} + \sqrt{c} (d + e x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64 \sqrt{2} a^2 c^{7/4} \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 e \left(2 c^{3/2} d^3 + 2 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 - \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} (2 c d^2 + a e^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} + \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \sqrt{d + e x} + \sqrt{c} (d + e x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64 \sqrt{2} a^2 c^{7/4} \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2} \sqrt{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{c d^2 + a e^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 311 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32 a^{5/2} c^2} \left(\frac{1}{(a+cx^2)^2} 2 \sqrt{a} c \sqrt{d+ex} (6 c^2 d^2 x^3 - a^2 e (7 d+ex) + a c x (10 d^2 + d e x + 3 e^2 x^2)) - \right. \\ \left. \left(3 \left(4 i c^2 d^3 + 2 \sqrt{a} c^{3/2} d^2 e + 3 i a c d e^2 + a^{3/2} \sqrt{c} e^3 \right) \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e} \right) + \right. \\ \left. 3 \sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e} \left(4 i c d^2 + 2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e + i a e^2 \right) \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e} \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} e}} \right] \right)$$

Problem 645: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{3/2}}{(a+cx^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 769 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(ae - cdx) \sqrt{d+ex}}{4ac(a+cx^2)^2} + \frac{(ae + 6cdx) \sqrt{d+ex}}{16a^2c(a+cx^2)} + \\
 & \left(3e \left(2cd^2 + ae^2 + 2\sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} - \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{2}a^2c^{5/4}\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3e \left(2cd^2 + ae^2 + 2\sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} + \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{2}a^2c^{5/4}\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) - \left(3e \left(2cd^2 + ae^2 - 2\sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} - \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c}(d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64\sqrt{2}a^2c^{5/4}\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) + \left(3e \left(2cd^2 + ae^2 - 2\sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} + \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c}(d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64\sqrt{2}a^2c^{5/4}\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 253 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{32a^{5/2}c} \left(\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d+ex}(-3a^2e + 6c^2dx^3 + acx(10d+ex))}{(a+cx^2)^2} - \right. \\
 & \frac{3i(4cd^2 - 2i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}de + ae^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}} \right]}{\sqrt{cd-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}} + \\
 & \left. \frac{3i(4cd^2 + 2i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}de + ae^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{cd+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}} \right]}{\sqrt{cd+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 646: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+e x}}{(a+c x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 849 leaves, 12 steps) :

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{x\sqrt{d+ex}}{4a(a+cx^2)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}(ade + (6cd^2 + 5ae^2)x)}{16a^2(cd^2 + ae^2)(a+cx^2)} + \\
 & \left(e \left(6c^{3/2}d^3 + 8a\sqrt{c}de^2 + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}(6cd^2 + 5ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} - \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{2}a^2c^{3/4}(cd^2 + ae^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(e \left(6c^{3/2}d^3 + 8a\sqrt{c}de^2 + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}(6cd^2 + 5ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} + \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{2}a^2c^{3/4}(cd^2 + ae^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(e \left(6c^{3/2}d^3 + 8a\sqrt{c}de^2 - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}(6cd^2 + 5ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} - \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c}(d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64\sqrt{2}a^2c^{3/4}(cd^2 + ae^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(e \left(6c^{3/2}d^3 + 8a\sqrt{c}de^2 - \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}(6cd^2 + 5ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2} + \sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex} + \sqrt{c}(d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64\sqrt{2}a^2c^{3/4}(cd^2 + ae^2)^{3/2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{cd^2 + ae^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 318 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32 a^{5/2}} \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{d+e x} \left(4 a x + \frac{(a+c x^2) (6 c d^2 x+a e (d+5 e x))}{c d^2+a e^2} \right)}{(a+c x^2)^2} - \frac{i \left(12 c d^2 - 18 i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e - 5 a e^2 \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d-i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{c} \left(\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e \right) \sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} + \frac{i \left(12 c d^2 + 18 i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e - 5 a e^2 \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d+i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right]}{\sqrt{c} \left(\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e \right) \sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right)$$

Problem 647: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+e x} (a+c x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 920 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(ae+cdx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{4a(c d^2+ae^2)(a+cx^2)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}(ae(c d^2+7ae^2)+6cd(c d^2+2ae^2)x)}{16a^2(c d^2+ae^2)^2(a+cx^2)} + \\
 & \left(3e \left(2c^2d^4+5acd^2e^2+7a^2e^4+2\sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}(cd^2+2ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}-\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{2}a^2c^{1/4}(cd^2+ae^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3e \left(2c^2d^4+5acd^2e^2+7a^2e^4+2\sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}(cd^2+2ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}+\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{2}a^2c^{1/4}(cd^2+ae^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3e \left(2c^2d^4+5acd^2e^2+7a^2e^4-2\sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}(cd^2+2ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}-\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex}+\sqrt{c}(d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64\sqrt{2}a^2c^{1/4}(cd^2+ae^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(3e \left(2c^2d^4+5acd^2e^2+7a^2e^4-2\sqrt{c}d\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}(cd^2+2ae^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}+\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}}\sqrt{d+ex}+\sqrt{c}(d+ex) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64\sqrt{2}a^2c^{1/4}(cd^2+ae^2)^{5/2}\sqrt{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{cd^2+ae^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 348 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32 a^{5/2}} \left(2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{d+e x} \left(11 a^3 e^3 + 6 c^3 d^3 x^3 + a^2 c e (5 d^2 + 16 d e x + 7 e^2 x^2) + a c^2 d x (10 d^2 + d e x + 12 e^2 x^2) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((c d^2 + a e^2)^2 (a + c x^2)^2 \right) - \frac{3 i (4 c d^2 - 10 i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e - 7 a e^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d-i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}}\right]}{(\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e)^2 \sqrt{c d - i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} +$$

$$\frac{3 i (4 c d^2 + 10 i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e - 7 a e^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{c d+i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}}\right]}{(\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e)^2 \sqrt{c d + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e}} \right)$$

Problem 648: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{2+3 x}}{1+x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 214 leaves, 10 steps):

$$3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(2+\sqrt{13})}-2\sqrt{2+3x}}{\sqrt{2(-2+\sqrt{13})}}\right] - \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(2+\sqrt{13})}+2\sqrt{2+3x}}{\sqrt{2(-2+\sqrt{13})}}\right]}{\sqrt{2(-2+\sqrt{13})}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2+\sqrt{13}+3x-\sqrt{2(2+\sqrt{13})}\sqrt{2+3x}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(2+\sqrt{13})}} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2+\sqrt{13}+3x+\sqrt{2(2+\sqrt{13})}\sqrt{2+3x}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(2+\sqrt{13})}}$$

Result (type 3, 59 leaves):

$$\frac{(3-2i) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3x}}{\sqrt{-2-3i}}\right]}{\sqrt{-2-3i}} + \frac{(3+2i) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2+3x}}{\sqrt{-2+3i}}\right]}{\sqrt{-2+3i}}$$

Problem 649: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d x}}{1+x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 316 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{c-\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c-\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}}-\frac{d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{c-\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c-\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}}+$$

$$\frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[c+\sqrt{c^2+d^2}+dx-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c+\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c+\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}}-$$

$$\frac{d \operatorname{Log}\left[c+\sqrt{c^2+d^2}+dx+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c+\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}\sqrt{c+dx}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c+\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}}$$

Result (type 3, 75 leaves):

$$-i\sqrt{c-id}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{c-id}}\right]+i\sqrt{c+id}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx}}{\sqrt{c+id}}\right]$$

Problem 652: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{2+3x}}{a+bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 427 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{9a+4b}}-\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{2+3x}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{9a+4b}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}b^{3/4}\sqrt{2\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{9a+4b}}}-\frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{9a+4b}}+\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{2+3x}}{\sqrt{2\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{9a+4b}}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}b^{3/4}\sqrt{2\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{9a+4b}}}+$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{9a+4b}-\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{2\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{9a+4b}}\sqrt{2+3x}+\sqrt{b}(2+3x)\right]\right)/$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2}b^{3/4}\sqrt{2\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{9a+4b}}\right)-$$

$$\left(3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{9a+4b}+\sqrt{2}b^{1/4}\sqrt{2\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{9a+4b}}\sqrt{2+3x}+\sqrt{b}(2+3x)\right]\right)/$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2}b^{3/4}\sqrt{2\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{9a+4b}}\right)$$

Result (type 3, 186 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}$$

$$(-1)^{1/4}\left(\frac{\left(3\sqrt{a}-2i\sqrt{b}\right)\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/4}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{2+3x}}{\sqrt{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}-2ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}-2ib}}+\frac{i\left(3\sqrt{a}+2i\sqrt{b}\right)\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/4}\sqrt{b}\sqrt{2+3x}}{\sqrt{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}+2ib}}\right]}{\sqrt{3\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}+2ib}}\right)$$

Problem 654: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{1+x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 205 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})-2\sqrt{1+x}}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right] + \\ & \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(1+\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})+2\sqrt{1+x}}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right] + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+x-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+x}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+x+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+x}\right]}{2\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 51 leaves):

$$-\frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{-1-i}}\right]}{(-1-i)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{-1+i}}\right]}{(-1+i)^{3/2}}$$

Problem 655: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x}(1+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 198 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})-2\sqrt{1+x}}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right] + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})+2\sqrt{1+x}}}{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}}\right] - \\ & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+x-\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+x}\right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}+x+\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{1+x}\right]}{4\sqrt{1+\sqrt{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 55 leaves):

$$-\frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{-1-i}}\right]}{\sqrt{-1-i}} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{-1+i}}\right]}{\sqrt{-1+i}}$$

Problem 656: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{-1+x}}{(1+x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 272 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1+x} x}{4(1+x^2)^2} - \frac{(1-11x)\sqrt{-1+x}}{32(1+x^2)} - \frac{1}{64} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(-527+373\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}-2\sqrt{-1+x}}{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{64} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(-527+373\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}+2\sqrt{-1+x}}{\sqrt{2(1+\sqrt{2})}}\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{128} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(527+373\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{-1+x}-x\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{128} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(527+373\sqrt{2})} \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2(-1+\sqrt{2})}\sqrt{-1+x}-x\right]$$

Result (type 3, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{64} \left(\frac{2\sqrt{-1+x}(-1+19x-x^2+11x^3)}{(1+x^2)^2} - \right. \\ \left. (7-18i)\sqrt{1-i} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+x}}{\sqrt{1-i}}\right] - (7+18i)\sqrt{1+i} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-1+x}}{\sqrt{1+i}}\right] \right)$$

Problem 657: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d+ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+cx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 398 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{d+ex}(3cd^2-5ae^2+24cdex)\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{105ce} + \frac{2e\sqrt{d+ex}(a+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7c} +$$

$$\left(4\sqrt{-a}d(3cd^2-29ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(105\sqrt{c}e^2\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(4\sqrt{-a}(3cd^2-5ae^2)(cd^2+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(105c^{3/2}e^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)$$

Result(type 4, 582 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 \sqrt{a+cx^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} \left(\frac{2(a+cx^2)(10ae^2+3c(d^2+8dex+5e^2x^2))}{ce} + \frac{1}{ce^3 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}(d+ex)} \right)$$

$$4 \left(-de^2 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} (-29a^2e^2+3c^2d^2x^2+ac(3d^2-29e^2x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\sqrt{c}d(3ic^{3/2}d^3-3\sqrt{a}cd^2e-29ia\sqrt{c}de^2+29a^{3/2}e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x)}{d+ex}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}, \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right] + \right.$$

$$\sqrt{a}e(3c^{3/2}d^3+27i\sqrt{a}cd^2e-29a\sqrt{c}de^2-5ia^{3/2}e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x)}{d+ex}}$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}, \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 658: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+cx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 362 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{4d\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{15e} + \frac{2(d+ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{5e} + \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{-a}(cd^2-3ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15\sqrt{c}e^2\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) - \left(4\sqrt{-a}d(cd^2+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(15\sqrt{c}e^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 536 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15\sqrt{a+cx^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{d+ex} \left(\frac{2(d+3ex)(a+cx^2)}{e} - \left(4 \left(e^2 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} (-3a^2e^2+c^2d^2x^2+ac(d^2-3e^2x^2)) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{c}(-ic^{3/2}d^3+\sqrt{a}cd^2e+3ia\sqrt{c}de^2-3a^{3/2}e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (d+ex)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right] - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (cd^2+4i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}de-3ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right] \right) \right) / \left(ce^3 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} (d+ex) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 659: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+c x^2}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 322 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{3 e} + \left(4 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \left(3 e^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) - \left(4 \sqrt{-a} (c d^2+a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{c} e^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 456 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 e^3 \sqrt{a+c x^2}} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(e^2 (a+c x^2) - 2 \left(d e^2 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (a+c x^2) + \sqrt{c} d (-i \sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{a} e) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3 / 2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{a} e\left(\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e\right) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3 / 2} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (d+e x) \right)$$

Problem 660: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+c x^2}}{(d+e x)^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 305 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{e \sqrt{d+e x}} - \left(4 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \\ \left(e^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) + \left(4 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \left(e^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 419 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(e^2 (a + c x^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}} 2\sqrt{c} (-i\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{a}e) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x\right)}{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e}\right] - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}} 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x\right)}{d+ex}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e}\right] \right) \right) / \left(e^3 \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)$$

Problem 661: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{(d+ex)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 366 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{3e(d+ex)^{3/2}} + \frac{4cd\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{3e(c d^2+ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}} + \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{-a}c^{3/2}d\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3e^2(c d^2+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3e^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 504 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2\sqrt{a+cx^2}(-ae^2+cd(d+2ex))}{3(cd^2e+ae^3)(d+ex)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \left(4c \left(de^2\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}(a+cx^2) + \sqrt{c}d(-i\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{a}e)\sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}}(d+ex)^{3/2}\text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a}e(\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e)\sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}}\sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}}(d+ex)^{3/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3e^3\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}(cd^2+ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 662: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{(d+ex)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 444 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{5e(d+ex)^{5/2}} + \frac{4cd\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{15e(c d^2 + a e^2)(d+ex)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{4c(c d^2 - 3 a e^2)\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{15e(c d^2 + a e^2)^2\sqrt{d+ex}} + \left(4\sqrt{-a}c^{3/2}(c d^2 - 3 a e^2)\sqrt{d+ex} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d - ae}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15e^2(c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{-a}e}} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) - \left(4\sqrt{-a}c^{3/2}d \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{-a}e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d - ae}\right] \right) / \left(15e^2(c d^2 + a e^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 602 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 e^3 (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + c x^2}}$$

$$2 \left(-e^2 (a + c x^2) (3 a^2 e^4 - c^2 d^2 (d^2 + 6 d e x + 2 e^2 x^2) + 2 a c e^2 (5 d^2 + 5 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} 2 c (d + e x)^2 \left(-e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (-3 a^2 e^2 + c^2 d^2 x^2 + a c (d^2 - 3 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c} (i c^{3/2} d^3 - \sqrt{a} c d^2 e - 3 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 3 a^{3/2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e (c d^2 + 4 i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e - 3 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right)$$

Problem 663: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d + e x)^{3/2} (a + c x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 497 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{1155 c e^3} 4 \sqrt{d+ex} (4 c^2 d^4 + 21 a c d^2 e^2 - 15 a^2 e^4 - 3 c d e (c d^2 - 31 a e^2) x) \sqrt{a+c x^2} +$$

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d+ex} (c d^2 - 3 a e^2 + 28 c d e x) (a+c x^2)^{3/2}}{231 c e} + \frac{2 e \sqrt{d+ex} (a+c x^2)^{5/2}}{11 c} +$$

$$\left(32 \sqrt{-a} d (c d^2 - 3 a e^2) (c d^2 + 9 a e^2) \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) / \left(1155 \sqrt{c} e^4 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+ex)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(8 \sqrt{-a} (c d^2 + a e^2) (4 c^2 d^4 + 21 a c d^2 e^2 - 15 a^2 e^4) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+ex)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) / \left(1155 c^{3/2} e^4 \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 695 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1155 c e^5 \sqrt{a+c x^2}} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(e^2 (a+c x^2) (60 a^2 e^4 + a c e^2 (47 d^2 + 326 d e x + 195 e^2 x^2) + c^2 (8 d^4 - 6 d^3 e x + 5 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 140 d e^3 x^3 + 105 e^4 x^4)) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} 4 \left(-4 d e^2 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (c^2 d^4 + 6 a c d^2 e^2 - 27 a^2 e^4) (a+c x^2) + 4 \sqrt{c} d (i c^{5/2} d^5 - \sqrt{a} c^2 d^4 e + 6 i a c^{3/2} d^3 e^2 - 6 a^{3/2} c d^2 e^3 - 27 i a^2 \sqrt{c} d e^4 + 27 a^{5/2} e^5) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] + \sqrt{a} e (4 c^{5/2} d^5 + i \sqrt{a} c^2 d^4 e + 24 a c^{3/2} d^3 e^2 + 114 i a^{3/2} c d^2 e^3 - 108 a^2 \sqrt{c} d e^4 - 15 i a^{5/2} e^5) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 664: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d+e x} (a+c x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 448 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 \sqrt{d+e x} (4 d (c d^2+3 a e^2)-3 e (c d^2-7 a e^2) x) \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{315 e^3} - \\
 & \frac{4 d \sqrt{d+e x} (a+c x^2)^{3/2}}{21 e} + \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+c x^2)^{3/2}}{9 e} + \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{-a} (4 c^2 d^4+15 a c d^2 e^2-21 a^2 e^4) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right) / \left(315 \sqrt{c} e^4 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(32 \sqrt{-a} d (c d^2+a e^2) (c d^2+3 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right) / \left(315 \sqrt{c} e^4 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 646 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{315 \sqrt{a+c x^2}} \sqrt{d+e x} \left(\frac{1}{e^3} 2 (a+c x^2) (a e^2 (29 d+77 e x)+c (8 d^3-6 d^2 e x+5 d e^2 x^2+35 e^3 x^3)) + \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{c e^5 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} (d+e x) \left(-e^2 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (4 c^2 d^4+15 a c d^2 e^2-21 a^2 e^4) (a+c x^2) + \right.$$

$$\sqrt{c} (4 i c^{5/2} d^5-4 \sqrt{a} c^2 d^4 e+15 i a c^{3/2} d^3 e^2-15 a^{3/2} c d^2 e^3-21 i a^2 \sqrt{c} d e^4+21 a^{5/2} e^5)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2}$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right]+\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e$$

$$(4 c^2 d^4+i \sqrt{a} c^{3/2} d^3 e+15 a c d^2 e^2+33 i a^{3/2} \sqrt{c} d e^3-21 a^2 e^4) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] \right)$$

Problem 665: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+c x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 393 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4\sqrt{d+ex} (4cd^2 + 5ae^2 - 3cdex)\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{35e^3} + \\
 & \frac{2\sqrt{d+ex} (a+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7e} + \left(32\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d(cd^2 + 2ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(35e^4 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(8\sqrt{-a}(cd^2 + ae^2)(4cd^2 + 5ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(35\sqrt{c}e^4\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 575 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{35 \sqrt{a+c x^2}} \sqrt{d+e x} \left(\frac{2 (a+c x^2) (15 a e^2+c (8 d^2-6 d e x+5 e^2 x^2))}{e^3} - \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{e^5 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} (d+e x) \left(4 d e^2 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (2 a^2 e^2+c^2 d^2 x^2+a c (d^2+2 e^2 x^2)) + \right.$$

$$4 \sqrt{c} d (-i c^{3/2} d^3+\sqrt{a} c d^2 e-2 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2+2 a^{3/2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] -$$

$$\sqrt{a} e\left(4 c^{3/2} d^3+i \sqrt{a} c d^2 e+8 a \sqrt{c} d e^2+5 i a^{3/2} e^3\right) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] \right)$$

Problem 666: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d+e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 369 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4c(4d-3ex)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{5e^3} - \\
 & \frac{2(a+cx^2)^{3/2}}{e\sqrt{d+ex}} - \left(8\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}(4cd^2+3ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(5e^4 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d(c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(5e^4\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 565 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a+c x^2} (-5 a e^2+c(-8 d^2-2 d e x+e^2 x^2))}{5 e^3 \sqrt{d+e x}}+\frac{1}{5 e^5 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2}$$

$$8 \left(e^2 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (3 a^2 e^2+4 c^2 d^2 x^2+a c(4 d^2+3 e^2 x^2))+\right.$$

$$\sqrt{c}(-4 i c^{3 / 2} d^3+4 \sqrt{a} c d^2 e-3 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2+3 a^{3 / 2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}}(d+e x)^{3 / 2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right]-$$

$$\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e\left(4 c d^2+i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e+3 a e^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}}$$

$$\left.(d+e x)^{3 / 2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right]\right)$$

Problem 667: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+c x^2)^{3 / 2}}{(d+e x)^{5 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 358 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4c(4d+ex)\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{3e^3\sqrt{d+ex}} - \frac{2(a+cx^2)^{3/2}}{3e(d+ex)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\left(32\sqrt{-a}c^{3/2}d\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3e^4\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) - \left(8\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}(4cd^2+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(3e^4\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 494 leaves):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+cx^2}(-ae^2+c(8d^2+10dex+e^2x^2))}{3e^3(d+ex)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\left(8c \left(4de^2\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}(a+cx^2) + 4\sqrt{c}d(-i\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{a}e)\sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex} \right) (d+ex)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e} \right] -$$

$$\sqrt{a}e(4\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e)\sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}}\sqrt{-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}(d+ex)^{3/2}$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3e^5\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)$$

Problem 668: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d + e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 410 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 c (2 d (2 c d^2 + a e^2) + e (5 c d^2 + 3 a e^2) x) \sqrt{a + c x^2}}{5 e^3 (c d^2 + a e^2) (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (a + c x^2)^{3/2}}{5 e (d + e x)^{5/2}} - \left(8 \sqrt{-a} c^{3/2} (4 c d^2 + 3 a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) / \\ \left(5 e^4 (c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right) + \left(32 \sqrt{-a} c^{3/2} d \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) / \left(5 e^4 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 602 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{5 e^5 (c d^2 + a e^2) (d + e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + c x^2}} \\
 & 2 \left(-e^2 (a + c x^2) \left((c d^2 + a e^2)^2 - 4 c d (c d^2 + a e^2) (d + e x) + c (11 c d^2 + 7 a e^2) (d + e x)^2 \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} 4 c (d + e x)^2 \left(e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (3 a^2 e^2 + 4 c^2 d^2 x^2 + a c (4 d^2 + 3 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{c} \left(-4 i c^{3/2} d^3 + 4 \sqrt{a} c d^2 e - 3 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 3 a^{3/2} e^3 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e \left(4 c d^2 + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e + 3 a e^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 669: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d + e x)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 491 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{32 c^2 d (c d^2 + 2 a e^2) \sqrt{a + c x^2}}{35 e^3 (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} - \\
 & \frac{4 c (2 d (2 c d^2 + a e^2) + e (7 c d^2 + 5 a e^2) x) \sqrt{a + c x^2}}{35 e^3 (c d^2 + a e^2) (d + e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{2 (a + c x^2)^{3/2}}{7 e (d + e x)^{7/2}} + \\
 & \left(32 \sqrt{-a} c^{5/2} d (c d^2 + 2 a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) / \left(35 e^4 (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{-a} c^{3/2} (4 c d^2 + 5 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) / \left(35 e^4 (c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 659 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{35 e^5 (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + c x^2}} \\
 & 2 \left(-e^2 (a + c x^2) \left(5 (c d^2 + a e^2)^3 - 16 c d (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 (d + e x) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. c (c d^2 + a e^2) (19 c d^2 + 15 a e^2) (d + e x)^2 - 16 c^2 d (c d^2 + 2 a e^2) (d + e x)^3 \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} 4 c^2 (d + e x)^3 \left(4 d e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (2 a^2 e^2 + c^2 d^2 x^2 + a c (d^2 + 2 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 \sqrt{c} d \left(-i c^{3/2} d^3 + \sqrt{a} c d^2 e - 2 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 2 a^{3/2} e^3 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{a} e \left(4 c^{3/2} d^3 + i \sqrt{a} c d^2 e + 8 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 5 i a^{3/2} e^3 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 670: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d+ex} (a+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 566 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{9009 e^5} \\
 & \frac{8 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(d \left(32 c^2 d^4 + 113 a c d^2 e^2 + 177 a^2 e^4 \right) - 3 e \left(8 c^2 d^4 + 27 a c d^2 e^2 - 77 a^2 e^4 \right) x \right) \sqrt{a+c x^2} + 20 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(4 d \left(2 c d^2 + 5 a e^2 \right) - 7 e \left(c d^2 - 11 a e^2 \right) x \right) (a+c x^2)^{3/2} - \frac{20 d \sqrt{d+e x} (a+c x^2)^{5/2}}{143 e}}{9009 e^3} + \\
 & \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (a+c x^2)^{5/2}}{13 e} + \left(16 \sqrt{-a} \left(32 c^3 d^6 + 137 a c^2 d^4 e^2 + 258 a^2 c d^2 e^4 - 231 a^3 e^6 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(9009 \sqrt{c} e^6 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(16 \sqrt{-a} d \left(c d^2 + a e^2 \right) \left(32 c^2 d^4 + 113 a c d^2 e^2 + 177 a^2 e^4 \right) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \left(9009 \sqrt{c} e^6 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 967 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \\
 & \left(\frac{2d(128c^2d^4 + 532ac d^2 e^2 + 971a^2 e^4)}{9009e^5} + \frac{2(-96c^2d^4 - 394ac d^2 e^2 + 2387a^2 e^4)x}{9009e^4} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4cd(40cd^2 + 163ae^2)x^2}{9009e^3} + \frac{4c(-5cd^2 + 154ae^2)x^3}{1287e^2} + \frac{2c^2d^4}{143e} + \frac{2c^2x^5}{13} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{9009ce^7 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{c(d+ex)^2(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex})^2}{e^2}}} 8(d+ex)^{3/2} \left(-2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{231a^4e^8}{(d+ex)^2} + a^2c^2d^2e^4 \left(258 + \frac{395d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{516d}{d+ex} \right) + ac^3d^4e^2 \left(137 + \frac{169d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{274d}{d+ex} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 32c^4d^6 \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + 3a^3ce^6 \left(-77 + \frac{9d^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{154d}{d+ex} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \\
 & 2\sqrt{c} \left(32ic^{7/2}d^7 - 32\sqrt{a}c^3d^6e + 137ia^{5/2}d^5e^2 - 137a^{3/2}c^2d^4e^3 + 258ia^2c^{3/2}d^3e^4 - \right. \\
 & \left. 258a^{5/2}c^2d^2e^5 - 231ia^3\sqrt{c}de^6 + 231a^{7/2}e^7 \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e \left(32c^3d^6 + 8i\sqrt{a}c^{5/2}d^5e + 137ac^2d^4e^2 + 32ia^{3/2}c^{3/2}d^3e^3 + \right. \\
 & \left. 258a^2cd^2e^4 + 408ia^{5/2}\sqrt{c}de^5 - 231a^3e^6 \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 671: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+cx^2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 494 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{693 e^5} 8 \sqrt{d+e x} (32 c^2 d^4 + 69 a c d^2 e^2 + 45 a^2 e^4 - 24 c d e (c d^2 + 2 a e^2) x) \sqrt{a+c x^2} +$$

$$\frac{20 \sqrt{d+e x} (8 c d^2 + 9 a e^2 - 7 c d e x) (a+c x^2)^{3/2}}{693 e^3} + \frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (a+c x^2)^{5/2}}{11 e} +$$

$$\left(16 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d (32 c^2 d^4 + 93 a c d^2 e^2 + 93 a^2 e^4) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right] \right) / \left(693 e^6 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(16 \sqrt{-a} (c d^2 + a e^2) (32 c^2 d^4 + 69 a c d^2 e^2 + 45 a^2 e^4) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right] \right) / \left(693 \sqrt{c} e^6 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 634 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{693 e^7 \sqrt{a+c x^2}} \\
 & 2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(-\frac{8 d e^2 (32 c^2 d^4+93 a c d^2 e^2+93 a^2 e^4)(a+c x^2)}{d+e x}+e^2(a+c x^2)(333 a^2 e^4+2 a c e^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (178 d^2-131 d e x+108 e^2 x^2)+c^2(128 d^4-96 d^3 e x+80 d^2 e^2 x^2-70 d e^3 x^3+63 e^4 x^4)\right)- \\
 & 8 i c d \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}\left(32 c^2 d^4+93 a c d^2 e^2+93 a^2 e^4\right) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} \\
 & \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right]+\frac{1}{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} \\
 & 8 \sqrt{a} e\left(32 c^{5 / 2} d^5+8 i \sqrt{a} c^2 d^4 e+93 a c^{3 / 2} d^3 e^2+21 i a^{3 / 2} c d^2 e^3+93 a^2 \sqrt{c} d e^4+45 i a^{5 / 2} e^5\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} \sqrt{d+e x} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 672: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+c x^2)^{5 / 2}}{(d+e x)^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 457 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{8 c \sqrt{d+e x} \left(d \left(32 c d^2 + 33 a e^2 \right) - 3 e \left(8 c d^2 + 7 a e^2 \right) x \right) \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{63 e^5} - \\
 & \frac{20 c \left(8 d - 7 e x \right) \sqrt{d+e x} \left(a+c x^2 \right)^{3/2}}{63 e^3} - \frac{2 \left(a+c x^2 \right)^{5/2}}{e \sqrt{d+e x}} - \\
 & \left(16 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} \left(32 c^2 d^4 + 57 a c d^2 e^2 + 21 a^2 e^4 \right) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e} \right] \right) / \left(63 e^6 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(16 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d \left(c d^2 + a e^2 \right) \left(32 c d^2 + 33 a e^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e} \right] \right) / \left(63 e^6 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 684 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{63 \sqrt{a+c x^2}} \sqrt{d+e x} \left(-\frac{1}{e^5 (d+e x)} 2 (a+c x^2) (63 a^2 e^4 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a c e^2 (106 d^2 + 29 d e x - 14 e^2 x^2) + c^2 (128 d^4 + 32 d^3 e x - 16 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 10 d e^3 x^3 - 7 e^4 x^4) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{e^7 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} (d+e x) 16 \left(e^2 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (32 c^2 d^4 + 57 a c d^2 e^2 + 21 a^2 e^4) (a+c x^2) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{c} (-32 i c^{5/2} d^5 + 32 \sqrt{a} c^2 d^4 e - 57 i a c^{3/2} d^3 e^2 + 57 a^{3/2} c d^2 e^3 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 21 i a^2 \sqrt{c} d e^4 + 21 a^{5/2} e^5) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (32 c^2 d^4 + 8 i \sqrt{a} c^{3/2} d^3 e + 57 a c d^2 e^2 + 12 i a^{3/2} \sqrt{c} d e^3 + 21 a^2 e^4) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 673: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+c x^2)^{5/2}}{(d+e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 430 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{8 c \sqrt{d+e x} (32 c d^2+5 a e^2-24 c d e x) \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{21 e^5} + \frac{20 c (8 d+e x) (a+c x^2)^{3/2}}{21 e^3 \sqrt{d+e x}} -$$

$$\frac{2 (a+c x^2)^{5/2}}{3 e (d+e x)^{3/2}} + \left(16 \sqrt{-a} c^{3/2} d (32 c d^2+29 a e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \left(21 e^6 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(16 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} (c d^2+a e^2) (32 c d^2+5 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \left(21 e^6 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 637 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{21\sqrt{a+cx^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} \left(\frac{1}{e^5(d+ex)^2} (a+cx^2) (-7a^2e^4 + 2ace^2(50d^2 + 65dex + 8e^2x^2) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. c^2(128d^4 + 160d^3ex + 16d^2e^2x^2 - 6de^3x^3 + 3e^4x^4)) - \frac{1}{e^7\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}(d+ex)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 16c \left(de^2\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} (29a^2e^2 + 32c^2d^2x^2 + ac(32d^2 + 29e^2x^2)) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{c}d(-32ic^{3/2}d^3 + 32\sqrt{a}cd^2e - 29ia\sqrt{c}de^2 + 29a^{3/2}e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x\right)}{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e}}{\right]} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a}e(32c^{3/2}d^3 + 8i\sqrt{a}cd^2e + 29a\sqrt{c}de^2 + 5ia^{3/2}e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x\right)}{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e}}{\right]} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 674: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+cx^2)^{5/2}}{(d+ex)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 420 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{8 c (32 c d^2 + 9 a e^2 + 8 c d e x) \sqrt{a + c x^2}}{15 e^5 \sqrt{d + e x}} + \frac{4 c (8 d + 3 e x) (a + c x^2)^{3/2}}{15 e^3 (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 (a + c x^2)^{5/2}}{5 e (d + e x)^{5/2}} - \left(16 \sqrt{-a} c^{3/2} (32 c d^2 + 9 a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], - \frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right] \right) / \left(15 e^6 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(16 \sqrt{-a} c^{3/2} d (32 c d^2 + 17 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], - \frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right] \right) / \left(15 e^6 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 613 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15 e^7 (d+e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+c x^2}} 2 \left(-e^2 (a+c x^2) (3 a^2 e^4 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a c e^2 (10 d^2+25 d e x+18 e^2 x^2)+c^2 (128 d^4+288 d^3 e x+176 d^2 e^2 x^2+10 d e^3 x^3-3 e^4 x^4)) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} 8 c (d+e x)^2 \left(e^2 \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (9 a^2 e^2+32 c^2 d^2 x^2+a c (32 d^2+9 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{c} (-32 i c^{3/2} d^3+32 \sqrt{a} c d^2 e-9 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2+9 a^{3/2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}, \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e (32 c d^2+8 i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e+9 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}, \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 675: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+c x^2)^{5/2}}{(d+e x)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 498 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{8 c^2 (d (32 c d^2 + 29 a e^2) + e (8 c d^2 + 5 a e^2) x) \sqrt{a + c x^2}}{21 e^5 (c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x}} - \\
 & \frac{4 c (2 d (4 c d^2 + a e^2) + e (11 c d^2 + 5 a e^2) x) (a + c x^2)^{3/2}}{21 e^3 (c d^2 + a e^2) (d + e x)^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 (a + c x^2)^{5/2}}{7 e (d + e x)^{7/2}} + \left(16 \sqrt{-a} c^{5/2} d (32 c d^2 + 29 a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(21 e^6 (c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(16 \sqrt{-a} c^{3/2} (32 c d^2 + 5 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) / \left(21 e^6 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 677 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{21 \sqrt{a+cx^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{d+ex} \left(\frac{1}{e^5} 2(a+cx^2) \left(7c^2 - \frac{3(c d^2 + a e^2)^2}{(d+ex)^4} + \frac{18cd(c d^2 + a e^2)}{(d+ex)^3} - \frac{4c(13cd^2 + 4ae^2)}{(d+ex)^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2c^2 d(79cd^2 + 67ae^2)}{(cd^2 + ae^2)(d+ex)} \right) - \frac{1}{e^7 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}} (cd^2 + ae^2)(d+ex) \right. \\
 & \left. 16c^2 \left(d e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} (29a^2 e^2 + 32c^2 d^2 x^2 + ac(32d^2 + 29e^2 x^2)) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{c} d \left(-32i c^{3/2} d^3 + 32\sqrt{a} c d^2 e - 29i a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 29a^{3/2} e^3 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c} d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{a} e \left(32c^{3/2} d^3 + 8i\sqrt{a} c d^2 e + 29a\sqrt{c} d e^2 + 5i a^{3/2} e^3 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c} d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 676: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+cx^2)^{5/2}}{(d+ex)^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 553 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(8 c^2 (d (32 c^2 d^4 + 49 a c d^2 e^2 + 9 a^2 e^4) + e (40 c^2 d^4 + 69 a c d^2 e^2 + 21 a^2 e^4) x) \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (63 e^5 (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)^{3/2}) \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{4 c (2 d (4 c d^2 + a e^2) + e (13 c d^2 + 7 a e^2) x) (a + c x^2)^{3/2}}{63 e^3 (c d^2 + a e^2) (d + e x)^{7/2}} - \frac{2 (a + c x^2)^{5/2}}{9 e (d + e x)^{9/2}} \\
 & \quad \left(16 \sqrt{-a} c^{5/2} (32 c^2 d^4 + 57 a c d^2 e^2 + 21 a^2 e^4) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(63 e^6 (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(16 \sqrt{-a} c^{5/2} d (32 c d^2 + 33 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right] \right) / \left(63 e^6 (c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 913 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \left(-\frac{2(c d^2 + a e^2)^2}{9 e^5 (d+ex)^5} + \frac{76 c d (c d^2 + a e^2)}{63 e^5 (d+ex)^4} - \frac{8 c (22 c d^2 + 7 a e^2)}{63 e^5 (d+ex)^3} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 c^2 d (61 c d^2 + 57 a e^2)}{63 e^5 (c d^2 + a e^2) (d+ex)^2} - \frac{2 c^2 (193 c^2 d^4 + 330 a c d^2 e^2 + 105 a^2 e^4)}{63 e^5 (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 (d+ex)} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{63 e^7 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{a + \frac{c (d+ex)^2 (-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex})^2}{e^2}}} \\
 & \quad 16 c^2 (d+ex)^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} \left(\frac{21 a^3 e^6}{(d+ex)^2} + a c^2 d^2 e^2 \left(57 + \frac{89 d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{114 d}{d+ex} \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 a^2 c e^4 \left(7 + \frac{26 d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{14 d}{d+ex} \right) + 32 c^3 d^4 \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{c} \left(-32 i c^{5/2} d^5 + 32 \sqrt{a} c^2 d^4 e - 57 i a c^{3/2} d^3 e^2 + 57 a^{3/2} c d^2 e^3 - 21 i a^2 \sqrt{c} d e^4 + 21 a^{5/2} e^5 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} (d+ex)}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} (d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e \left(32 c^2 d^4 + 8 i \sqrt{a} c^{3/2} d^3 e + 57 a c d^2 e^2 + 12 i a^{3/2} \sqrt{c} d e^3 + 21 a^2 e^4 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} (d+ex)}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} (d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 677: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 413 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 e (71 c d^2 - 25 a e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{105 c^2} + \frac{24 d e (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{35 c} + \\
 & \frac{2 e (d+e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{7 c} - \left(32 \sqrt{-a} d (11 c d^2 - 13 a e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right] \right) / \left(105 c^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{-a} (71 c d^2 - 25 a e^2) (c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right] \right) / \left(105 c^{5/2} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 548 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{105 c^2 \sqrt{a+c x^2}} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(\frac{16 d e (-13 a^2 e^2 + 11 c^2 d^2 x^2 + a c (11 d^2 - 13 e^2 x^2))}{d+e x} + \right. \\
 & (a+c x^2) (-25 a e^3 + c e (122 d^2 + 66 d e x + 15 e^2 x^2)) + \frac{1}{e} \\
 & 16 i c d \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (11 c d^2 - 13 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} \sqrt{d+e x} \\
 & \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] + \frac{1}{e \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} \\
 & (105 i c^2 d^4 - 176 \sqrt{a} c^{3/2} d^3 e - 254 i a c d^2 e^2 + 208 a^{3/2} \sqrt{c} d e^3 + 25 i a^2 e^4) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} \sqrt{d+e x} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 678: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a+c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 359 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{16 d e \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{15 c} + \frac{2 e (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{5 c} - \left(2 \sqrt{-a} (23 c d^2 - 9 a e^2) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) / \\ \left(15 c^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) + \left(16 \sqrt{-a} d (c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) / \left(15 c^{3/2} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 557 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15\sqrt{a+cx^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} \left(\frac{2e(11d+3ex)(a+cx^2)}{c} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{c^2 e \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}} (d+ex) \left(2 \left(e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} (-9a^2e^2 + 23c^2d^2x^2 + ac(23d^2 - 9e^2x^2)) + \right. \right. \\
 & \sqrt{c} (-23i c^{3/2}d^3 + 23\sqrt{a}cd^2e + 9ia\sqrt{c}de^2 - 9a^{3/2}e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x\right)}{d+ex}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c} (15i c^{3/2}d^3 - 23\sqrt{a}cd^2e - 17ia\sqrt{c}de^2 + 9a^{3/2}e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x\right)}{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 679: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 317 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 e \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{3 c} - \left(8 \sqrt{-a} d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) + \left(2 \sqrt{-a} (c d^2+a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \left(3 c^{3/2} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 445 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 c e \sqrt{a+c x^2}}$$

$$2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(e^2 (a+c x^2) + \frac{4 d e^2 (a+c x^2)}{d+e x} + 4 i c d \sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} i \left(3 c d^2+4 i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e-a e^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}-e x}{d+e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] \right)$$

Problem 680: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{a+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 136 leaves, 2 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae} \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{-a}e}} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 4, 294 leaves):

$$\left(2i(\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e) \sqrt{\frac{e(\sqrt{a} + i\sqrt{c}x)}{-i\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{a}e}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{d+ex} \left(\operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{c}e \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{e(i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}x)}} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)$$

Problem 681: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 136 leaves, 2 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) \right)$$

Result (type 4, 186 leaves):

$$\left(2 i \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right) / \left(e \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)$$

Problem 682: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 186 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \frac{2 e \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{(c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{d+e x}} - \left(2 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 331 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 e \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{(c d^2+a e^2) \sqrt{d+e x}} - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{e(\sqrt{a}+i \sqrt{c} x)}{-i \sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{a} e}} \sqrt{d+e x} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d-i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d+i \sqrt{a} e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(e(i \sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{a} e) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{e(i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c} x)}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 683: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 382 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 e \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{3(c d^2+a e^2)(d+e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{8 c d e \sqrt{a+c x^2}}{3(c d^2+a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d+e x}} - \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{-a} c^{3/2} d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3(c d^2+a e^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3(c d^2+a e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 494 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(-e^2 (a + c x^2) (a e^2 + c d (5 d + 4 e x)) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} \right. \right.$$

$$c (d + e x) \left(4 d e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (a + c x^2) + 4 \sqrt{c} d (-i \sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{a} e) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] + \right.$$

$$i (3 c d^2 + 4 i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e - a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} (d + e x)^{3/2}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(3 e (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right)$$

Problem 684: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d + e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 447 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2e\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{5(c d^2+ae^2)(d+ex)^{5/2}} - \frac{16cde\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{15(c d^2+ae^2)^2(d+ex)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{2ce(23cd^2-9ae^2)\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{15(c d^2+ae^2)^3\sqrt{d+ex}} - \left(2\sqrt{-a}c^{3/2}(23cd^2-9ae^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15(c d^2+ae^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) + \left(16\sqrt{-a}c^{3/2}d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(15(c d^2+ae^2)^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 618 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 e (c d^2 + a e^2)^3 (d + e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + c x^2}}$$

$$2 \left(-e^2 (a + c x^2) \left(3 (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 + 8 c d (c d^2 + a e^2) (d + e x) + c (23 c d^2 - 9 a e^2) (d + e x)^2 \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} c (d + e x)^2 \left(-e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (-9 a^2 e^2 + 23 c^2 d^2 x^2 + a c (23 d^2 - 9 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c} (23 i c^{3/2} d^3 - 23 \sqrt{a} c d^2 e - 9 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 9 a^{3/2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c} (-15 i c^{3/2} d^3 + 23 \sqrt{a} c d^2 e + 17 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2 - 9 a^{3/2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 685: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^{7/2}}{(a + c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 426 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(ae - cdx)(d+ex)^{5/2}}{ac\sqrt{a+cx^2}} - \frac{e(3cd^2 - 5ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{3ac^2} - \frac{de(d+ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{ac} \\
 & \left(d(3cd^2 - 29ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3\sqrt{-a}c^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left((3cd^2 - 5ae^2)(cd^2 + ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(3\sqrt{-a}c^{5/2}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 586 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6\sqrt{a+cx^2}}\sqrt{d+ex}\left(\frac{10ae^3}{c^2}+\frac{6d^3x}{a}+\frac{2e(-9d^2-9dex+2e^2x^2)}{c}\right)+\frac{1}{ac^2e\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}(d+ex)}$$

$$2\left(-de^2\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}(-29a^2e^2+3c^2d^2x^2+ac(3d^2-29e^2x^2))+\sqrt{c}d(3ic^{3/2}d^3-3\sqrt{a}cd^2e-29ia\sqrt{c}de^2+29a^{3/2}e^3)\sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}}\right.$$

$$\left.\sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}}(d+ex)^{3/2}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right]+\sqrt{a}e(3c^{3/2}d^3+27i\sqrt{a}cd^2e-29a\sqrt{c}de^2-5ia^{3/2}e^3)\sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}}\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}}(d+ex)^{3/2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right]\right)\right)$$

Problem 686: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{5/2}}{(a+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 363 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(ae - cdx)(d+ex)^{3/2}}{ac\sqrt{a+cx^2}} - \frac{de\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{ac} \\
 & \left((cd^2 - 3ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d - ae}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-a}c^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{-a}e}} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) + \left(d(cd^2 + ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{-a}e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d - ae}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-a}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 495 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{ac^2\sqrt{a+cx^2}}\sqrt{d+ex} \left(c(cd^2x - ae(2d+ex)) - \frac{e(-3a^2e^2 + c^2d^2x^2 + ac(d^2 - 3e^2x^2))}{d+ex} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{e}i c \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} (cd^2 - 3ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x\right)}{d+ex}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} \sqrt{d+ex} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e}\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}} \\
 & \sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}(cd^2 + 4i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}de - 3ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x\right)}{d+ex}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} \\
 & \sqrt{d+ex} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 687: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^{3/2}}{(a+c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 321 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(a e - c d x) \sqrt{d+e x}}{a c \sqrt{a+c x^2}} - \frac{d \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right]}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a+c x^2}} +$$

$$\left((c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+e x)}{\sqrt{c} d+\sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{c x^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d-a e}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-a} c^{3/2} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 542 leaves):

$$\frac{(-ae+cdx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{ac\sqrt{a+cx^2}} -$$

$$\left((d+ex)^{3/2} \left[d \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \left(\frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \sqrt{c} d \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (-i\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{a}e) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{a}e (\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(ace \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{c(d+ex)^2 \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2}{e^2}} \right)$$

Problem 688: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{(a+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 298 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{d+ex}}{a \sqrt{a+cx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right]}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2}} +$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 408 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a \sqrt{a+cx^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{d+ex} \left(x - \frac{e(a+cx^2)}{c(d+ex)} - \frac{1}{e} i \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x\right)}{d+ex}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} \sqrt{d+ex} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e} \left. \right] + \left(\sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x\right)}{d+ex}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} \sqrt{d+ex} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{c} \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \right)$$

Problem 689: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex} (a+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 331 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(ae+cdx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{a(c d^2+ae^2)\sqrt{a+cx^2}} - \left(\sqrt{c} d \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-a}(c d^2+ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}} \sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right]}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 430 leaves):

$$\left(e(\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e) \sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} x + i\sqrt{c}d \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right] + \sqrt{a}e \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}} (d+ex)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(ae(\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e) \sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)$$

Problem 690: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^{3/2} (a+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 406 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a e + c d x}{a (c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + c x^2}} + \frac{e (c d^2 - 3 a e^2) \sqrt{a + c x^2}}{a (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{c} (c d^2 - 3 a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-a} (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{c} d \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-a} (c d^2 + a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 583 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a e \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+c x^2}} \\
 & \left(-e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (-3 a^2 e^2 + c^2 d^2 x^2 + a c (d^2 - 3 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \\
 & e \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (-2 a e^3 (a+c x^2) + c (d+e x) (c d^2 x + a e (2 d - e x))) + \\
 & \sqrt{c} (i c^{3/2} d^3 - \sqrt{a} c d^2 e - 3 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 3 a^{3/2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} \\
 & (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] + \\
 & \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e (c d^2 + 4 i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e - 3 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} \\
 & \left. (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 691: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+e x)^{5/2} (a+c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 485 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a e + c d x}{a (c d^2 + a e^2) (d + e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{e (3 c d^2 - 5 a e^2) \sqrt{a + c x^2}}{3 a (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{c d e (3 c d^2 - 29 a e^2) \sqrt{a + c x^2}}{3 a (c d^2 + a e^2)^3 \sqrt{d + e x}} - \\
 & \left(c^{3/2} d (3 c d^2 - 29 a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{-a} (c d^2 + a e^2)^3 \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c} (3 c d^2 - 5 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. - \frac{2 a e}{\sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d - a e} \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{-a} (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 634 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3 a (c d^2 + a e^2)^3 (d + e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + c x^2}} \left(-2 a e^3 (c d^2 + a e^2) (a + c x^2) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 20 a c d e^3 (d + e x) (a + c x^2) + 3 c (d + e x)^2 (-a^2 e^3 + c^2 d^3 x + 3 a c d e (d - e x)) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{e \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} c (d + e x) \left(-d e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (-29 a^2 e^2 + 3 c^2 d^2 x^2 + a c (3 d^2 - 29 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{c} d (3 i c^{3/2} d^3 - 3 \sqrt{a} c d^2 e - 29 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 29 a^{3/2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{a} e (3 c^{3/2} d^3 + 27 i \sqrt{a} c d^2 e - 29 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 - 5 i a^{3/2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 692: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^{9/2}}{(a + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 475 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(ae - cdx)(d+ex)^{7/2}}{3ac(a+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(d+ex)^{3/2}(ae(cd^2+7ae^2) - 2cd(2cd^2+5ae^2)x)}{6a^2c^2\sqrt{a+cx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{2de(cd^2+3ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{3a^2c^2} + \\
 & \left((4c^2d^4 + 15acd^2e^2 - 21a^2e^4)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. - \frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{cd-ae}} \right] \right) / \left(6(-a)^{3/2}c^{5/2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2d(cd^2+ae^2)(cd^2+3ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{cd-ae}} \right] \right) / \left(3(-a)^{3/2}c^{5/2}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 851 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \left(\frac{-4ac d^3 e + 4a^2 d e^3 + c^2 d^4 x - 6ac d^2 e^2 x + a^2 e^4 x}{3ac^2 (a+cx^2)^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{ac d^3 e - 27a^2 d e^3 + 4c^2 d^4 x + 15ac d^2 e^2 x - 9a^2 e^4 x}{6a^2 c^2 (a+cx^2)} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{12a^2 c^3 e \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{c(d+ex)^2 \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex}\right)^2}{e^2}}} \\
 & (d+ex)^{3/2} \left(2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \left(\frac{21a^3 e^6}{(d+ex)^2} + 3a^2 c e^4 \left(7 + \frac{2d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{14d}{d+ex} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4c^3 d^4 \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex}\right)^2 + ac^2 d^2 e^2 \left(-15 - \frac{19d^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{30d}{d+ex}\right) \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2\sqrt{c} \left(4ic^{5/2} d^5 - 4\sqrt{a} c^2 d^4 e + 15ia c^{3/2} d^3 e^2 - 15a^{3/2} c d^2 e^3 - 21ia^2 \sqrt{c} d e^4 + 21a^{5/2} e^5 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c} d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e \left(4c^2 d^4 + i\sqrt{a} c^{3/2} d^3 e + 15ac d^2 e^2 + 33ia^{3/2} \sqrt{c} d e^3 - 21a^2 e^4 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d}{d+ex} + \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c} d + i\sqrt{a}e} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 693: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{7/2}}{(a+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 418 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(ae - cdx)(d + ex)^{5/2}}{3ac(a + cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{d + ex}(ae(3cd^2 + 5ae^2) - 2cd(2cd^2 + 3ae^2)x)}{6a^2c^2\sqrt{a + cx^2}} + \\
 & \left(2d(cd^2 + 2ae^2)\sqrt{d + ex}\sqrt{1 + \frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d - ae}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3(-a)^{3/2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d + ex)}{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a + cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left((cd^2 + ae^2)(4cd^2 + 5ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d + ex)}{\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1 + \frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d - ae}\right] \right) / \left(6(-a)^{3/2}c^{5/2}\sqrt{d + ex}\sqrt{a + cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 627 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{6 \sqrt{a+c x^2}} \sqrt{d+e x} \left(\frac{1}{a^2 c^2 (a+c x^2)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-5 a^3 e^3 + 4 c^3 d^3 x^3 + a^2 c e (-5 d^2 + 2 d e x - 7 e^2 x^2) + a c^2 d x (6 d^2 + d e x + 8 e^2 x^2)) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{a^2 c^2 e \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}} (d+e x) \left(4 d e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (2 a^2 e^2 + c^2 d^2 x^2 + a c (d^2 + 2 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 \sqrt{c} d (-i c^{3/2} d^3 + \sqrt{a} c d^2 e - 2 i a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 2 a^{3/2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{a} e (4 c^{3/2} d^3 + i \sqrt{a} c d^2 e + 8 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 5 i a^{3/2} e^3) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} (d+e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 694: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^{5/2}}{(a+c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 392 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(ae - cdx)(d+ex)^{3/2}}{3ac(a+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}(ade - (4cd^2 + 3ae^2)x)}{6a^2c\sqrt{a+cx^2}} + \\
 & \left((4cd^2 + 3ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(6(-a)^{3/2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) - \left(2d(cd^2+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(3(-a)^{3/2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 597 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12\sqrt{a+cx^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} \left(\frac{2(4c^2d^2x^3 + a^2e(-3d+ex) + acx(6d^2+dex+3e^2x^2))}{a^2c(a+cx^2)} + \right. \\
 & \left. (d+ex) \left(-\frac{2e^2\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}(3a^2e^2+4c^2d^2x^2+ac(4d^2+3e^2x^2))}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2i\sqrt{c}(4c^{3/2}d^3+4i\sqrt{a}cd^2e+3a\sqrt{c}de^2+3ia^{3/2}e^3)\sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}e(4cd^2+i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}de+3ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}-ex}{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}\right] \right) \right) / \left(a^2c^2e\sqrt{-d-\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 695: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{3/2}}{(a+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 368 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(ae - cdx) \sqrt{d+ex}}{3ac (a+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(ae + 4cdx) \sqrt{d+ex}}{6a^2c \sqrt{a+cx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{2d \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right]}{3(-a)^{3/2}\sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}} \sqrt{a+cx^2}} \\
 & \left((4cd^2 + ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(6(-a)^{3/2}c^{3/2}\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 504 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12\sqrt{a+cx^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} \left(\frac{-2a^2e + 8c^2dx^3 + 2acx(6d+ex)}{a^2c(a+cx^2)} + \right. \\
 & \left((d+ex) \left(-\frac{8de^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{(d+ex)^2} (a+cx^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} 8i\sqrt{c}d(\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} 2\sqrt{a}e(4\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e) \sqrt{\frac{e\left(\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}}+x\right)}{d+ex}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - ex}{d+ex}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}d + i\sqrt{a}e}\right] \right) \right) / \left(a^2ce \sqrt{-d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 696: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{(a+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 392 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x\sqrt{d+ex}}{3a(a+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}(ade+(4cd^2+3ae^2)x)}{6a^2(c d^2+a e^2)\sqrt{a+cx^2}} +$$

$$\left((4cd^2+3ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(6(-a)^{3/2}\sqrt{c}(cd^2+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(2d\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3(-a)^{3/2}\sqrt{c}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 619 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 \sqrt{a+c x^2}} \sqrt{d+e x} \left(\frac{2 \left(4 c^2 d^2 x^3 + a^2 e (d+5 e x) + a c x (6 d^2 + d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) \right)}{a^2 (c d^2 + a e^2) (a+c x^2)} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(d+e x \right) \left(- \frac{2 e^2 \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (3 a^2 e^2 + 4 c^2 d^2 x^2 + a c (4 d^2 + 3 e^2 x^2))}{(d+e x)^2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 i \sqrt{c} \left(4 c^{3/2} d^3 + 4 i \sqrt{a} c d^2 e + 3 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 3 i a^{3/2} e^3 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} e \left(4 c d^2 + i \sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} d e + 3 a e^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d+e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d+e x}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right) \left/ \left(a^2 c e \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (c d^2 + a e^2) \right) \right)$$

Problem 697: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+e x} (a+c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 450 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(ae+cdx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{3a(c d^2+ae^2)(a+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}(ae(c d^2+5ae^2)+4cd(c d^2+2ae^2)x)}{6a^2(c d^2+ae^2)^2\sqrt{a+cx^2}} + \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{c}d(c d^2+2ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{cd-ae}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3(-a)^{3/2}(c d^2+ae^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left((4cd^2+5ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{cd-ae}}\right] \right) / \left(6(-a)^{3/2}\sqrt{c}(c d^2+ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 570 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 a^2 (c d^2 + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{a + c x^2}}$$

$$\sqrt{d + e x} \left(a c d^2 e + 5 a^2 e^3 + 4 c^2 d^3 x + 8 a c d e^2 x + \frac{2 a (c d^2 + a e^2) (a e + c d x)}{a + c x^2} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 d e (2 a^2 e^2 + c^2 d^2 x^2 + a c (d^2 + 2 e^2 x^2))}{d + e x} - \frac{1}{e} \right.$$

$$4 i c d \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (c d^2 + 2 a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} \sqrt{d + e x}$$

$$\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}$$

$$\sqrt{a} \left(4 c^{3/2} d^3 + i \sqrt{a} c d^2 e + 8 a \sqrt{c} d e^2 + 5 i a^{3/2} e^3 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{d + e x} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right)$$

Problem 698: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d + e x)^{3/2} (a + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 532 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{ae+cdx}{3a(c d^2+a e^2)\sqrt{d+ex}(a+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{ae(c d^2-7ae^2)-4cd(c d^2+3ae^2)x}{6a^2(c d^2+a e^2)^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2}} + \frac{e(4c^2d^4+15acd^2e^2-21a^2e^4)\sqrt{a+cx^2}}{6a^2(c d^2+a e^2)^3\sqrt{d+ex}} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c}(4c^2d^4+15acd^2e^2-21a^2e^4)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(6(-a)^{3/2}(c d^2+a e^2)^3\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{c}d(c d^2+3ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}}\sqrt{1+\frac{cx^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{-a}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{2ae}{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}d-ae}\right] \right) / \left(3(-a)^{3/2}(c d^2+a e^2)^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 669 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 a^2 (c d^2 + a e^2)^3 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + c x^2}}$$

$$\left(21 a^3 e^5 - 4 c^3 d^4 e x^2 - 12 a^2 e^5 (a + c x^2) + 3 a^2 c e^3 (-5 d^2 + 7 e^2 x^2) - \right.$$

$$a c^2 d^2 e (4 d^2 + 15 e^2 x^2) + \frac{2 a c (c d^2 + a e^2) (d + e x) (c d^2 x + a e (2 d - e x))}{a + c x^2} +$$

$$c (d + e x) (4 c^2 d^4 x + 3 a^2 e^3 (7 d - 3 e x) + a c d^2 e (d + 15 e x)) - \frac{1}{e}$$

$$i c \sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}} (4 c^2 d^4 + 15 a c d^2 e^2 - 21 a^2 e^4) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}} \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}}$$

$$(d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}$$

$$\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c} \left(4 c^2 d^4 + i \sqrt{a} c^{3/2} d^3 e + 15 a c d^2 e^2 + 33 i a^{3/2} \sqrt{c} d e^3 - 21 a^2 e^4 \right) \sqrt{\frac{e \left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{c}} + x \right)}{d + e x}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}} - e x}{d + e x}} (d + e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d - \frac{i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{\sqrt{c} d - i \sqrt{a} e}{\sqrt{c} d + i \sqrt{a} e} \right] \right)$$

Problem 699: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d + e x) (d^2 + 3 e^2 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} (d - e x)}{\sqrt{3} d^{1/3} (d^2 + 3 e^2 x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} d^{2/3} e} - \frac{\text{Log}[d + e x]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d^{2/3} e} +$$

$$\frac{\text{Log}\left[3 d e^2 - 3 e^3 x - 3 \times 2^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^2 (d^2 + 3 e^2 x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} d^{2/3} e}$$

Result (type 6, 176 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\frac{e \left(\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{d^2}{e^2} + 3x} \right)}{d+ex} \right)^{1/3} \left(\frac{e \left(-3\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{d^2}{e^2} + 9x} \right)}{d+ex} \right)^{1/3} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{3d - \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{d^2}{e^2}} e}{3d+3ex}, \frac{3d + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-\frac{d^2}{e^2}} e}{3d+3ex} \right] / \left(2e (d^2 + 3e^2 x^2)^{1/3} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 700: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(2+3x)^3}{(4+27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 558 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{30} (2+3x)^2 (4+27x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{4}{35} (7+4x) (4+27x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{96x}{7 \left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3} \right)} + \\
 & \left(16 \times 2^{1/3} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} \left(2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4+27x^2)^{1/3} + (4+27x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1+\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(21 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(32 \times 2^{5/6} \left(2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4+27x^2)^{1/3} + (4+27x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1+\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(63 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{210 (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} \left(784 + 720 x + 5544 x^2 + 4860 x^3 + 1701 x^4 + \right. \\ \left. 80 \times 6^{1/3} (2 \sqrt{3} - 9 i x)^{1/3} (-2 i + 3 \sqrt{3} x) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} i \sqrt{3} x \right] \right)$$

Problem 701: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(2 + 3 x)^2}{(4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 551 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5}{21} (4 + 27 x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{1}{21} (2 + 3 x) (4 + 27 x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{72 x}{7 (2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3})} + \\ \left(4 \times 2^{1/3} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (2^{2/3} - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4 + 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ \left(7 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) - \\ \left(8 \times 2^{5/6} (2^{2/3} - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4 + 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ \left(21 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 92 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21 (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} \left(28 + 12 x + 189 x^2 + 81 x^3 + \right. \\ \left. 6 \times 6^{1/3} (2 \sqrt{3} - 9 i x)^{1/3} (-2 i + 3 \sqrt{3} x) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} i \sqrt{3} x \right] \right)$$

Problem 702: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{2+3x}{(4+27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 529 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{12} (4+27x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{6x}{2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}} + \\ & \left(2^{1/3} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4+27x^2)^{1/3} + (4+27x^2)^{2/3}}{(2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3}(1+\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ & \left(3 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{(2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) - \\ & \left(2 \times 2^{5/6} (2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4+27x^2)^{1/3} + (4+27x^2)^{2/3}}{(2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3}(1+\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\ & \left(9 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{(2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 40 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12} (4+27x^2)^{2/3} + 2^{1/3} x \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{27x^2}{4} \right]$$

Problem 703: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2+3x)(4+27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 97 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{1/3}(2-3x)}{\sqrt{3}(4+27x^2)^{1/3}} \right]}{6 \times 2^{1/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}[2+3x]}{12 \times 2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}[54-81x-27 \times 2^{2/3} (4+27x^2)^{1/3}]}{12 \times 2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 285 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(5 (2 + 3 x) (-2 i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) (2 i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{6 - 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{6 + 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 (4 + 27 x^2)^{4/3} \left(15 (2 + 3 x) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{6 - 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{6 + 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. (6 + 2 i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{6 - 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{6 + 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 2 (3 - i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{6 - 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{6 + 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x} \right] \right) \right) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 704: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3 x)^2 (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 634 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(4 + 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{48 (2 + 3 x)} - \frac{3 x}{16 \left(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{1/3} (2 - 3 x)}{\sqrt{3} (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} \right]}{24 \times 2^{1/3} \sqrt{3}} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} \left(2^{2/3} - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4 + 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(48 \times 2^{2/3} \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} - \right. \\
 & \left(2^{2/3} - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4 + 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(72 \times 2^{1/6} \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Log} [2 + 3 x]}{48 \times 2^{1/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log} [54 - 81 x - 27 \times 2^{2/3} (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}]}{48 \times 2^{1/3}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 376 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{36 (4 + 27 x^2)^2}{2 + 3 x} - \left(1080 (2 + 3 x) (-2 i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (2 i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{6 - 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{6 + 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(15 (2 + 3 x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{6 - 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{6 + 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}\right] + \right. \\ \left. (6 + 2 i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{6 - 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{6 + 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 (3 - i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{6 - 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{6 + 2 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}\right] \right) + \\ 3 \times 3^{5/6} (4 \sqrt{3} - 18 i x)^{1/3} (-2 i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) (4 + 27 x^2) \\ \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} i \sqrt{3} x\right] \right) / (1728 (4 + 27 x^2)^{4/3})$$

Problem 705: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3 x)^3 (4 + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 656 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(4+27x^2)^{2/3}}{96(2+3x)^2} - \frac{(4+27x^2)^{2/3}}{96(2+3x)} - \frac{3x}{32\left(2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{1/3}(2-3x)}{\sqrt{3}(4+27x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{96 \times 2^{1/3} \sqrt{3}} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} \left(2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3}(4+27x^2)^{1/3} + (4+27x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{2/3}(1+\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(96 \times 2^{2/3} \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{\left(2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3}(4+27x^2)^{1/3} + (4+27x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{2/3}(1+\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(144 \times 2^{1/6} \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}}{\left(2^{2/3}(1-\sqrt{3}) - (4+27x^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{\text{Log}[2+3x]}{192 \times 2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}[54-81x-27 \times 2^{2/3}(4+27x^2)^{1/3}]}{192 \times 2^{1/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 379 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{108(1+x)(4+27x^2)^2}{(2+3x)^2} - \left(540(2+3x)(-2i\sqrt{3}+9x) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (2i\sqrt{3}+9x) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{6-2i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{6+2i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(15(2+3x) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{6-2i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{6+2i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad (6+2i\sqrt{3}) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{6-2i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{6+2i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 2(3-i\sqrt{3}) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{6-2i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{6+2i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right] \right) + \\
 & 3 \times 3^{5/6} (4\sqrt{3}-18ix)^{1/3} (-2i\sqrt{3}+9x)(4+27x^2) \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4}i\sqrt{3}x\right] \Big/ (3456(4+27x^2)^{4/3})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 706: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(2+3ix)^3}{(4-27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 564 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{4}{35} (7i-4x) (4-27x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{1}{30} i (2+3ix)^2 (4-27x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{96x}{7 (2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27x^2)^{1/3})} - \\
 & \left(16 \times 2^{1/3} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (2^{2/3} - (4-27x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4-27x^2)^{1/3} + (4-27x^2)^{2/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1+\sqrt{3}) - (4-27x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(21 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4-27x^2)^{1/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(32 \times 2^{5/6} (2^{2/3} - (4-27x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4-27x^2)^{1/3} + (4-27x^2)^{2/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1+\sqrt{3}) - (4-27x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(63 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4-27x^2)^{1/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 60 leaves):

$$(4-27x^2)^{2/3} \left(-\frac{14i}{15} + \frac{6x}{7} + \frac{3ix^2}{10} \right) + \frac{16}{7} \times 2^{1/3} x \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{27x^2}{4} \right]$$

Problem 707: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(2+3ix)^2}{(4-27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 557 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{5}{21} i (4-27 x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{1}{21} i (2+3 i x) (4-27 x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{72 x}{7 \left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \\
 & \left(4 \times 2^{1/3} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} \left(2^{2/3} - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4-27 x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1+\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(7 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 \times 2^{5/6} \left(2^{2/3} - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4-27 x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1+\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(21 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 51 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{i}{3} + \frac{x}{7}\right) (4-27 x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{12}{7} \times 2^{1/3} x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{27 x^2}{4}\right]$$

Problem 708: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{2+3 i x}{(4-27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 531 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{12} i (4-27 x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{6 x}{2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}} - \\
 & \left(2^{1/3} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} \left(2^{2/3} - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4-27 x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1+\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \times 2^{5/6} \left(2^{2/3} - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4-27 x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1+\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(9 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}}{\left(2^{2/3} (1-\sqrt{3}) - (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 42 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{12} i (4-27 x^2)^{2/3} + 2^{1/3} x \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{27 x^2}{4} \right]$$

Problem 709: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2+3 i x) (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{i \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{1/3} (2-3 i x)}{\sqrt{3} (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}} \right]}{6 \times 2^{1/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{i \text{Log} [2+3 i x]}{12 \times 2^{1/3}} - \frac{i \text{Log} [-54+81 i x+27 \times 2^{2/3} (4-27 x^2)^{1/3}]}{12 \times 2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 125 leaves):

$$\left(i \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{3} - 9 x}{2 i - 3 x} \right)^{1/3} \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{3} + 9 x}{-2 i + 3 x} \right)^{1/3} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{2 (3 i + \sqrt{3})}{6 i - 9 x}, \frac{2 (-3 i + \sqrt{3})}{-6 i + 9 x} \right] \right) / \\
 \left(2 \times 3^{2/3} (4-27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)$$

Problem 710: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3 i x)^2 (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 650 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{i (4 - 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{48 (2 + 3 i x)} - \frac{3 x}{16 (2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{i \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{1/3} (2 - 3 i x)}{\sqrt{3} (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{24 \times 2^{1/3} \sqrt{3}} -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (2^{2/3} - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4 - 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(48 \times 2^{2/3} \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left((2^{2/3} - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4 - 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(72 \times 2^{1/6} \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{i \text{Log}[2 + 3 i x]}{48 \times 2^{1/3}} - \frac{i \text{Log}[-54 + 81 i x + 27 \times 2^{2/3} (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}]}{48 \times 2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 132 leaves):

$$\frac{\left(\frac{2\sqrt{3}-9x}{2i-3x}\right)^{1/3} \left(\frac{2\sqrt{3}+9x}{-2i+3x}\right)^{1/3} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{2(3i+\sqrt{3})}{6i-9x}, \frac{2(-3i+\sqrt{3})}{-6i+9x}\right]}{5 \times 3^{2/3} (-2 i + 3 x) (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 711: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3 i x)^3 (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 676 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i (4 - 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{96 (2 + 3 i x)^2} + \frac{i (4 - 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{96 (2 + 3 i x)} - \\
 & \frac{3 x}{32 (2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{1/3} (2 - 3 i x)}{\sqrt{3} (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{96 \times 2^{1/3} \sqrt{3}} - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (2^{2/3} - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4 - 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(96 \times 2^{2/3} \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left((2^{2/3} - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (4 - 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2^{2/3} (1 + \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(144 \times 2^{1/6} \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{2^{2/3} - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}}{(2^{2/3} (1 - \sqrt{3}) - (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[2 + 3 i x]}{192 \times 2^{1/3}} - \frac{i \operatorname{Log}[-54 + 81 i x + 27 \times 2^{2/3} (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3}]}{192 \times 2^{1/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 134 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{3} - 9 x}{2 i - 3 x} \right)^{1/3} \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{3} + 9 x}{-2 i + 3 x} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{11}{3}, \frac{2 (3 i + \sqrt{3})}{6 i - 9 x}, \frac{2 (-3 i + \sqrt{3})}{-6 i + 9 x}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(8 \times 3^{2/3} (2 i - 3 x)^2 (4 - 27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 712: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(\sqrt{3} + x) (1 + x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}(\sqrt{3}-x)}{3(1+x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}[\sqrt{3}+x]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}[\sqrt{3}-x-2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}(1+x^2)^{1/3}]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 256 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(15(\sqrt{3}+x)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+x}, \frac{i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+x}\right]\right) / \left(2(1+x^2)^{1/3}\left(5(\sqrt{3}+x)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+x}, \frac{i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+x}\right] + (i+\sqrt{3})\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{-i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+x}, \frac{i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+x}\right] + (-i+\sqrt{3})\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{-i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+x}, \frac{i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+x}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 713: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(\sqrt{3}-x)(1+x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}(\sqrt{3}+x)}{3(1+x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{Log}[\sqrt{3}-x]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}[\sqrt{3}+x-2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}(1+x^2)^{1/3}]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 276 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(15(-\sqrt{3}+x)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-x}, \frac{i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-x}\right]\right) / \left(2(1+x^2)^{1/3}\left(5(\sqrt{3}-x)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-x}, \frac{i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-x}\right] + (i+\sqrt{3})\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{-i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-x}, \frac{i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-x}\right] + (-i+\sqrt{3})\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{-i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-x}, \frac{i+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-x}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 714: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(3-x)(1-x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{(1+x)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}(1-x)^{1/3}}\right] - \frac{1}{4} \operatorname{Log}[3-x] + \frac{3}{8} \operatorname{Log}\left[-(1-x)^{1/3} - \frac{1}{2}(1+x)^{2/3}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 139 leaves):

$$\left(15(-3+x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{4}{-3+x}, -\frac{2}{-3+x}\right]\right) / \left(2(1-x^2)^{1/3} \left(5(-3+x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{4}{-3+x}, -\frac{2}{-3+x}\right] - 2 \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{4}{-3+x}, -\frac{2}{-3+x}\right] + 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{4}{-3+x}, -\frac{2}{-3+x}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 715: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(3+x)(1-x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 76 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{(1-x)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}(1+x)^{1/3}}\right] + \frac{1}{4} \operatorname{Log}[3+x] - \frac{3}{8} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{1}{2}(1-x)^{2/3} - (1+x)^{1/3}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 139 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(15(3+x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x}, \frac{2}{3+x}\right]\right)\right) / \left(2(1-x^2)^{1/3} \left(5(3+x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x}, \frac{2}{3+x}\right] + 2 \left(\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x}, \frac{2}{3+x}\right] + 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x}, \frac{2}{3+x}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 716: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+e x)(d^2-9 e^2 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 206 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} \left(1 - \frac{9 e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\left(1 - \frac{3 e x}{d}\right)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3} \left(1 + \frac{3 e x}{d}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{4 e \left(d^2 - 9 e^2 x^2\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(1 - \frac{9 e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[d+e x]}{4 e \left(d^2 - 9 e^2 x^2\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{3 \left(1 - \frac{9 e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{3 e x}{d}\right)^{2/3} - \left(1 + \frac{3 e x}{d}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{8 e \left(d^2 - 9 e^2 x^2\right)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 155 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(3^{1/3} \left(\frac{e \left(\sqrt{\frac{d^2}{e^2} - 3x} \right)}{d+ex} \right)^{1/3} \left(\frac{e \left(\sqrt{\frac{d^2}{e^2} + 3x} \right)}{d+ex} \right)^{1/3} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{3d - \sqrt{\frac{d^2}{e^2}} e}{3d+3ex}, \frac{3d + \sqrt{\frac{d^2}{e^2}} e}{3d+3ex} \right] / \left(2e (d^2 - 9e^2 x^2)^{1/3} \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 717: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx)(c+dx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 278 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} (c+dx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2c+a^2d)^{1/4}} \right] - \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} (c+dx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2c+a^2d)^{1/4}} \right]}{\sqrt{b} (b^2c+a^2d)^{1/4}} - \\ \frac{a c^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{b\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{b^2c+a^2d}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{(c+dx^2)^{1/4}}{c^{1/4}} \right], -1 \right]}{b \sqrt{b^2c+a^2d} x} + \\ \frac{a c^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{b\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{b^2c+a^2d}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{(c+dx^2)^{1/4}}{c^{1/4}} \right], -1 \right]}{b \sqrt{b^2c+a^2d} x}$$

Result (type 6, 126 leaves):

$$- \frac{1}{b (c+dx^2)^{1/4}} \\ 2 \left(\frac{b \left(-\sqrt{-\frac{c}{d}} + x \right)}{a+bx} \right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{b \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c}{d}} + x \right)}{a+bx} \right)^{1/4} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{a-b\sqrt{-\frac{c}{d}}}{a+bx}, \frac{a+b\sqrt{-\frac{c}{d}}}{a+bx} \right]$$

Problem 718: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx)(c+dx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 268 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2c+a^2d)^{1/4}}\right]}{(b^2c+a^2d)^{3/4}} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}(c+dx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2c+a^2d)^{1/4}}\right]}{(b^2c+a^2d)^{3/4}} + \\
 & \frac{a c^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{b\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{b^2c+a^2d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(c+dx^2)^{1/4}}{c^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(b^2c+a^2d)x} + \\
 & \frac{a c^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{b\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{b^2c+a^2d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(c+dx^2)^{1/4}}{c^{1/4}}\right], -1\right]}{(b^2c+a^2d)x}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 128 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{3b(c+dx^2)^{3/4}} \\
 & 2 \left(\frac{b \left(-\sqrt{-\frac{c}{d}} + x \right)}{a+bx} \right)^{3/4} \left(\frac{b \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c}{d}} + x \right)}{a+bx} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{a-b\sqrt{-\frac{c}{d}}}{a+bx}, \frac{a+b\sqrt{-\frac{c}{d}}}{a+bx}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 719: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^{3/2} (a+cx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 200 leaves, 1 step):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 \left(\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{c} x \right) \left(-\frac{(\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{-a}e)(\sqrt{-a} + \sqrt{c}x)}{(\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{-a}e)(\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{c}x)} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{c}d - \sqrt{-a}e)(\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{c}x)} \right] \right) / \left((\sqrt{c}d + \sqrt{-a}e) \sqrt{d+ex} (a+cx^2)^{1/4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 171 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \times 2^{3/4} \left(i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c}x \right) \left(\frac{d - \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{i\sqrt{c}dx}{\sqrt{a}} + ex}{d+ex} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d + \frac{i\sqrt{a}e}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{i\sqrt{c}dx}{\sqrt{a}} + ex}{2d+2ex}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \left(\sqrt{c}d - i\sqrt{a}e \right) \sqrt{d+ex} (a+cx^2)^{1/4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 720: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1+x)(1+x^2)^{1/6}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 203 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -x^2\right] - \\ & \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1-2^{5/6}(1+x^2)^{1/6}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/6}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+2^{5/6}(1+x^2)^{1/6}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/6}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(1+x^2)^{1/6}}{2^{1/6}}\right]}{2^{1/6}} + \\ & \frac{\text{Log}\left[2^{1/3} - 2^{1/6}(1+x^2)^{1/6} + (1+x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/6}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[2^{1/3} + 2^{1/6}(1+x^2)^{1/6} + (1+x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/6}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 154 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left((12 + 12i)(1+x) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1-i}{1+x}, \frac{1+i}{1+x}\right] \right) / \right. \\ & \left((1+x^2)^{1/6} \left((4+4i)(1+x) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1-i}{1+x}, \frac{1+i}{1+x}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. i \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1-i}{1+x}, \frac{1+i}{1+x}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1-i}{1+x}, \frac{1+i}{1+x}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 724: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{a+cx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 167 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(d+ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{-a}e}\right]}{2\sqrt{-a}(\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{-a}e)(1+m)} - \\ & \frac{(d+ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}\right]}{2\sqrt{-a}(\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e)(1+m)} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 210 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}m} \\ & i(d+ex)^m \left(\left(\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{e(-i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}x)} \right)^{-m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-m, -m, 1-m, \frac{\sqrt{c}d+i\sqrt{a}e}{i\sqrt{a}e-\sqrt{c}ex}\right] - \right. \\ & \left. \left(\frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{e(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{c}x)} \right)^{-m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-m, -m, 1-m, -\frac{\sqrt{c}d-i\sqrt{a}e}{i\sqrt{a}e+\sqrt{c}ex}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 725: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^m}{(a + c x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 304 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(a e + c d x) (d + e x)^{1+m}}{2 a (c d^2 + a e^2) (a + c x^2)} - \left((c d^2 + a e^2 (1 - m) + \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d e m) (d + e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, \frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{-a} e}] \right) / \left(4 (-a)^{3/2} (\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{-a} e) (c d^2 + a e^2) (1 + m) \right) + \left((c d^2 + a e^2 (1 - m) - \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} d e m) (d + e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, \frac{\sqrt{c} (d + e x)}{\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e}] \right) / \left(4 (-a)^{3/2} (\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e) (c d^2 + a e^2) (1 + m) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 19 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^m}{(a + c x^2)^2} dx$$

Problem 726: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^m}{(a + c x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 472 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(ae+cdx)(d+ex)^{1+m}}{4a(c d^2+ae^2)(a+cx^2)^2} +$$

$$\left((d+ex)^{1+m} (ae(ae^2(3-m)+cd^2(1+m))+cd(3cd^2+ae^2(5-2m))x) \right) /$$

$$\left(8a^2(c d^2+ae^2)^2(a+cx^2) \right) +$$

$$\left((a\sqrt{c}de(3cd^2+ae^2(5-2m))m-\sqrt{-a}(3c^2d^4+acd^2e^2(6-2m-m^2)+a^2e^4(3-4m+m^2))) \right.$$

$$\left. (d+ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{-a}e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(16a^3(\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{-a}e)(cd^2+ae^2)^2(1+m) \right) +$$

$$\left((a\sqrt{c}de(3cd^2+ae^2(5-2m))m+\sqrt{-a}(3c^2d^4+acd^2e^2(6-2m-m^2)+a^2e^4(3-4m+m^2))) \right.$$

$$\left. (d+ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(16a^3(\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e)(cd^2+ae^2)^2(1+m) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 19 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{(a+cx^2)^3} dx$$

Problem 727: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d+ex)^m (a+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 154 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left((d+ex)^{1+m} (a+cx^2)^{3/2} \text{AppellF1}\left[1+m, -\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{2}, 2+m, \frac{d+ex}{d-\frac{\sqrt{-a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}, \frac{d+ex}{d+\frac{\sqrt{-a}e}{\sqrt{c}}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(e(1+m) \left(1 - \frac{d+ex}{d-\frac{\sqrt{-a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \right)^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{d+ex}{d+\frac{\sqrt{-a}e}{\sqrt{c}}} \right)^{3/2} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves):

$$\int (d+ex)^m (a+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Problem 743: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (d+ex)^{-4-2p} (a+cx^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 347 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{e (d+ex)^{-3-2p} (a+cx^2)^{1+p}}{(cd^2+ae^2)(3+2p)} - \frac{cde(2+p)(d+ex)^{-2(1+p)}(a+cx^2)^{1+p}}{(cd^2+ae^2)^2(1+p)(3+2p)} + \\ & \left(c(ae^2-cd^2)(3+2p)(\sqrt{-a}-\sqrt{c}x) \left(-\frac{(\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e)(\sqrt{-a}+\sqrt{c}x)}{(\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{-a}e)(\sqrt{-a}-\sqrt{c}x)} \right)^{-p} (d+ex)^{-1-2p} \right. \\ & \quad \left. (a+cx^2)^p \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-1-2p, -p, -2p, \frac{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{-a}e)(\sqrt{-a}-\sqrt{c}x)}\right] \right) / \\ & \left((\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e)(cd^2+ae^2)^2(1+2p)(3+2p) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 744: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (d+ex)^{-5-2p} (a+cx^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 436 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{cde(3+p)(d+ex)^{-3-2p}(a+cx^2)^{1+p}}{(cd^2+ae^2)^2(2+p)(3+2p)} + \\ & \frac{c e (a e^2 (3+2p) - c d^2 (9+8p+2p^2)) (d+ex)^{-2(1+p)} (a+cx^2)^{1+p}}{2 (cd^2+ae^2)^3 (1+p)(2+p)(3+2p)} - \\ & \frac{e (d+ex)^{-2(2+p)} (a+cx^2)^{1+p}}{2 (cd^2+ae^2)(2+p)} + \\ & \left(c^2 d (3ae^2 - cd^2)(3+2p)(\sqrt{-a}-\sqrt{c}x) \left(-\frac{(\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e)(\sqrt{-a}+\sqrt{c}x)}{(\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{-a}e)(\sqrt{-a}-\sqrt{c}x)} \right)^{-p} (d+ex)^{-1-2p} \right. \\ & \quad \left. (a+cx^2)^p \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-1-2p, -p, -2p, \frac{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{c}(d+ex)}{(\sqrt{c}d-\sqrt{-a}e)(\sqrt{-a}-\sqrt{c}x)}\right] \right) / \\ & \left((\sqrt{c}d+\sqrt{-a}e)(cd^2+ae^2)^3(1+2p)(3+2p) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 745: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (d+ex)^{-6-2p} (a+cx^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 559 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{e (d+e x)^{-5-2p} (a+c x^2)^{1+p}}{(c d^2+a e^2) (5+2 p)} + \frac{c e (3 a e^2 (2+p) - c d^2 (18+11 p+2 p^2)) (d+e x)^{-3-2p} (a+c x^2)^{1+p}}{(c d^2+a e^2)^3 (2+p) (3+2 p) (5+2 p)} + \\
 & \left(c^2 d e (3+p) (a e^2 (8+5 p) - c d^2 (8+7 p+2 p^2)) (d+e x)^{-2(1+p)} (a+c x^2)^{1+p} \right) / \\
 & \left((c d^2+a e^2)^4 (1+p) (2+p) (3+2 p) (5+2 p) \right) - \frac{c d e (4+p) (d+e x)^{-2(2+p)} (a+c x^2)^{1+p}}{(c d^2+a e^2)^2 (2+p) (5+2 p)} - \\
 & \left(c^2 (3 a^2 e^4 - 6 a c d^2 e^2 (5+2 p) + c^2 d^4 (15+16 p+4 p^2)) (\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{c} x) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(- \frac{(\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e) (\sqrt{-a} + \sqrt{c} x)}{(\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{-a} e) (\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{c} x)} \right)^{-p} (d+e x)^{-1-2p} (a+c x^2)^p \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-1-2 p, -p, -2 p, \frac{2 \sqrt{-a} \sqrt{c} (d+e x)}{(\sqrt{c} d - \sqrt{-a} e) (\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{c} x)} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((\sqrt{c} d + \sqrt{-a} e) (c d^2+a e^2)^4 (1+2 p) (3+2 p) (5+2 p) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 821: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{1+x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 14 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\sqrt{1-x^2} + \text{ArcSin}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 46 leaves):

$$\sqrt{1-x^2} \left(1 - \frac{2 \text{Log}[\sqrt{-1+x} + \sqrt{1+x}]}{\sqrt{-1+x} \sqrt{1+x}} \right)$$

Problem 823: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1-x^2}}{1-x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 16 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\sqrt{1-x^2} + \text{ArcSin}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 54 leaves):

$$\sqrt{1-x^2} \left(-1 + \frac{2 \text{Log}[\sqrt{-1-x} + \sqrt{1-x}]}{\sqrt{-1-x} \sqrt{1-x}} \right)$$

Problem 930: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \sqrt{2+ex} (12-3e^2x^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 309 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{3 \times 3^{1/4} (2-ex)^{1/4} (2+ex)^{3/4}}{2e} - \frac{3^{1/4} (2-ex)^{5/4} (2+ex)^{3/4}}{2e} + \frac{3 \times 3^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}e} -$$

$$\frac{3 \times 3^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}e} + \frac{3 \times 3^{1/4} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6-3ex} - \sqrt{6}(2-ex)^{1/4} (2+ex)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{2+ex}}{\sqrt{2+ex}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}e} -$$

$$\frac{3 \times 3^{1/4} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6-3ex} + \sqrt{6}(2-ex)^{1/4} (2+ex)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{2+ex}}{\sqrt{2+ex}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}e}$$

Result (type 5, 86 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2e(-2+ex)} \sqrt{2+ex} (12-3e^2x^2)^{1/4}$$

$$\left(-2-ex+e^2x^2 - \sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{4}(2+ex)\right]\right)$$

Problem 931: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(12-3e^2x^2)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2+ex}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 269 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{3^{1/4} (2-ex)^{1/4} (2+ex)^{3/4}}{e} + \frac{\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{1/4}}\right]}{e} - \frac{\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{1/4}}\right]}{e} +$$

$$\frac{3^{1/4} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6-3ex} - \sqrt{6}(2-ex)^{1/4} (2+ex)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{2+ex}}{\sqrt{2+ex}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}e} - \frac{3^{1/4} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6-3ex} + \sqrt{6}(2-ex)^{1/4} (2+ex)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{2+ex}}{\sqrt{2+ex}}\right]}{\sqrt{2}e}$$

Result (type 5, 81 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3^{3/4}e(-2+ex)}$$

$$\sqrt{2+ex} (4-e^2x^2)^{1/4} \left(-6+3ex - \sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{4}(2+ex)\right]\right)$$

Problem 932: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(12-3e^2x^2)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{4 \times 3^{1/4} (2 - e x)^{1/4}}{e (2 + e x)^{1/4}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (2 - e x)^{1/4}}{(2 + e x)^{1/4}}\right]}{e} + \frac{\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2} (2 - e x)^{1/4}}{(2 + e x)^{1/4}}\right]}{e} - \frac{3^{1/4} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6 - 3 e x} - \sqrt{6} (2 - e x)^{1/4} (2 + e x)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{2 + e x}}{\sqrt{2 + e x}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} e} + \frac{3^{1/4} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6 - 3 e x} + \sqrt{6} (2 - e x)^{1/4} (2 + e x)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{2 + e x}}{\sqrt{2 + e x}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} e}$$

Result (type 5, 85 leaves):

$$\left((4 - e^2 x^2)^{1/4} \left(24 - 12 e x + \sqrt{2} (2 - e x)^{3/4} (2 + e x) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + e x)\right] \right) \right) / \left(3^{3/4} e (-2 + e x) \sqrt{2 + e x} \right)$$

Problem 937: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(2 + e x)^{5/2}}{(12 - 3 e^2 x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 340 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{5 \times 3^{3/4} (2 - e x)^{3/4} (2 + e x)^{1/4}}{2 e} - \frac{3^{3/4} (2 - e x)^{3/4} (2 + e x)^{5/4}}{2 e} - \frac{(2 - e x)^{3/4} (2 + e x)^{9/4}}{3 \times 3^{1/4} e} + \frac{5 \times 3^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} (2 - e x)^{1/4}}{(2 + e x)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} e} - \frac{5 \times 3^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2} (2 - e x)^{1/4}}{(2 + e x)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} e} - \frac{5 \times 3^{3/4} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6 - 3 e x} - \sqrt{6} (2 - e x)^{1/4} (2 + e x)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{2 + e x}}{\sqrt{2 + e x}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} e} + \frac{5 \times 3^{3/4} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6 - 3 e x} + \sqrt{6} (2 - e x)^{1/4} (2 + e x)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{2 + e x}}{\sqrt{2 + e x}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} e}$$

Result (type 5, 88 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{2 + e x} \left(-142 + 37 e x + 13 e^2 x^2 + 2 e^3 x^3 + 90 \sqrt{2} (2 - e x)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + e x)\right] \right) \right) / \left(6 e (12 - 3 e^2 x^2)^{1/4} \right)$$

Problem 938: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(2 + e x)^{3/2}}{(12 - 3 e^2 x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 309 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{5(2-ex)^{3/4}(2+ex)^{1/4}}{2 \times 3^{1/4} e} - \frac{(2-ex)^{3/4}(2+ex)^{5/4}}{2 \times 3^{1/4} e} + \\
 & \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} e} - \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} e} - \\
 & \frac{5 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6-3ex} - \sqrt{6}(2-ex)^{1/4}(2+ex)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{2+ex}}{\sqrt{2+ex}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} e} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6-3ex} + \sqrt{6}(2-ex)^{1/4}(2+ex)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{2+ex}}{\sqrt{2+ex}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{2+ex} \left(-14 + 5ex + e^2x^2 + 10\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}(2+ex)\right] \right) \right) / \left(2e(12-3e^2x^2)^{1/4} \right)$$

Problem 939: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{2+ex}}{(12-3e^2x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(2-ex)^{3/4}(2+ex)^{1/4}}{3^{1/4} e} + \frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{1/4}}\right]}{3^{1/4} e} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{1/4}}\right]}{3^{1/4} e} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6-3ex} - \sqrt{6}(2-ex)^{1/4}(2+ex)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{2+ex}}{\sqrt{2+ex}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} e} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6-3ex} + \sqrt{6}(2-ex)^{1/4}(2+ex)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{2+ex}}{\sqrt{2+ex}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 68 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e(12-3e^2x^2)^{1/4}} \sqrt{2+ex} \left(-2 + ex + 2\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}(2+ex)\right] \right)$$

Problem 940: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{2+ex}(12-3e^2x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 241 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{1/4}}\right]}{3^{1/4} e} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}(2-ex)^{1/4}}{(2+ex)^{1/4}}\right]}{3^{1/4} e} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6-3ex} - \sqrt{6}(2-ex)^{1/4}(2+ex)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{2+ex}}{\sqrt{2+ex}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} e} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{6-3ex} + \sqrt{6}(2-ex)^{1/4}(2+ex)^{1/4} + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{2+ex}}{\sqrt{2+ex}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$\frac{2 (2 - e x)^{1/4} \sqrt{4 + 2 e x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + e x)\right]}{e (12 - 3 e^2 x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 949: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x)^m}{(a^2 - b^2 x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 44 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x)^{-1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, -1 + m, m, \frac{a+b x}{2 a}\right]}{4 a^2 b (1 - m)}$$

Result (type 5, 102 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 a^4 b} (a + b x)^m \left(4 a \left(\frac{1}{m} + \frac{a}{(-1 + m)(a + b x)} \right) + \frac{2 (a + b x) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 1 + m, 2 + m, \frac{a+b x}{2 a}\right]}{1 + m} + \frac{(a + b x) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 1 + m, 2 + m, \frac{a+b x}{2 a}\right]}{1 + m} \right)$$

Problem 951: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x)^m (d^2 - e^2 x^2)^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 59 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(d + e x)^m (d^2 - e^2 x^2)^{9/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 9 + m, \frac{11}{2} + m, \frac{d+e x}{2 d}\right]}{d e (9 + 2 m)}$$

Result (type 6, 531 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{21 e} 2 d \sqrt{d-e x} (d+e x)^m \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(84 d^4 e^3 x^3 \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 4, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \left(8 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -\frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\frac{1}{2}-m, 4, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + e x \left((1+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, 5, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 5, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(378 d^2 e^5 x^5 \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[5, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 6, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(60 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[5, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 6, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + 5 e x \left((1+2 m) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[6, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, 7, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[6, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 7, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(24 e^7 x^7 \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[7, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 8, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(16 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[7, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 8, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + e x \left((1+2 m) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[8, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, 9, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[8, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 9, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & 7 \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} d^5 \sqrt{d-e x} \left(1 + \frac{e x}{d} \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}-m} \sqrt{d^2 - e^2 x^2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{d-e x}{2 d} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 952: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^m (d^2 - e^2 x^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 83 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{7 d e} 2^{\frac{7}{2}+m} (d+e x)^m \left(1 + \frac{e x}{d} \right)^{-\frac{7}{2}-m} (d^2 - e^2 x^2)^{7/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, -\frac{5}{2}-m, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{d-e x}{2 d} \right]$$

Result (type 6, 389 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 e} 2 d \sqrt{d-e x} (d+e x)^m \left(- \left(\left(\left(8 d^2 e^3 x^3 \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 4, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \left(8 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 4, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + e x \left((1+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, 5, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 5, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \left(18 e^5 x^5 \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[5, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 6, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \left(60 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[5, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 6, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + 5 e x \left((1+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[6, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, 7, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[6, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 7, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) - 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} d^3 \sqrt{d-e x} \left(1 + \frac{e x}{d} \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}-m} \sqrt{d^2-e^2 x^2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{d-e x}{2 d} \right] \right)$$

Problem 953: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^m (d^2-e^2 x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 59 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(d+e x)^m (d^2-e^2 x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 5+m, \frac{7}{2}+m, \frac{d+e x}{2 d} \right]}{d e (5+2 m)}$$

Result (type 6, 244 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 e} 2 d \sqrt{d-e x} (d+e x)^m \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 e^3 x^3 \sqrt{d+e x} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 4, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \left(8 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 4, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + e x \left((1+2 m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}-m, 5, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, 5, \frac{e x}{d}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) \right) - 2^{\frac{1}{2}+m} d \sqrt{d-e x} \left(1 + \frac{e x}{d} \right)^{-\frac{1}{2}-m} \sqrt{d^2-e^2 x^2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}-m, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{d-e x}{2 d} \right] \right)$$

Problem 960: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^3 \left(1 - \frac{e^2 x^2}{d^2} \right)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 57 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2^{3+p} d^4 \left(\frac{d-e x}{d}\right)^{1+p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-3-p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{d-e x}{2d}\right]}{e(1+p)}$$

Result (type 5, 240 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(7 d^4 + 3 d^4 p - 7 d^4 \left(1 - \frac{e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right)^p - 3 d^4 p \left(1 - \frac{e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right)^p + \right. \\ & 6 d^2 e^2 x^2 \left(1 - \frac{e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right)^p + 2 d^2 e^2 p x^2 \left(1 - \frac{e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right)^p + e^4 x^4 \left(1 - \frac{e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right)^p + \\ & e^4 p x^4 \left(1 - \frac{e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right)^p + 2 d^3 e (2 + 3 p + p^2) x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right] + \\ & \left. 2 d e^3 (2 + 3 p + p^2) x^3 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right]\right) / (2 e (1+p) (2+p)) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 967: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b x)^3 (a^2 - b^2 x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 60 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x)^3 (a^2 - b^2 x^2)^{1+p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 5 + 2 p, 5 + p, \frac{a+b x}{2a}\right]}{2 a b (4 + p)}$$

Result (type 5, 271 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 b (1+p) (2+p)} \\ & (a^2 - b^2 x^2)^p \left(1 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right)^{-p} \left(7 a^4 + 3 a^4 p - 7 a^4 \left(1 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right)^p - 3 a^4 p \left(1 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right)^p + 6 a^2 b^2 x^2 \left(1 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right)^p + \right. \\ & 2 a^2 b^2 p x^2 \left(1 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right)^p + b^4 x^4 \left(1 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right)^p + b^4 p x^4 \left(1 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right)^p + \\ & 2 a^3 b (2 + 3 p + p^2) x \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right] + \\ & \left. 2 a b^3 (2 + 3 p + p^2) x^3 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right]\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 968: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b x)^2 (a^2 - b^2 x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 60 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x)^2 (a^2 - b^2 x^2)^{1+p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, 2 (2 + p), 4 + p, \frac{a+b x}{2a}\right]}{2 a b (3 + p)}$$

Result (type 5, 150 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 b (1+p)} (a^2 - b^2 x^2)^p \left(1 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right)^{-p} \left(3 a b^2 x^2 \left(1 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right)^p - 3 a^3 \left(-1 + \left(1 - \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right)^p\right) + 3 a^2 b (1+p) x \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right] + b^3 (1+p) x^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b^2 x^2}{a^2}\right]\right)$$

Problem 973: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b x)^{3/2} (a^2 - b^2 x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 85 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{b(1+p)} 2^{\frac{3}{2}+p} \sqrt{a+bx} \left(1 + \frac{bx}{a}\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}-p} (a^2 - b^2 x^2)^{1+p} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}-p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{a-bx}{2a}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 246 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{b} a (a - b x)^p \sqrt{a + b x} \left(\left(3 b^2 x^2 (a + b x)^p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -p, -\frac{1}{2}-p, 3, \frac{bx}{a}, -\frac{bx}{a}\right] \right) / \left(6 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, -p, -\frac{1}{2}-p, 3, \frac{bx}{a}, -\frac{bx}{a}\right] + b x \left(-2 p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-p, -\frac{1}{2}-p, 4, \frac{bx}{a}, -\frac{bx}{a}\right] + (1+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, \frac{1}{2}-p, 4, \frac{bx}{a}, -\frac{bx}{a}\right] \right) \right) - \frac{1}{1+p} 2^{\frac{1}{2}+p} (a - b x)^{1-p} \left(1 + \frac{bx}{a}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}-p} (a^2 - b^2 x^2)^p \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}-p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{a-bx}{2a}\right] \right)$$

Problem 1109: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (b d + 2 c d x)^4 (a + b x + c x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 45 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c) d^4 (b + 2 c x)^5}{40 c^2} + \frac{d^4 (b + 2 c x)^7}{56 c^2}$$

Result (type 1, 102 leaves):

$$d^4 \left(a b^4 x + \frac{1}{2} b^3 (b^2 + 8 a c) x^2 + b^2 c (3 b^2 + 8 a c) x^3 + 8 b c^2 (b^2 + a c) x^4 + \frac{8}{5} c^3 (7 b^2 + 2 a c) x^5 + 8 b c^4 x^6 + \frac{16 c^5 x^7}{7} \right)$$

Problem 1121: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (b d + 2 c d x)^5 (a + b x + c x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 73 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^2 d^5 (b + 2 c x)^6}{192 c^3} - \frac{(b^2 - 4 a c) d^5 (b + 2 c x)^8}{128 c^3} + \frac{d^5 (b + 2 c x)^{10}}{320 c^3}$$

Result (type 1, 168 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15} d^5 x (b + c x) \left(5 a^2 (3 b^4 + 12 b^3 c x + 28 b^2 c^2 x^2 + 32 b c^3 x^3 + 16 c^4 x^4) + \right. \\ \left. x^2 (b + c x)^2 (5 b^4 + 30 b^3 c x + 78 b^2 c^2 x^2 + 96 b c^3 x^3 + 48 c^4 x^4) + \right. \\ \left. 5 a x (3 b^5 + 19 b^4 c x + 56 b^3 c^2 x^2 + 88 b^2 c^3 x^3 + 72 b c^4 x^4 + 24 c^5 x^5) \right)$$

Problem 1122: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (b d + 2 c d x)^4 (a + b x + c x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 73 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^2 d^4 (b + 2 c x)^5}{160 c^3} - \frac{(b^2 - 4 a c) d^4 (b + 2 c x)^7}{112 c^3} + \frac{d^4 (b + 2 c x)^9}{288 c^3}$$

Result (type 1, 179 leaves):

$$d^4 \left(a^2 b^4 x + a b^3 (b^2 + 4 a c) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} b^2 (b^4 + 18 a b^2 c + 24 a^2 c^2) x^3 + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{2} b c (5 b^4 + 32 a b^2 c + 16 a^2 c^2) x^4 + \frac{1}{5} c^2 (41 b^4 + 112 a b^2 c + 16 a^2 c^2) x^5 + \right. \\ \left. \frac{4}{3} b c^3 (11 b^2 + 12 a c) x^6 + \frac{8}{7} c^4 (13 b^2 + 4 a c) x^7 + 8 b c^5 x^8 + \frac{16 c^6 x^9}{9} \right)$$

Problem 1125: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (b d + 2 c d x) (a + b x + c x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 17 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{3} d (a + b x + c x^2)^3$$

Result (type 1, 37 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3} d x (b + c x) \left(3 a^2 + 3 a x (b + c x) + x^2 (b + c x)^2 \right)$$

Problem 1137: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (bd + 2cdx)^5 (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 101 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^3 d^5 (b + 2cx)^6}{768 c^4} + \frac{3 (b^2 - 4ac)^2 d^5 (b + 2cx)^8}{1024 c^4} - \frac{3 (b^2 - 4ac) d^5 (b + 2cx)^{10}}{1280 c^4} + \frac{d^5 (b + 2cx)^{12}}{1536 c^4}$$

Result (type 1, 224 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{60} d^5 x (b + cx) \left(20 a^3 (3 b^4 + 12 b^3 c x + 28 b^2 c^2 x^2 + 32 b c^3 x^3 + 16 c^4 x^4) + 12 a x^2 (b + cx)^2 (5 b^4 + 30 b^3 c x + 78 b^2 c^2 x^2 + 96 b c^3 x^3 + 48 c^4 x^4) + x^3 (b + cx)^3 (15 b^4 + 96 b^3 c x + 256 b^2 c^2 x^2 + 320 b c^3 x^3 + 160 c^4 x^4) + 30 a^2 x (3 b^5 + 19 b^4 c x + 56 b^3 c^2 x^2 + 88 b^2 c^3 x^3 + 72 b c^4 x^4 + 24 c^5 x^5) \right)$$

Problem 1138: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (bd + 2cdx)^4 (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 101 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^3 d^4 (b + 2cx)^5}{640 c^4} + \frac{3 (b^2 - 4ac)^2 d^4 (b + 2cx)^7}{896 c^4} - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) d^4 (b + 2cx)^9}{384 c^4} + \frac{d^4 (b + 2cx)^{11}}{1408 c^4}$$

Result (type 1, 259 leaves):

$$d^4 \left(a^3 b^4 x + \frac{1}{2} a^2 b^3 (3 b^2 + 8 a c) x^2 + a b^2 (b^4 + 9 a b^2 c + 8 a^2 c^2) x^3 + \frac{1}{4} b (b^6 + 30 a b^4 c + 96 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 32 a^3 c^3) x^4 + \frac{1}{5} c (11 b^6 + 123 a b^4 c + 168 a^2 b^2 c^2 + 16 a^3 c^3) x^5 + \frac{1}{2} b c^2 (17 b^4 + 88 a b^2 c + 48 a^2 c^2) x^6 + \frac{3}{7} c^3 (43 b^4 + 104 a b^2 c + 16 a^2 c^2) x^7 + 24 b c^4 (b^2 + a c) x^8 + \frac{8}{3} c^5 (7 b^2 + 2 a c) x^9 + 8 b c^6 x^{10} + \frac{16 c^7 x^{11}}{11} \right)$$

Problem 1139: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (bd + 2cdx)^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 55 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{20} (b^2 - 4ac) d^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^4 + \frac{1}{5} d^3 (b + 2cx)^2 (a + bx + cx^2)^4$$

Result (type 1, 132 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{20} d^3 x (b + cx) \left(20 a^3 (b^2 + 2bcx + 2c^2 x^2) + 20 a x^2 (b + cx)^2 (b^2 + 3bcx + 3c^2 x^2) + x^3 (b + cx)^3 (5b^2 + 16bcx + 16c^2 x^2) + 10 a^2 x (3b^3 + 11b^2 cx + 16bc^2 x^2 + 8c^3 x^3) \right)$$

Problem 1141: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (bd + 2cdx) (a + bx + cx^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 17 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{4} d (a + bx + cx^2)^4$$

Result (type 1, 52 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} dx (b + cx) \left(4a^3 + 6a^2 x (b + cx) + 4ax^2 (b + cx)^2 + x^3 (b + cx)^3 \right)$$

Problem 1150: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^3}{(bd + 2cdx)^9} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 37 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^4}{4 (b^2 - 4ac) d^9 (b + 2cx)^8}$$

Result (type 1, 96 leaves):

$$\left(b^6 - 12ab^4c + 48a^2b^2c^2 - 64a^3c^3 - 4(b^2 - 4ac)^2 (b + 2cx)^2 + 6(b^2 - 4ac) (b + 2cx)^4 - 4(b + 2cx)^6 \right) / \left(1024c^4 d^9 (b + 2cx)^8 \right)$$

Problem 1327: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (bd + 2cdx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 227 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{-10 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 d^3 \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{231 c} - \frac{2 (b^2 - 4 a c) d (b d + 2 c d x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{77 c} + \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{9/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{11 c d} - \left(\frac{5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{13/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{(231 c^2 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2})} \right) /$$

Result(type 4, 223 leaves):

$$\left((d (b + 2 c x))^{7/2} \left(\frac{1}{(b + 2 c x)^3} c (a + x (b + c x)) (5 b^4 + 144 b^3 c x + 96 b c^2 x (a + 7 c x^2) + 8 b^2 c (13 a + 60 c x^2) + 16 c^2 (-10 a^2 + 6 a c x^2 + 21 c^2 x^4)) - \left(5 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^3 \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} (b + 2 c x)^{5/2} \right) \right) \right) / (231 c^2 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)})$$

Problem 1328: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 180 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{-2 (b^2 - 4 a c) d \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{21 c} + \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{7 c d} - \left(\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{9/4} d^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{(21 c^2 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2})} \right) /$$

Result(type 4, 175 leaves):

$$\left((d(b+2cx))^{3/2} \left(\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))(b^2+12bcx+4c(2a+3cx^2))}{b+2cx} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(i(b^2-4ac)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{(b+2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) \\ \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \sqrt{b+2cx} \right) \right) \right) / (21c^2 \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)})$$

Problem 1329: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 137 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3cd} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)^{5/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{3c^2 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 149 leaves):

$$\left(c(b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right. \\ \left. i(b^2-4ac)(b+2cx)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{(b+2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (3c^2 \sqrt{d(b+2cx)} \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)})$$

Problem 1330: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{(bd+2cdx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 137 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3cd(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} + \frac{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{3c^2 d^{5/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 157 leaves):

$$\left(-c \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} (a + x(b + cx)) + \right. \\ \left. i (b + 2cx)^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + x(b + cx))}{(b + 2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{\sqrt{b + 2cx}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ \left(3c^2 \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} d (d(b + 2cx))^{3/2} \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)} \right)$$

Problem 1331: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{(bd + 2cdx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{7cd(bd + 2cdx)^{7/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{21c(b^2 - 4ac)d^3(bd + 2cdx)^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{21c^2(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/4}d^{9/2}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 175 leaves):

$$\left(c(b + 2cx)(a + x(b + cx))(-b^2 + 8bcx + 4c(3a + 2cx^2)) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right. \\ \left. i(b + 2cx)^{11/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + x(b + cx))}{(b + 2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{\sqrt{b + 2cx}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (21c^2(b^2 - 4ac)(d(b + 2cx))^{9/2}\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)})$$

Problem 1332: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{(bd + 2cdx)^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 231 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{11cd(bd+2cdx)^{11/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{77c(b^2-4ac)d^3(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{10\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{231c(b^2-4ac)^2d^5(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} + \frac{5\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{231c^2(b^2-4ac)^{7/4}d^{13/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 193 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-c(b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (21(b^2-4ac)^2 - 6(b^2-4ac)(b+2cx)^2 - 10(b+2cx)^4) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 5i(b+2cx)^{15/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{(b+2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & (231c^2(b^2-4ac)^2(d(b+2cx))^{13/2}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1333: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (bd+2cdx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 279 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2(b^2-4ac)d(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{45c} + \frac{(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{9cd} - \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{11/4}d^{5/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & (15c^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}) + \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{11/4}d^{5/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & (15c^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2})
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 208 leaves):

$$\left((d (b + 2 c x))^{5/2} \left(\frac{c (a + x (b + c x)) (3 b^2 + 20 b c x + 4 c (2 a + 5 c x^2))}{b + 2 c x} + \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{5/2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / (45 c^2 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)})$$

Problem 1334: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 236 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{5 c d} - \\ \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (5 c^2 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}) + \\ \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (5 c^2 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 246 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(d \sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(b+2cx)^2(a+x(b+cx))}{\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}}} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i (b^2-4ac)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i (b^2-4ac)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(5 c^2 \sqrt{d(b+2cx)} \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1335: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 229 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{cd\sqrt{bd+2cdx}} + \frac{(b^2-4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{c^2 d^{3/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \\
 & \frac{(b^2-4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{c^2 d^{3/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 176 leaves):

$$\left(-c (b+2 c x) (a+x (b+c x)) + \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right)^{3/2}} \right. \\ \left. i (b+2 c x)^3 \sqrt{\frac{c (a+x (b+c x))}{-b^2+4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left(c^2 (d (b+2 c x))^{3/2} \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1336: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{(b d+2 c d x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 283 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{5 c d (b d+2 c d x)^{5/2}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{5 c (b^2-4 a c) d^3 \sqrt{b d+2 c d x}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{5 c^2 (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} + \\ \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{5 c^2 (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 208 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{c (a+x (b+c x)) (b^2+8 b c x+4 c (a+2 c x^2))}{-b^2+4 a c} - i (b+2 c x)^2 \sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{c (a+x (b+c x))}{-b^2+4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left(5 c^2 d (d (b+2 c x))^{5/2} \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1337: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (bd + 2cdx)^{7/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 274 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^3 d^3 \sqrt{bd + 2cdx} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{231 c^2} + \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^2 d (bd + 2cdx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{385 c^2} -$$

$$\frac{(b^2 - 4ac) (bd + 2cdx)^{9/2} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{110 c^2 d} + \frac{(bd + 2cdx)^{9/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{15 cd} +$$

$$\left((b^2 - 4ac)^{17/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$(462 c^3 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2})$$

Result (type 4, 295 leaves):

$$\left((d(b + 2cx))^{7/2} \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{(b + 2cx)^3} c(a + x(b + cx)) (-5b^6 + 10b^5 cx + 16b^3 c^2 x (107a + 266cx^2) + 2b^4 c \right.$$

$$\left. (35a + 453cx^2) + 32b c^3 x (12a^2 + 238acx^2 + 231c^2 x^4) + \right.$$

$$\left. 16b^2 c^2 (36a^2 + 345acx^2 + 518c^2 x^4) + 32c^3 (-20a^3 + 12a^2 cx^2 + 119ac^2 x^4 + 77c^3 x^6) \right) +$$

$$\left(5i (b^2 - 4ac)^4 \sqrt{\frac{c(a + x(b + cx))}{(b + 2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{\sqrt{b + 2cx}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} (b + 2cx)^{5/2} \right) \right) / (2310 c^3 \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)})$$

Problem 1338: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (bd + 2cdx)^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 227 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^2 d \sqrt{bd + 2cdx} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{77c^2} - \frac{3(b^2 - 4ac)(bd + 2cdx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{154c^2 d} + \frac{(bd + 2cdx)^{5/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{11cd} + \left(\frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^{13/4} d^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{(154c^3 \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2})} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 225 leaves):

$$\left((d(b + 2cx))^{3/2} \left(\frac{1}{b + 2cx} c(a + x(b + cx)) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (-b^4 + 2b^3cx + 8b^2c^2x(13a + 14cx^2) + 2b^2c(5a + 29cx^2) + 8c^2(4a^2 + 13acx^2 + 7c^2x^4)) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(i(b^2 - 4ac)^3 \sqrt{\frac{c(a + x(b + cx))}{(b + 2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{\sqrt{b + 2cx}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \sqrt{b + 2cx} \right) \right) / (154c^3 \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)})$$

Problem 1339: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 182 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(b^2 - 4ac) \sqrt{bd + 2cdx} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{14c^2 d} + \frac{\sqrt{bd + 2cdx} (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{7cd} + \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^{9/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{14c^3 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 174 leaves):

$$\left(c(b + 2cx)(a + x(b + cx))(-b^2 + 2b^2cx + 2c(3a + cx^2)) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}} \right. \\ \left. i(b^2 - 4ac)^2 (b + 2cx)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + x(b + cx))}{(b + 2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{\sqrt{b + 2cx}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (14c^3 \sqrt{d(b + 2cx)} \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)})$$

Problem 1340: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{(bd+2cdx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 174 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{6c^2d^3} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{3cd(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b^2-4ac)^{5/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{6c^3d^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 170 leaves):

$$\left(c(b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx))(b^2+2bcx+2c(-a+cx^2)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right. \\ \left. + i(b^2-4ac)(b+2cx)^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{(b+2cx)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ (6c^3(d(b+2cx))^{5/2}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)})$$

Problem 1341: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{(bd+2cdx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 174 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{14c^2d^3(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7cd(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}} + \frac{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{14c^3d^{9/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 159 leaves):

$$\left(c (b + 2 c x) (a + x (b + c x)) (b^2 - 4 a c - 3 (b + 2 c x)^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right. \\ \left. 2 i (b + 2 c x)^{11/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ \left(28 c^3 (d (b + 2 c x))^{9/2} \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1342: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(b d + 2 c d x)^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 221 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{154 c^2 d^3 (b d + 2 c d x)^{7/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{77 c^2 (b^2 - 4 a c) d^5 (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{11 c d (b d + 2 c d x)^{11/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{154 c^3 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{3/4} d^{13/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 192 leaves):

$$\left(c (b + 2 c x) (a + x (b + c x)) \right. \\ \left(7 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 - 13 (b^2 - 4 a c) (b + 2 c x)^2 + 4 (b + 2 c x)^4 \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \\ \left. 2 i (b + 2 c x)^{15/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ \left(308 c^3 (b^2 - 4 a c) (d (b + 2 c x))^{13/2} \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1343: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(b d + 2 c d x)^{17/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 268 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{110c^2d^3(bd+2cdx)^{11/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{385c^2(b^2-4ac)d^5(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{231c^2(b^2-4ac)^2d^7(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{15cd(bd+2cdx)^{15/2}} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{462c^3(b^2-4ac)^{7/4}d^{17/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 212 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(c(b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(77(b^2-4ac)^3 - 119(b^2-4ac)^2(b+2cx)^2 + 12(b^2-4ac)(b+2cx)^4 + 20(b+2cx)^6 \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} 10i(b+2cx)^{19/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{(b+2cx)^2}} \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4620c^3(b^2-4ac)^2(d(b+2cx))^{17/2}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1344: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (bd+2cdx)^{5/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 326 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(b^2-4ac)^2d(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{195c^2} - \\
 & \frac{(b^2-4ac)(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{78c^2d} + \frac{(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{13cd} + \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{15/4}d^{5/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(130c^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{15/4}d^{5/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(130c^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 256 leaves):

$$\left(d (b + 2 c x) \right)^{5/2} \left(\frac{1}{b + 2 c x} c (a + x (b + c x)) (-3 b^4 + 10 b^3 c x + 40 b c^2 x (5 a + 6 c x^2) + 2 b^2 c (17 a + 65 c x^2) + 8 c^2 (4 a^2 + 25 a c x^2 + 15 c^2 x^4)) - \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^{5/2}} \right. \\ \left. 3 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left(390 c^3 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1345: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 281 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c) (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{30 c^2 d} + \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{9 c d} + \\ \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{11/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (30 c^3 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}) - \\ \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{11/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (30 c^3 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 206 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{d(b+2cx)} \left(c(b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx))(-3b^2+10bcx+2c(11a+5cx^2)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3i(b^2-4ac)^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/ (90c^3 \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)})$$

Problem 1346: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 271 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{3(bd+2cdx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{10c^2d^3} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{cd\sqrt{bd+2cdx}} - \\ \left(3(b^2-4ac)^{7/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (10c^3d^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}) + \\ \left(3(b^2-4ac)^{7/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (10c^3d^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2})$$

Result (type 4, 200 leaves):

$$\left(c (a+x (b+c x)) (3 b^2+2 b c x+2 c (-5 a+c x^2)) - 3 i (b^2-4 a c)^2 \sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+x (b+c x))}{-b^2+4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left(10 c^3 d \sqrt{d (b+2 c x)} \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1347: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{(b d+2 c d x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 273 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{3 \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{10 c^2 d^3 \sqrt{b d+2 c d x}} - \frac{(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{5 c d (b d+2 c d x)^{5/2}} + \left(3 (b^2-4 a c)^{3/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(10 c^3 d^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) - \left(3 (b^2-4 a c)^{3/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(10 c^3 d^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 198 leaves):

$$\left(-c (a+x (b+c x)) (3 b^2+14 b c x+2 c (a+7 c x^2)) + \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^{3/2}} 3 i (b+2 c x)^4 \sqrt{\frac{c (a+x (b+c x))}{-b^2+4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left(10 c^3 d (d (b+2 c x))^{5/2} \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1348: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{(bd+2cdx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 320 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{30c^2d^3(bd+2cdx)^{5/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{15c^2(b^2-4ac)d^5\sqrt{bd+2cdx}} - \\ & \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{9cd(bd+2cdx)^{9/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{30c^3(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}d^{11/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{30c^3(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}d^{11/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 229 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{b^2-4ac} c(b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx)) \left(5(b^2-4ac)^2 - 11(b^2-4ac)(b+2cx)^2 + 12(b+2cx)^4 \right) - \right. \\ & 6i(b+2cx)^5 \sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \\ & \left. \left(\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left(180c^3(d(b+2cx))^{11/2}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1349: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (bd+2cdx)^{7/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 321 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^4 d^3 \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{8778 c^3} - \\
 & \frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^3 d (b d + 2 c d x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{2926 c^3} + \frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (b d + 2 c d x)^{9/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{836 c^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(b^2 - 4 a c) (b d + 2 c d x)^{9/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{114 c^2 d} + \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{9/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{19 c d} - \\
 & \left(5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{21/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(17556 c^4 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 386 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{17556 c^4 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)}} (d (b + 2 c x))^{7/2} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{(b + 2 c x)^3} c (a + x (b + c x)) (5 b^8 - 10 b^7 c x + 18 b^6 c (-5 a + c x^2) + 8 b^5 c^2 x (22 a + 623 c x^2) + \right. \\
 & \quad 32 b^3 c^3 x (433 a^2 + 2142 a c x^2 + 2310 c^2 x^4) + 4 b^4 c^2 (157 a^2 + 3684 a c x^2 + 7399 c^2 x^4) + \\
 & \quad 128 b c^4 x (12 a^3 + 469 a^2 c x^2 + 924 a c^2 x^4 + 462 c^3 x^6) + \\
 & \quad 32 b^2 c^3 (92 a^3 + 1371 a^2 c x^2 + 4151 a c^2 x^4 + 2926 c^3 x^6) + \\
 & \quad \left. 64 c^4 (-40 a^4 + 24 a^3 c x^2 + 469 a^2 c^2 x^4 + 616 a c^3 x^6 + 231 c^4 x^8) \right) - \\
 & \left(5 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^5 \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} (b + 2 c x)^{5/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1350: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 274 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^3 d \sqrt{bd+2cdx} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{462 c^3} + \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)^2 (bd+2cdx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{308 c^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) (bd+2cdx)^{5/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{66 c^2 d} + \frac{(bd+2cdx)^{5/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{15 c d} - \\
 & \left((b^2 - 4ac)^{17/4} d^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(924 c^4 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 295 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((d(b+2cx))^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{b+2cx} c(a+x(b+cx)) (5b^6 - 10b^5cx + 2b^4c(-35a+9cx^2) + 8b^3c^2x(17a+161cx^2) + \right. \\
 & \quad 16b^3c^3x(207a^2+448acx^2+231c^2x^4) + 4b^2c^2(87a^2+930acx^2+931c^2x^4) + \\
 & \quad \left. 16c^3(40a^3+207a^2cx^2+224ac^2x^4+77c^3x^6) \right) - \\
 & \left(5i(b^2-4ac)^4 \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{(b+2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \sqrt{b+2cx} \right) \right) / \left(4620 c^4 \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1351: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 229 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{5(b^2-4ac)^2 \sqrt{bd+2cdx} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{308 c^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{5(b^2-4ac) \sqrt{bd+2cdx} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{154 c^2 d} + \frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx} (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{11 c d} - \\
 & \left(5(b^2-4ac)^{13/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(308 c^4 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 223 leaves):

$$\left(c (b + 2 c x) (a + x (b + c x)) \right. \\ \left. (5 b^4 - 10 b^3 c x + 8 b c^2 x^2 (12 a + 7 c x^2) + 2 b^2 c (-25 a + 9 c x^2) + 4 c^2 (37 a^2 + 24 a c x^2 + 7 c^2 x^4)) - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} 5 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^3 (b + 2 c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(308 c^4 \sqrt{d (b + 2 c x)} \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1352: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{(b d + 2 c d x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 219 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \frac{5 (b^2 - 4 a c) \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{84 c^3 d^3} + \\ \frac{5 \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{42 c^2 d^3} - \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{3 c d (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2}} + \\ \left(5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{9/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ \left(84 c^4 d^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 201 leaves):

$$\left(\frac{1}{4 c^3} (b + 2 c x)^3 (a + x (b + c x)) \left(-13 b^2 + 64 a c + 12 b c x + 12 c^2 x^2 - \frac{7 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2}{(b + 2 c x)^2} \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left(5 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (b + 2 c x)^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -1\right] \right) / \left(c^4 \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right) \right) / \left(84 (d (b + 2 c x))^{5/2} \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1353: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{(b d + 2 c d x)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 211 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5 \sqrt{bd+2cdx} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{84 c^3 d^5} - \frac{5 (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{42 c^2 d^3 (bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{7 c d (bd+2cdx)^{7/2}} - \left(\frac{5 (b^2-4ac)^{5/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{84 c^4 d^{9/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 195 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{4 c^3} (b+2cx) (a+x(b+cx)) \left(3 (b^2-4ac)^2 - 16 (b^2-4ac) (b+2cx)^2 - 7 (b+2cx)^4 \right) - \left(5 i (b^2-4ac) (b+2cx)^{11/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{(b+2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(c^4 \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \right) / \left(84 (d(b+2cx))^{9/2} \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)$$

Problem 1354: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{(bd+2cdx)^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 211 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{308 c^3 d^5 (bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} - \frac{5 (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{154 c^2 d^3 (bd+2cdx)^{7/2}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{11 c d (bd+2cdx)^{11/2}} + \left(\frac{5 (b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{308 c^4 d^{13/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 187 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{4 c^3} (b+2 c x) (a+x (b+c x)) \left(7 (b^2-4 a c)^2 - 24 (b^2-4 a c) (b+2 c x)^2 + 37 (b+2 c x)^4 \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left(5 i (b+2 c x)^{15/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+x (b+c x))}{(b+2 c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b+2 c x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(c^4 \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right) \right) / \left(308 (d (b+2 c x))^{13/2} \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1355: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}}{(b d+2 c d x)^{17/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 258 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{308 c^3 d^5 (b d+2 c d x)^{7/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{462 c^3 (b^2-4 a c) d^7 (b d+2 c d x)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{66 c^2 d^3 (b d+2 c d x)^{11/2}} - \\ \frac{(a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}}{15 c d (b d+2 c d x)^{15/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{924 c^4 (b^2-4 a c)^{3/4} d^{17/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 213 leaves):

$$\left(-c (b+2 c x) (a+x (b+c x)) \right. \\ \left(77 (b^2-4 a c)^3 - 224 (b^2-4 a c)^2 (b+2 c x)^2 + 207 (b^2-4 a c) (b+2 c x)^4 - 40 (b+2 c x)^6 \right) + \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}} 20 i (b+2 c x)^{19/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+x (b+c x))}{(b+2 c x)^2}} \\ \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b+2 c x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ \left(18480 c^4 (b^2-4 a c) (d (b+2 c x))^{17/2} \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1356: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}}{(b d+2 c d x)^{21/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 305 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{836c^3d^5(bd+2cdx)^{11/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{2926c^3(b^2-4ac)d^7(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{5\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{8778c^3(b^2-4ac)^2d^9(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{114c^2d^3(bd+2cdx)^{15/2}} - \\
 & \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{19cd(bd+2cdx)^{19/2}} + \frac{5\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{17556c^4(b^2-4ac)^{7/4}d^{21/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 233 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-c(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2) \left(231(b^2-4ac)^4 - 616(b^2-4ac)^3(b+2cx)^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 469(b^2-4ac)^2(b+2cx)^4 - 24(b^2-4ac)(b+2cx)^6 - 40(b+2cx)^8 \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 20i(b+2cx)^{23/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{(b+2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(70224c^4(b^2-4ac)^2(d(b+2cx))^{21/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1357: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (bd+2cdx)^{5/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 373 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(b^2-4ac)^3d(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{1326c^3} + \frac{5(b^2-4ac)^2(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{2652c^3d} - \\
 & \frac{5(b^2-4ac)(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{442c^2d} + \frac{(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{17cd} - \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{19/4}d^{5/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(884c^4\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{19/4}d^{5/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(884c^4\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 327 leaves):

$$\left((d (b + 2 c x))^{5/2} \right. \\ \left. \left(\frac{1}{b + 2 c x} c (a + x (b + c x)) (3 b^6 - 10 b^5 c x + 8 b^3 c^2 x (19 a + 87 c x^2) + b^4 (-46 a c + 26 c^2 x^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 16 b c^3 x (89 a^2 + 216 a c x^2 + 117 c^2 x^4) + 4 b^2 c^2 (65 a^2 + 470 a c x^2 + 477 c^2 x^4) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 16 c^3 (8 a^3 + 89 a^2 c x^2 + 108 a c^2 x^4 + 39 c^3 x^6) \right) + \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^{5/2}} \right. \\ \left. 3 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / (2652 c^4 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)})$$

Problem 1358: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 328 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{156 c^3 d} - \\ \frac{5 (b^2 - 4 a c) (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{234 c^2 d} + \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{13 c d} - \\ \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{15/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (156 c^4 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}) + \\ \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{15/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (156 c^4 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 255 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{d (b + 2 c x)} \right. \\ \left. \left(c (b + 2 c x) (a + x (b + c x)) (3 b^4 - 10 b^3 c x + 8 b c^2 x^2 (14 a + 9 c x^2) + b^2 (-34 a c + 26 c^2 x^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 c^2 (31 a^2 + 28 a c x^2 + 9 c^2 x^4) \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{b^2-4 a c}}} \right. \\ \left. 3 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / (468 c^4 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)})$$

Problem 1359: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{(b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 316 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac)(bd + 2cdx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{12c^3 d^3} + \\
 & \frac{5(bd + 2cdx)^{3/2} (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{18c^2 d^3} - \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{cd \sqrt{bd + 2cdx}} + \\
 & \left((b^2 - 4ac)^{11/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(12c^4 d^{3/2} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left((b^2 - 4ac)^{11/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(12c^4 d^{3/2} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 246 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(c(a + x(b + cx)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-3b^4 - 2b^3cx + 8b^2c^2x(2a + cx^2) + 2b^2c(11a + cx^2) + 4c^2(-9a^2 + 4acx^2 + c^2x^4)) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3i(b^2 - 4ac)^3 \sqrt{-\frac{b + 2cx}{b^2 - 4ac}} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + x(b + cx))}{-b^2 + 4ac}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2cx}{b^2 - 4ac}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2cx}{b^2 - 4ac}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left(36c^4 d \sqrt{d(b + 2cx)} \sqrt{a + x(b + cx)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1360: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{(bd + 2cdx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 310 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{3 (bd + 2cdx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{20c^3d^5} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{2c^2d^3\sqrt{bd+2cdx}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{5cd(bd+2cdx)^{5/2}} -$$

$$\left(3(b^2-4ac)^{7/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(20c^4d^{7/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(3(b^2-4ac)^{7/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(20c^4d^{7/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 253 leaves):

$$\left(c(a+x(b+cx)) \right.$$

$$\left. (3b^4 + 14b^3cx + 8b^2c^2x(-6a+cx^2) + 2b^2c(-5a+9cx^2) + 4c^2(-a^2-12acx^2+c^2x^4)) - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{3/2}} 3i(b^2-4ac)(b+2cx)^4 \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}}\right], -1\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left(20c^4d(d(b+2cx))^{5/2}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)$$

Problem 1361: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{(bd+2cdx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 310 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{12c^3d^5\sqrt{bd+2cdx}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{18c^2d^3(bd+2cdx)^{5/2}} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{9cd(bd+2cdx)^{9/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(b^2-4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{12c^4d^{11/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{(b^2-4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{12c^4d^{11/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 251 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{1}{3c^3}(b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (3b^4+26b^3cx+8b^2c^2x(2a+15cx^2)+2b^2c(a+43cx^2)+4c^2(a^2+4acx^2+15c^2x^4)) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(i(b+2cx)^7 \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \left(\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(c^4 \left(-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{3/2} \right) / \left(12(d(b+2cx))^{11/2} \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1362: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{(bd+2cdx)^{15/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 357 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{156c^3d^5(bd+2cdx)^{5/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{78c^3(b^2-4ac)d^7\sqrt{bd+2cdx}} - \frac{5(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{234c^2d^3(bd+2cdx)^{9/2}} - \\
 & \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{13cd(bd+2cdx)^{13/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{156c^4(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}d^{15/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{156c^4(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}d^{15/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 254 leaves):

$$\left(- \left((b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx)) \left(9(b^2-4ac)^3 - 28(b^2-4ac)^2(b+2cx)^2 + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 31(b^2-4ac)(b+2cx)^4 - 24(b+2cx)^6 \right) \right) / (12c^3(b^2-4ac)) - \frac{1}{c^4} i (b+2cx)^7 \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{b^2-4ac}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(156 (d(b+2cx))^{15/2} \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)$$

Problem 1363: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 174 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{20}{21} (b^2-4ac) d^3 \sqrt{bd+2cdx} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + \frac{4}{7} d (bd+2cdx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + \\ \left(10 (b^2-4ac)^{9/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ (21c \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2})$$

Result (type 4, 176 leaves):

$$\left((d(b+2cx))^{7/2} \left(\frac{16(a+x(b+cx))(2b^2+3bcx+c(-5a+3cx^2))}{(b+2cx)^3} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(10i(b^2-4ac)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{(b+2cx)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(c \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} (b+2cx)^{5/2} \right) \right) / (21 \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)})$$

Problem 1364: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 132 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{4}{3} d \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} + \left(2 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{5/4} d^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(3 c \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 144 leaves):

$$\left(2 d \sqrt{d (b + 2 c x)} \left(2 (a + x (b + c x)) + \left(i (b^2 - 4 a c) \sqrt{b + 2 c x} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(c \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right) \right) \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1365: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 97 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\left(2 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 116 leaves):

$$\frac{2 i \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \sqrt{b + 2 c x} \sqrt{d (b + 2 c x)} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}}}$$

Problem 1366: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(bd+2cdx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{4\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3(b^2-4ac)d(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{3c(b^2-4ac)^{3/4}d^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 167 leaves):

$$\left(4c\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(a+x(b+cx)) + 2i(b+2cx)^{5/2}\sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{(b+2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(3c\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}(b^2-4ac)d(d(b+2cx))^{3/2}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)$$

Problem 1367: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(bd+2cdx)^{9/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 188 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{7(b^2-4ac)d(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}} + \frac{20\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{21(b^2-4ac)^2d^3(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}} + \frac{10\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{21c(b^2-4ac)^{7/4}d^{9/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 172 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(2 (b + 2 c x) (a + x (b + c x)) (3 (b^2 - 4 a c) + 5 (b + 2 c x)^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(5 i (b + 2 c x)^{11/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(c \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right) \right) \right) / \left(21 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (d (b + 2 c x))^{9/2} \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1368: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{9/2}}{\sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 273 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{28}{45} (b^2 - 4 a c) d^3 (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} + \frac{4}{9} d (b d + 2 c d x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} + \\ \left(14 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{11/4} d^{9/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ \left(15 c \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) - \\ \left(14 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{11/4} d^{9/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ \left(15 c \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 205 leaves):

$$\left(2 (d (b + 2 c x))^{9/2} \left(8 (a + x (b + c x)) (3 b^2 + 5 b c x + c (-7 a + 5 c x^2)) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(21 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(c \left(-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{3/2} \right) \right) / \left(45 (b + 2 c x)^3 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1369: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 231 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4}{5} d (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} + \left(6 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/4} d^{5/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(5 c \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) - \left(6 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/4} d^{5/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(5 c \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 248 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2 d^3 \sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \left(-\frac{2 c (b + 2 c x)^2 (a + x (b + c x))}{\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}} \right) - 3 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] + 3 i (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left(5 c \sqrt{d (b + 2 c x)} \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right) \right)$$

Problem 1370: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{\sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 195 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{c \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} 2 (b^2-4 a c)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}}$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

$$2 (b^2-4 a c)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]$$

Result (type 4, 151 leaves):

$$\left(2 i (d(b+2 c x))^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+c x))}{-b^2+4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left(c d \left(-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+x(b+c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1371: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b d+2 c d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{(b^2-4 a c) d \sqrt{b d+2 c d x}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{c (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} d^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{c (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} d^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 243 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2i \left(2ic(a+x(b+cx)) + (b^2-4ac) \sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right], -1\right] - (b^2-4ac) \sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c(b^2-4ac)d \sqrt{d(b+2cx)} \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1372: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(bd+2cdx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 287 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{5(b^2-4ac)d(bd+2cdx)^{5/2}} + \frac{12\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{5(b^2-4ac)^2 d^3 \sqrt{bd+2cdx}} - \\
 & \frac{6\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{5c(b^2-4ac)^{5/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{6\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{5c(b^2-4ac)^{5/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 206 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(8(a+x(b+cx))(b^2+3bcx+c(-a+3cx^2)) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3i(b+2cx)^4 \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left(c \left(-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{3/2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(5(b^2-4ac)^2 d (d(b+2cx))^{5/2} \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1379: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(bd + 2cdx)^{11/2}}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 205 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2d(bd + 2cdx)^{9/2}}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} + \frac{120}{7}c(b^2 - 4ac)d^5\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} +$$

$$\frac{72}{7}cd^3(bd + 2cdx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} + \frac{1}{7\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$60(b^2 - 4ac)^{9/4}d^{11/2}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]$$

Result (type 4, 202 leaves):

$$\left((d(b + 2cx))^{11/2} \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{(b + 2cx)^5} 2(a + x(b + cx)) \left(-8c(-5b^2 + 16ac) + 32b^2cx + 32c^3x^2 - \frac{7(b^2 - 4ac)^2}{a + x(b + cx)} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(60i(b^2 - 4ac)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(a + x(b + cx))}{(b + 2cx)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}{\sqrt{b + 2cx}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}(b + 2cx)^{9/2} \right) \left. \right) / \left(7\sqrt{a + x(b + cx)} \right)$$

Problem 1380: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(bd + 2cdx)^{7/2}}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 162 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2d(bd + 2cdx)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} + \frac{40}{3}cd^3\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} + \frac{1}{3\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}$$

$$20(b^2 - 4ac)^{5/4}d^{7/2}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd + 2cdx}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]$$

Result (type 4, 175 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 d^3 \sqrt{d (b+2 c x)} \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} (3 b^2-8 b c x-4 c (5 a+2 c x^2)) - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 10 i (b^2-4 a c) \sqrt{b+2 c x} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+x (b+c x))}{(b+2 c x)^2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b+2 c x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1381: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b d+2 c d x)^{3/2}}{(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 125 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 d \sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{\sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} \\
 & 4 (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} d^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 138 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 d \sqrt{d (b+2 c x)} \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} - 2 i \sqrt{b+2 c x} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+x (b+c x))}{(b+2 c x)^2}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b+2 c x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1382: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 137 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 \sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c) d \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} - \frac{4 \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{(b^2-4 a c)^{3/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 150 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2 \sqrt{d (b + 2 c x)} \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 2 i \sqrt{b + 2 c x} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} (b^2 - 4 a c) d \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right) \right)$$

Problem 1383: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b d + 2 c d x)^{5/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \frac{2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) d (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} - \frac{40 c \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{3 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 d (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2}} \\ - \frac{20 \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{3 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/4} d^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 177 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(2 \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} (3 b^2 + 20 b c x + 4 c (2 a + 5 c x^2)) + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 10 i (b + 2 c x)^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(3 \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 d (d (b + 2 c x))^{3/2} \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right) \right)$$

Problem 1384: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{9/2}}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 258 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2d(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{56}{5}cd^3(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + \frac{1}{5\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}84(b^2-4ac)^{7/4} \\
 & d^{9/2}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] - \frac{1}{5\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \\
 & 84(b^2-4ac)^{7/4}d^{9/2}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 258 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\left(\left(2d^5\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\left(\frac{(b+2cx)^2(5b^2-8bcx-4c(7a+2cx^2))}{\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}\right) - \right. \right. \\
 & 42i(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}}\text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right], -1\right] + \\
 & \left. \left. 42i(b^2-4ac)^2\sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}}\text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}\right], -1\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(5\sqrt{d(b+2cx)}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1385: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(bd+2cdx)^{5/2}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 219 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2d(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}12(b^2-4ac)^{3/4}d^{5/2} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \\
 & 12(b^2-4ac)^{3/4}d^{5/2}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 229 leaves):

$$\left(2 i d^3 \left(i (b+2 c x)^2 + 6 (b^2-4 a c) \sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+c x))}{-b^2+4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] - 6 (b^2-4 a c) \sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+c x))}{-b^2+4 a c}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{d(b+2 c x)} \sqrt{a+x(b+c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1386: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 231 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2(b d+2 c d x)^{3/2}}{(b^2-4 a c) d \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} + \frac{4 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} - \\ \frac{4 \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 238 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2i \sqrt{d(b+2cx)} \left(\frac{i(b+2cx)^2}{\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 2(b^2-4ac) \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right], -1 \right] - \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2(b^2-4ac) \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1387: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(bd+2cdx)^{3/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 274 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2}{(b^2-4ac)d\sqrt{bd+2cdx}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \frac{24c\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{(b^2-4ac)^2 d\sqrt{bd+2cdx}} + \\
 & \frac{12\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{(b^2-4ac)^{5/4} d^{3/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{12\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{(b^2-4ac)^{5/4} d^{3/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 253 leaves):

$$\left(2 i \left(i \left(b^2 + 12 b c x + 4 c \left(2 a + 3 c x^2 \right) \right) + 6 \left(b^2 - 4 a c \right) \sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \sqrt{\frac{c \left(a + x \left(b + c x \right) \right)}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] - 6 \left(b^2 - 4 a c \right) \sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{c \left(a + x \left(b + c x \right) \right)}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(\left(b^2 - 4 a c \right)^2 d \sqrt{d \left(b + 2 c x \right)} \sqrt{a + x \left(b + c x \right)} \right)$$

Problem 1388: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b d + 2 c d x)^{7/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 325 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) d (b d + 2 c d x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} - \frac{56 c \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 d (b d + 2 c d x)^{5/2}} \\ - \frac{168 c \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^3 d^3 \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}} + \frac{84 \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{9/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} \\ - \frac{84 \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{9/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 221 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(-5 (b+2cx)^4 - 8c (b^2 - 4ac) (a+bx+cx) \right) - \right. \\
 \left. 64c (b+2cx)^2 (a+bx+cx) + \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{3/2}} \right. \\
 \left. 42i (b+2cx)^4 \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx+cx)}{-b^2+4ac}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \\
 \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 \left(5 (b^2 - 4ac)^3 d (d(b+2cx))^{5/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx} \right)$$

Problem 1389: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(bd+2cdx)^{15/2}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 247 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2d(bd+2cdx)^{13/2}}{3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{52cd^3(bd+2cdx)^{9/2}}{3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \\
 \frac{1040}{7}c^2(b^2-4ac)d^7\sqrt{bd+2cdx}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + \\
 \frac{624}{7}c^2d^5(bd+2cdx)^{5/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + \frac{1}{7\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \\
 520c(b^2-4ac)^{9/4}d^{15/2}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]$$

Result (type 4, 231 leaves):

$$\left((d (b + 2 c x))^{15/2} \left(\frac{1}{3 (b + 2 c x)^7} 2 (a + x (b + c x)) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(-64 c^2 (-11 b^2 + 38 a c) + 384 b c^3 x + 384 c^4 x^2 - \frac{7 (b^2 - 4 a c)^3}{(a + x (b + c x))^2} - \frac{266 c (b^2 - 4 a c)^2}{a + x (b + c x)} \right) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(520 i c (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} (b + 2 c x)^{13/2} \right) \left(7 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1390: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{11/2}}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 196 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 d (b d + 2 c d x)^{9/2}}{3 (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{12 c d^3 (b d + 2 c d x)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} + \\ 80 c^2 d^5 \sqrt{b d + 2 c d x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} \\ 40 c (b^2 - 4 a c)^{5/4} d^{11/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]$$

Result (type 4, 201 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a + x (b + c x)}} (d (b + 2 c x))^{11/2} \\ \left(\frac{2 (a + x (b + c x)) \left(32 c^2 - \frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^2}{(a + x (b + c x))^2} + \frac{26 c (-b^2 + 4 a c)}{a + x (b + c x)} \right)}{3 (b + 2 c x)^5} + \left(40 i c (b^2 - 4 a c) \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{(b + 2 c x)^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b + 2 c x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} (b + 2 c x)^{9/2} \right)$$

Problem 1391: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{7/2}}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 d (b d+2 c d x)^{5/2}}{3 (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}-\frac{20 c d^3 \sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{3 \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}+\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

$$40 c (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} d^{7/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right],-1\right]$$

Result (type 4, 165 leaves):

$$\left((d (b+2 c x))^{7/2} \left(-\frac{2 (b^2+14 b c x+2 c (5 a+7 c x^2))}{(b+2 c x)^3 (a+x (b+c x))} + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{40 i c \sqrt{\frac{c (a+x (b+c x))}{(b+2 c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b+2 c x}}\right],-1\right]}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} (b+2 c x)^{5/2}} \right) \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1392: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b d+2 c d x)^{3/2}}{(a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 173 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 d \sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{3 (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}-\frac{4 c d \sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{3 (b^2-4 a c) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

$$\frac{8 c d^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right],-1\right]}{3 (b^2-4 a c)^{3/4} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 168 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 d \sqrt{d (b+2 c x)} \left(\sqrt{b^2-4 a c} (b^2+2 b c x+2 c (-a+c x^2)) - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$4 i \sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} (b+2 c x)^{5/2} \left(\frac{c (a+x (b+c x))}{(b+2 c x)^2} \right)^{3/2}$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b+2 c x}}\right],-1\right] \right) \right) / \left(3 (b^2-4 a c)^{3/2} (a+x (b+c x))^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 1393: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x} (a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 187 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{3 (b^2-4 a c) d (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{20 c \sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{3 (b^2-4 a c)^2 d \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} + \frac{40 c \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{3 (b^2-4 a c)^{7/4} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 168 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(-\frac{(b+2 c x)(b^2-14 a c-10 c x(b+c x))}{a+x(b+c x)} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 20 i c (b+2 c x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+c x))}{(b+2 c x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}{\sqrt{b+2 c x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(3 (b^2-4 a c)^2 \sqrt{d(b+2 c x)} \sqrt{a+x(b+c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1394: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b d+2 c d x)^{5/2} (a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 228 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{3 (b^2-4 a c) d (b d+2 c d x)^{3/2} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{12 c}{(b^2-4 a c)^2 d (b d+2 c d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} + \frac{80 c^2 \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{(b^2-4 a c)^3 d (b d+2 c d x)^{3/2}} + \frac{40 c \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b d+2 c d x}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{(b^2-4 a c)^{11/4} d^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 200 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left((b+2cx)^3 (a+bx+cx^2) \left(\frac{32c^2}{(b+2cx)^2} + \frac{-b^2+4ac}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} + \frac{22c}{a+bx+cx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 60ic(b+2cx)^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{(b+2cx)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}{\sqrt{b+2cx}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(3(b^2-4ac)^3 (d(b+2cx))^{5/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)$$

Problem 1395: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(bd+2cdx)^{13/2}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 299 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{2d(bd+2cdx)^{11/2}}{3(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{44cd^3(bd+2cdx)^{7/2}}{3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \\ \frac{1232}{15}c^2d^5(bd+2cdx)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + \frac{1}{5\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}616c(b^2-4ac)^{7/4}d^{13/2} \\ \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right] - \frac{1}{5\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \\ 616c(b^2-4ac)^{7/4}d^{13/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]$$

Result (type 4, 251 leaves):

$$\left(2 (d (b + 2 c x))^{13/2} \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{a + x (b + c x)} (-5 b^4 - 150 b^3 c x + 24 b c^2 x (33 a + 8 c x^2) - 2 b^2 c (55 a + 27 c x^2) + \right. \\ \left. 8 c^2 (77 a^2 + 99 a c x^2 + 12 c^2 x^4) \right) + \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^{3/2}} \\ 924 i c (b^2 - 4 a c) \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \Bigg) / \left(15 (b + 2 c x)^5 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1396: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{9/2}}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 258 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2 d (b d + 2 c d x)^{7/2}}{3 (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{28 c d^3 (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2}}{3 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} 56 c (b^2 - 4 a c)^{3/4} d^{9/2} \\ \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} \\ 56 c (b^2 - 4 a c)^{3/4} d^{9/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]$$

Result (type 4, 194 leaves):

$$\left(2 (d (b + 2 c x))^{9/2} \left(-\frac{b^2 + 18 b c x + 2 c (7 a + 9 c x^2)}{a + x (b + c x)} + \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^{3/2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 84 i c \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(3 (b + 2 c x)^3 \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \right)$$

Problem 1397: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^{5/2}}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 264 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2 d (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2}}{3 (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{4 c d (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2}}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} + \\ \frac{8 c d^{5/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} - \\ \frac{8 c d^{5/2} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 218 leaves):

$$\left((d (b + 2 c x))^{5/2} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{2 (a + x (b + c x)) (b^2 + 6 b c x + 2 c (a + 3 c x^2))}{3 (b^2 - 4 a c) (b + 2 c x)} + \frac{1}{(b + 2 c x)^3} 8 i c \sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right. \\ \left. (a + x (b + c x))^2 \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / (a + x (b + c x))^{5/2}$$

Problem 1398: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 278 leaves, 8 steps):

$$- \frac{2 (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2}}{3 (b^2 - 4 a c) d (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{4 c (b d + 2 c d x)^{3/2}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^2 d \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} - \\ \frac{8 c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{5/4} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} + \\ \frac{8 c \sqrt{d} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b d + 2 c d x}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{d}} \right], -1 \right]}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{5/4} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 222 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{d(b+2cx)} \left(-\frac{2(b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx))(b^2-6bcx-2c(5a+3cx^2))}{3(b^2-4ac)^2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(8ic(a+x(b+cx))^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right]}, -1 \right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right]}, -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left. \left. \left((b^2-4ac)^{3/2} \sqrt{-\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}} \right) \right) \right) / (a+x(b+cx))^{5/2}$$

Problem 1399: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(bd+2cdx)^{3/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 325 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{2}{3(b^2-4ac)d\sqrt{bd+2cdx}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{28c}{3(b^2-4ac)^2 d\sqrt{bd+2cdx}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \\ \frac{112c^2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{(b^2-4ac)^3 d\sqrt{bd+2cdx}} - \frac{56c\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{(b^2-4ac)^{9/4} d^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \\ \frac{56c\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{bd+2cdx}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{d}}\right], -1\right]}{(b^2-4ac)^{9/4} d^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 270 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{3(b^2 - 4ac)^3} 2(b + 2cx)(a + x(b + cx)) \right. \\ \left. (b^4 - 14b^3cx - 56b^2c^2x^2(5a + 6cx^2) - 2b^2c(11a + 91cx^2) - 8c^2(12a^2 + 35acx^2 + 21c^2x^4)) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2}} 56ic \left(-\frac{b + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{3/2} (a + x(b + cx))^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(a + x(b + cx))}{-b^2 + 4ac}} \right. \\ \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2cx}{b^2 - 4ac}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{b + 2cx}{b^2 - 4ac}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left((d(b + 2cx))^{3/2} (a + x(b + cx))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 1403: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{ce + dex} \sqrt{1 - c^2 - 2cdx - d^2x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 31 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{ce + dex}}{\sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{d\sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 4, 67 leaves):

$$\frac{2(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{(c + dx)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{c + dx}} \right], -1 \right]}{d\sqrt{e}(c + dx)\sqrt{1 - (c + dx)^2}}$$

Problem 1412: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{4/3}}{(bd + 2cdx)^{11/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 468 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 (d (b+2cx))^{4/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{16c^2 (b^2-4ac) d^5} + \frac{9 (d (b+2cx))^{4/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{16c (b^2-4ac)^2 d^5} + \\
 & \frac{3 (a+bx+cx^2)^{7/3}}{4 (b^2-4ac) d (bd+2cdx)^{8/3}} - \frac{9 (a+bx+cx^2)^{7/3}}{4 (b^2-4ac)^2 d^3 (bd+2cdx)^{2/3}} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c^{1/3} d^{2/3} + \frac{2^{1/3} (d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{2/3} c^{7/3} d^{11/3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2^{1/3} (d(b+2cx))^{2/3} - 2c^{1/3} d^{2/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{2/3} c^{7/3} d^{11/3}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{32 \times 2^{2/3} c^{7/3} d^{11/3}} \operatorname{Log}\left[\left((d(b+2cx))^{4/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} (d(b+2cx))^{2/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} + \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left. 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} d^{4/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3}\right) / (a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 167 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-24c (a^2c + a(b^2 + 6bcx + 6c^2x^2) + x(b^3 + 6b^2cx + 10bc^2x^2 + 5c^3x^3)) + \right. \\
 & \left. 6 \times 2^{1/3} (b+2cx)^4 \left(\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac}\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{3}\right\}, \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right]\right) / \\
 & (128c^3d (d(b+2cx))^{8/3} (a+x(b+cx))^{2/3})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1416: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{(bd+2cdx)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 597 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(b^2 - 4ac) (d(b+2cx))^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{9c^2d} + \\
 & \frac{(d(b+2cx))^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{6cd} + \left((b^2 - 4ac) (d(b+2cx))^{1/3} (b^2 - 4ac - (b+2cx)^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{2^{1/3}(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3}c^{2/3}d^{4/3} + \frac{(d(b+2cx))^{4/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3}(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}{\left(2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcCos} \left[\frac{2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{(1-\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}{2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}, \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(72 \times 3^{1/4} c^{10/3} d^{5/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{(d(b+2cx))^{2/3} \left(2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \left(2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 171 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((d(b+2cx))^{1/3} \left(c(11a^2c - 2a(b^2 - 7bcx - 7c^2x^2)) + x(-2b^3 + b^2cx + 6bc^2x^2 + 3c^3x^3) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \times 2^{1/3} (b^2 - 4ac)^2 \left(\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2 + 4ac} \right)^{2/3} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{7}{6} \right\}, \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \right] \right) / (18c^3d(a+x(b+cx))^{2/3})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1417: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{(bd+2cdx)^{8/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 581 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(d(b+2cx))^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{5c^2 d^3} - \frac{3(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{10cd(d(b+2cx))^{5/3}} -$$

$$\left((d(b+2cx))^{1/3} (b^2 - 4ac - (b+2cx)^2) \left(2c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{2^{1/3} (d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} d^{4/3} + \frac{(d(b+2cx))^{4/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} (d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}{\left(2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}}$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{(1-\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}{2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}\right], \frac{1}{4}(2+\sqrt{3})\right] \Big/$$

$$\left(40 \times 3^{1/4} c^{10/3} d^{11/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{(d(b+2cx))^{2/3} \left(2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \left(2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 145 leaves):

$$\left((b+2cx)^3 \left(c(a+x(b+cx)) \left(5 + \frac{3(b^2-4ac)}{(b+2cx)^2} \right) - 8 \times 2^{1/3} (b^2-4ac) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac} \right)^{2/3} \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}\right\}, \left\{\frac{7}{6}\right\}, \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right] \right) \right) \Big/$$

$$(40c^3(d(b+2cx))^{8/3}(a+x(b+cx))^{2/3})$$

Problem 1418: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{(bd+2cdx)^{14/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 591 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{55c^2d^3(d(b+2cx))^{5/3}} - \frac{3(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{22cd(d(b+2cx))^{11/3}} + \\
 & \left(3^{3/4}(d(b+2cx))^{1/3}(b^2-4ac-(b+2cx)^2) \left(2c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{2^{1/3}(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3}c^{2/3}d^{4/3} + \frac{(d(b+2cx))^{4/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3}(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}{\left(2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcCos}\left[\frac{2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{(1-\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}{2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}\right], \frac{1}{4}(2+\sqrt{3})\right] \right) / \left(440c^{10/3} \right. \\
 & \left. (b^2-4ac)d^{17/3}(a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{(d(b+2cx))^{2/3} \left(2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \left(2^{2/3}c^{1/3}d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3})(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 179 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((d(b+2cx))^{1/3} \right. \\
 & \left(-3c(5a^2c+2a(b^2+9bcx+9c^2x^2))+x(2b^3+15b^2cx+26bc^2x^2+13c^3x^3))+6 \times 2^{1/3} \right. \\
 & \left. (b+2cx)^4 \left(\frac{c(a+x(b+cx))}{-b^2+4ac} \right)^{2/3} \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}\right\}, \left\{\frac{7}{6}\right\}, \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right] \right) / \\
 & (110c^3d^5(b+2cx)^4(a+x(b+cx))^{2/3})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1419: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{(bd+2cdx)^{20/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 637 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{187 c^2 d^3 (d(b+2cx))^{11/3}} + \frac{6 (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{935 c^2 (b^2-4ac) d^5 (d(b+2cx))^{5/3}} - \\
 & \frac{3 (a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{34 cd (d(b+2cx))^{17/3}} + \left(3 \times 3^{3/4} (d(b+2cx))^{1/3} (b^2-4ac - (b+2cx)^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{2^{1/3} (d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} d^{4/3} + \frac{(d(b+2cx))^{4/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} (d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}{\left(2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3}) (d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcCos} \left[\frac{2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{(1-\sqrt{3}) (d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}}{2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3}) (d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}} \right], \frac{1}{4} (2 + \sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \left(7480 c^{10/3} \right. \\
 & \left. (b^2-4ac)^2 d^{23/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3} \sqrt{\frac{(d(b+2cx))^{2/3} \left(2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{(d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \left(2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{2/3} - \frac{(1+\sqrt{3}) (d(b+2cx))^{2/3}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} \right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 170 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \left(c (a+bx+cx^2) \left(55 (b^2-4ac)^2 - 95 (b^2-4ac) (b+2cx)^2 + 16 (b+2cx)^4 \right) + 24 \times 2^{1/3} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (b+2cx)^6 \left(-\frac{c (a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{2/3} \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{7}{6} \right\}, \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & (7480 c^3 (b^2-4ac) d (d(b+2cx))^{17/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1423: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (bd+2cdx)^m (a+bx+cx^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(b^2-4ac)^3 (bd+2cdx)^{1+m}}{128 c^4 d (1+m)} + \frac{3 (b^2-4ac)^2 (bd+2cdx)^{3+m}}{128 c^4 d^3 (3+m)} - \\
 & \frac{3 (b^2-4ac) (bd+2cdx)^{5+m}}{128 c^4 d^5 (5+m)} + \frac{(bd+2cdx)^{7+m}}{128 c^4 d^7 (7+m)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 321 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 c^4 (1+m) (3+m) (5+m) (7+m)} (b+2 c x) (d (b+2 c x))^m (3 b^6 - 6 b^5 c (1+m) x - 6 b^4 c (a (7+m) - c (2+3 m+m^2) x^2) - 4 b^3 c^2 (1+m) x (-3 a (7+m) + c (6+5 m+m^2) x^2) - 12 b c^3 (1+m) x (a^2 (35+12 m+m^2) + 2 a c (21+10 m+m^2) x^2 + c^2 (15+8 m+m^2) x^4) - 6 b^2 c^2 (-a^2 (35+12 m+m^2) + 2 a c (14+23 m+10 m^2+m^3) x^2 + c^2 (27+42 m+17 m^2+2 m^3) x^4) - 4 c^3 (a^3 (105+71 m+15 m^2+m^3) + 3 a^2 c (35+47 m+13 m^2+m^3) x^2 + 3 a c^2 (21+31 m+11 m^2+m^3) x^4 + c^3 (15+23 m+9 m^2+m^3) x^6))$$

Problem 1426: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^m}{a + b x + c x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 67 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2 (d (b + 2 c x))^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c}\right]}{(b^2 - 4 a c) d (1+m)}$$

Result (type 5, 186 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} m} (d (b + 2 c x))^m \left(\left(\frac{b + 2 c x}{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x} \right)^{-m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-m, -m, 1 - m, \frac{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}\right] - \left(\frac{b + 2 c x}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x} \right)^{-m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-m, -m, 1 - m, \frac{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}\right] \right)$$

Problem 1427: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^m}{(a + b x + c x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 68 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{8 c (d (b + 2 c x))^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c}\right]}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^2 d (1+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^m}{(a + b x + c x^2)^2} dx$$

Problem 1428: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^m}{(a + b x + c x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 70 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{32 c^2 (d (b + 2 c x))^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c}\right]}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^3 d (1+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^m}{(a + b x + c x^2)^3} dx$$

Problem 1429: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (b d + 2 c d x)^m (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 82 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\left(\left(2 (b d + 2 c d x)^{1+m} (a + b x + c x^2)^{7/2} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{8+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c}\right]\right) / \left((b^2 - 4 a c) d (1+m)\right)\right)$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int (b d + 2 c d x)^m (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Problem 1430: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (b d + 2 c d x)^m (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 98 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\left(\left((b d + 2 c d x)^{1+m} \left(4 a - \frac{b^2}{c} + \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{c}\right)^{5/2} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{6+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c}\right]\right) / \left(16 (b^2 - 4 a c) d (1+m)\right)\right)$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int (b d + 2 c d x)^m (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Problem 1433: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(b d + 2 c d x)^m}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 94 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{4 (b d + 2 c d x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c}\right]}{(b^2-4 a c) d (1+m) \sqrt{4 a - \frac{b^2}{c} + \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{c}}}$$

Result (type 5, 193 leaves):

$$\left((b + 2 c x) (d (b + 2 c x))^m \right. \\ \left. (b^2 - 4 a c + b \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} x) \left(-b^2 + 4 a c + b \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} x \right) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{2} + \frac{m}{2}\right\}, \frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{b^2 - 4 a c}\right] \right) / \\ \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^3 (1+m) \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + x (b + c x))}{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \right)$$

Problem 1451: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x)^4 (a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b d - a e)^2 (d + e x)^5}{5 e^3} - \frac{b (b d - a e) (d + e x)^6}{3 e^3} + \frac{b^2 (d + e x)^7}{7 e^3}$$

Result (type 1, 148 leaves):

$$a^2 d^4 x + a d^3 (b d + 2 a e) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} d^2 (b^2 d^2 + 8 a b d e + 6 a^2 e^2) x^3 + d e (b^2 d^2 + 3 a b d e + a^2 e^2) x^4 + \\ \frac{1}{5} e^2 (6 b^2 d^2 + 8 a b d e + a^2 e^2) x^5 + \frac{1}{3} b e^3 (2 b d + a e) x^6 + \frac{1}{7} b^2 e^4 x^7$$

Problem 1463: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x)^6 (a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 119 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(bd-ae)^4 (d+ex)^7}{7e^5} - \frac{b(bd-ae)^3 (d+ex)^8}{2e^5} + \frac{2b^2(bd-ae)^2 (d+ex)^9}{3e^5} - \frac{2b^3(bd-ae)(d+ex)^{10}}{5e^5} + \frac{b^4(d+ex)^{11}}{11e^5}$$

Result (type 1, 398 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^4 d^6 x + a^3 d^5 (2bd + 3ae) x^2 + a^2 d^4 (2b^2 d^2 + 8abd e + 5a^2 e^2) x^3 + \\ & a d^3 (b^3 d^3 + 9a b^2 d^2 e + 15a^2 b d e^2 + 5a^3 e^3) x^4 + \\ & \frac{1}{5} d^2 (b^4 d^4 + 24a b^3 d^3 e + 90a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 80a^3 b d e^3 + 15a^4 e^4) x^5 + \\ & d e (b^4 d^4 + 10a b^3 d^3 e + 20a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 10a^3 b d e^3 + a^4 e^4) x^6 + \\ & \frac{1}{7} e^2 (15b^4 d^4 + 80a b^3 d^3 e + 90a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 24a^3 b d e^3 + a^4 e^4) x^7 + \\ & \frac{1}{2} b e^3 (5b^3 d^3 + 15a b^2 d^2 e + 9a^2 b d e^2 + a^3 e^3) x^8 + \\ & \frac{1}{3} b^2 e^4 (5b^2 d^2 + 8a b d e + 2a^2 e^2) x^9 + \frac{1}{5} b^3 e^5 (3b d + 2a e) x^{10} + \frac{1}{11} b^4 e^6 x^{11} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1464: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^5 (a^2 + 2abx + b^2 x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 119 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(bd-ae)^4 (d+ex)^6}{6e^5} - \frac{4b(bd-ae)^3 (d+ex)^7}{7e^5} + \frac{3b^2(bd-ae)^2 (d+ex)^8}{4e^5} - \frac{4b^3(bd-ae)(d+ex)^9}{9e^5} + \frac{b^4(d+ex)^{10}}{10e^5}$$

Result (type 1, 350 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^4 d^5 x + \frac{1}{2} a^3 d^4 (4bd + 5ae) x^2 + \frac{2}{3} a^2 d^3 (3b^2 d^2 + 10abd e + 5a^2 e^2) x^3 + \\ & \frac{1}{2} a d^2 (2b^3 d^3 + 15a b^2 d^2 e + 20a^2 b d e^2 + 5a^3 e^3) x^4 + \\ & \frac{1}{5} d (b^4 d^4 + 20a b^3 d^3 e + 60a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 40a^3 b d e^3 + 5a^4 e^4) x^5 + \\ & \frac{1}{6} e (5b^4 d^4 + 40a b^3 d^3 e + 60a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 20a^3 b d e^3 + a^4 e^4) x^6 + \\ & \frac{2}{7} b e^2 (5b^3 d^3 + 20a b^2 d^2 e + 15a^2 b d e^2 + 2a^3 e^3) x^7 + \\ & \frac{1}{4} b^2 e^3 (5b^2 d^2 + 10a b d e + 3a^2 e^2) x^8 + \frac{1}{9} b^3 e^4 (5b d + 4a e) x^9 + \frac{1}{10} b^4 e^5 x^{10} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1465: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^4 (a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 119 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b d - a e)^4 (a + b x)^5}{5 b^5} + \frac{2 e (b d - a e)^3 (a + b x)^6}{3 b^5} + \frac{6 e^2 (b d - a e)^2 (a + b x)^7}{7 b^5} + \frac{e^3 (b d - a e) (a + b x)^8}{2 b^5} + \frac{e^4 (a + b x)^9}{9 b^5}$$

Result (type 1, 273 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^4 d^4 x + 2 a^3 d^3 (b d + a e) x^2 + \frac{2}{3} a^2 d^2 (3 b^2 d^2 + 8 a b d e + 3 a^2 e^2) x^3 + \\ & a d (b^3 d^3 + 6 a b^2 d^2 e + 6 a^2 b d e^2 + a^3 e^3) x^4 + \\ & \frac{1}{5} (b^4 d^4 + 16 a b^3 d^3 e + 36 a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 16 a^3 b d e^3 + a^4 e^4) x^5 + \\ & \frac{2}{3} b e (b^3 d^3 + 6 a b^2 d^2 e + 6 a^2 b d e^2 + a^3 e^3) x^6 + \\ & \frac{2}{7} b^2 e^2 (3 b^2 d^2 + 8 a b d e + 3 a^2 e^2) x^7 + \frac{1}{2} b^3 e^3 (b d + a e) x^8 + \frac{1}{9} b^4 e^4 x^9 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1466: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^3 (a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 92 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b d - a e)^3 (a + b x)^5}{5 b^4} + \frac{e (b d - a e)^2 (a + b x)^6}{2 b^4} + \frac{3 e^2 (b d - a e) (a + b x)^7}{7 b^4} + \frac{e^3 (a + b x)^8}{8 b^4}$$

Result (type 1, 217 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^4 d^3 x + \frac{1}{2} a^3 d^2 (4 b d + 3 a e) x^2 + a^2 d (2 b^2 d^2 + 4 a b d e + a^2 e^2) x^3 + \\ & \frac{1}{4} a (4 b^3 d^3 + 18 a b^2 d^2 e + 12 a^2 b d e^2 + a^3 e^3) x^4 + \frac{1}{5} b (b^3 d^3 + 12 a b^2 d^2 e + 18 a^2 b d e^2 + 4 a^3 e^3) x^5 + \\ & \frac{1}{2} b^2 e (b^2 d^2 + 4 a b d e + 2 a^2 e^2) x^6 + \frac{1}{7} b^3 e^2 (3 b d + 4 a e) x^7 + \frac{1}{8} b^4 e^3 x^8 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1467: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^2 (a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b d - a e)^2 (a + b x)^5}{5 b^3} + \frac{e (b d - a e) (a + b x)^6}{3 b^3} + \frac{e^2 (a + b x)^7}{7 b^3}$$

Result (type 1, 148 leaves):

$$a^4 d^2 x + a^3 d (2 b d + a e) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^2 (6 b^2 d^2 + 8 a b d e + a^2 e^2) x^3 + a b (b^2 d^2 + 3 a b d e + a^2 e^2) x^4 + \frac{1}{5} b^2 (b^2 d^2 + 8 a b d e + 6 a^2 e^2) x^5 + \frac{1}{3} b^3 e (b d + 2 a e) x^6 + \frac{1}{7} b^4 e^2 x^7$$

Problem 1468: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x) (a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 38 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b d - a e) (a + b x)^5}{5 b^2} + \frac{e (a + b x)^6}{6 b^2}$$

Result (type 1, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30} x (15 a^4 (2 d + e x) + 20 a^3 b x (3 d + 2 e x) + 15 a^2 b^2 x^2 (4 d + 3 e x) + 6 a b^3 x^3 (5 d + 4 e x) + b^4 x^4 (6 d + 5 e x))$$

Problem 1475: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^2}{(d + e x)^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 28 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x)^5}{5 (b d - a e) (d + e x)^5}$$

Result (type 1, 140 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{5 e^5 (d + e x)^5} (a^4 e^4 + a^3 b e^3 (d + 5 e x) + a^2 b^2 e^2 (d^2 + 5 d e x + 10 e^2 x^2) + a b^3 e (d^3 + 5 d^2 e x + 10 d e^2 x^2 + 10 e^3 x^3) + b^4 (d^4 + 5 d^3 e x + 10 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 10 d e^3 x^3 + 5 e^4 x^4))$$

Problem 1476: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^2}{(d + e x)^7} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 58 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(a+b x)^5}{6 (b d-a e) (d+e x)^6} + \frac{b (a+b x)^5}{30 (b d-a e)^2 (d+e x)^5}$$

Result (type 1, 144 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{30 e^5 (d+e x)^6} (5 a^4 e^4 + 4 a^3 b e^3 (d+6 e x) + 3 a^2 b^2 e^2 (d^2 + 6 d e x + 15 e^2 x^2) + 2 a b^3 e (d^3 + 6 d^2 e x + 15 d e^2 x^2 + 20 e^3 x^3) + b^4 (d^4 + 6 d^3 e x + 15 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 20 d e^3 x^3 + 15 e^4 x^4))$$

Problem 1481: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^8 (a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 173 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b d-a e)^6 (d+e x)^9}{9 e^7} - \frac{3 b (b d-a e)^5 (d+e x)^{10}}{5 e^7} + \frac{15 b^2 (b d-a e)^4 (d+e x)^{11}}{11 e^7} - \frac{5 b^3 (b d-a e)^3 (d+e x)^{12}}{3 e^7} + \frac{15 b^4 (b d-a e)^2 (d+e x)^{13}}{13 e^7} - \frac{3 b^5 (b d-a e) (d+e x)^{14}}{7 e^7} + \frac{b^6 (d+e x)^{15}}{15 e^7}$$

Result (type 1, 771 leaves):

$$a^6 d^8 x + a^5 d^7 (3 b d + 4 a e) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^4 d^6 (15 b^2 d^2 + 48 a b d e + 28 a^2 e^2) x^3 + a^3 d^5 (5 b^3 d^3 + 30 a b^2 d^2 e + 42 a^2 b d e^2 + 14 a^3 e^3) x^4 + \frac{1}{5} a^2 d^4 (15 b^4 d^4 + 160 a b^3 d^3 e + 420 a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 336 a^3 b d e^3 + 70 a^4 e^4) x^5 + \frac{1}{3} a d^3 (3 b^5 d^5 + 60 a b^4 d^4 e + 280 a^2 b^3 d^3 e^2 + 420 a^3 b^2 d^2 e^3 + 210 a^4 b d e^4 + 28 a^5 e^5) x^6 + \frac{1}{7} d^2 (b^6 d^6 + 48 a b^5 d^5 e + 420 a^2 b^4 d^4 e^2 + 1120 a^3 b^3 d^3 e^3 + 1050 a^4 b^2 d^2 e^4 + 336 a^5 b d e^5 + 28 a^6 e^6) x^7 + d e (b^6 d^6 + 21 a b^5 d^5 e + 105 a^2 b^4 d^4 e^2 + 175 a^3 b^3 d^3 e^3 + 105 a^4 b^2 d^2 e^4 + 21 a^5 b d e^5 + a^6 e^6) x^8 + \frac{1}{9} e^2 (28 b^6 d^6 + 336 a b^5 d^5 e + 1050 a^2 b^4 d^4 e^2 + 1120 a^3 b^3 d^3 e^3 + 420 a^4 b^2 d^2 e^4 + 48 a^5 b d e^5 + a^6 e^6) x^9 + \frac{1}{5} b e^3 (28 b^5 d^5 + 210 a b^4 d^4 e + 420 a^2 b^3 d^3 e^2 + 280 a^3 b^2 d^2 e^3 + 60 a^4 b d e^4 + 3 a^5 e^5) x^{10} + \frac{1}{11} b^2 e^4 (70 b^4 d^4 + 336 a b^3 d^3 e + 420 a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 160 a^3 b d e^3 + 15 a^4 e^4) x^{11} + \frac{1}{3} b^3 e^5 (14 b^3 d^3 + 42 a b^2 d^2 e + 30 a^2 b d e^2 + 5 a^3 e^3) x^{12} + \frac{1}{13} b^4 e^6 (28 b^2 d^2 + 48 a b d e + 15 a^2 e^2) x^{13} + \frac{1}{7} b^5 e^7 (4 b d + 3 a e) x^{14} + \frac{1}{15} b^6 e^8 x^{15}$$

Problem 1482: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^7 (a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 173 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(bd-ae)^6 (d+ex)^8}{8e^7} - \frac{2b(bd-ae)^5 (d+ex)^9}{3e^7} + \frac{3b^2(bd-ae)^4 (d+ex)^{10}}{2e^7} - \frac{20b^3(bd-ae)^3 (d+ex)^{11}}{11e^7} + \frac{5b^4(bd-ae)^2 (d+ex)^{12}}{4e^7} - \frac{6b^5(bd-ae)(d+ex)^{13}}{13e^7} + \frac{b^6(d+ex)^{14}}{14e^7}$$

Result (type 1, 684 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^6 d^7 x + \frac{1}{2} a^5 d^6 (6bd + 7ae) x^2 + a^4 d^5 (5b^2 d^2 + 14abd e + 7a^2 e^2) x^3 + \\ & \frac{1}{4} a^3 d^4 (20b^3 d^3 + 105a b^2 d^2 e + 126a^2 b d e^2 + 35a^3 e^3) x^4 + \\ & a^2 d^3 (3b^4 d^4 + 28a b^3 d^3 e + 63a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 42a^3 b d e^3 + 7a^4 e^4) x^5 + \\ & \frac{1}{2} a d^2 (2b^5 d^5 + 35a b^4 d^4 e + 140a^2 b^3 d^3 e^2 + 175a^3 b^2 d^2 e^3 + 70a^4 b d e^4 + 7a^5 e^5) x^6 + \\ & \frac{1}{7} d (b^6 d^6 + 42a b^5 d^5 e + 315a^2 b^4 d^4 e^2 + 700a^3 b^3 d^3 e^3 + 525a^4 b^2 d^2 e^4 + 126a^5 b d e^5 + 7a^6 e^6) x^7 + \\ & \frac{1}{8} e (7b^6 d^6 + 126a b^5 d^5 e + 525a^2 b^4 d^4 e^2 + 700a^3 b^3 d^3 e^3 + 315a^4 b^2 d^2 e^4 + 42a^5 b d e^5 + a^6 e^6) x^8 + \\ & \frac{1}{3} b e^2 (7b^5 d^5 + 70a b^4 d^4 e + 175a^2 b^3 d^3 e^2 + 140a^3 b^2 d^2 e^3 + 35a^4 b d e^4 + 2a^5 e^5) x^9 + \\ & \frac{1}{2} b^2 e^3 (7b^4 d^4 + 42a b^3 d^3 e + 63a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 28a^3 b d e^3 + 3a^4 e^4) x^{10} + \\ & \frac{1}{11} b^3 e^4 (35b^3 d^3 + 126a b^2 d^2 e + 105a^2 b d e^2 + 20a^3 e^3) x^{11} + \\ & \frac{1}{4} b^4 e^5 (7b^2 d^2 + 14a b d e + 5a^2 e^2) x^{12} + \frac{1}{13} b^5 e^6 (7b d + 6a e) x^{13} + \frac{1}{14} b^6 e^7 x^{14} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1483: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^6 (a^2 + 2abx + b^2 x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 171 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(bd-ae)^6 (a+bx)^7}{7b^7} + \frac{3e(bd-ae)^5 (a+bx)^8}{4b^7} + \frac{5e^2(bd-ae)^4 (a+bx)^9}{3b^7} + \frac{2e^3(bd-ae)^3 (a+bx)^{10}}{b^7} + \frac{15e^4(bd-ae)^2 (a+bx)^{11}}{11b^7} + \frac{e^5(bd-ae)(a+bx)^{12}}{2b^7} + \frac{e^6(a+bx)^{13}}{13b^7}$$

Result (type 1, 573 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^6 d^6 x + 3 a^5 d^5 (b d + a e) x^2 + a^4 d^4 (5 b^2 d^2 + 12 a b d e + 5 a^2 e^2) x^3 + \\
 & \frac{5}{2} a^3 d^3 (2 b^3 d^3 + 9 a b^2 d^2 e + 9 a^2 b d e^2 + 2 a^3 e^3) x^4 + \\
 & 3 a^2 d^2 (b^4 d^4 + 8 a b^3 d^3 e + 15 a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 8 a^3 b d e^3 + a^4 e^4) x^5 + \\
 & a d (b^5 d^5 + 15 a b^4 d^4 e + 50 a^2 b^3 d^3 e^2 + 50 a^3 b^2 d^2 e^3 + 15 a^4 b d e^4 + a^5 e^5) x^6 + \\
 & \frac{1}{7} (b^6 d^6 + 36 a b^5 d^5 e + 225 a^2 b^4 d^4 e^2 + 400 a^3 b^3 d^3 e^3 + 225 a^4 b^2 d^2 e^4 + 36 a^5 b d e^5 + a^6 e^6) x^7 + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} b e (b^5 d^5 + 15 a b^4 d^4 e + 50 a^2 b^3 d^3 e^2 + 50 a^3 b^2 d^2 e^3 + 15 a^4 b d e^4 + a^5 e^5) x^8 + \\
 & \frac{5}{3} b^2 e^2 (b^4 d^4 + 8 a b^3 d^3 e + 15 a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 8 a^3 b d e^3 + a^4 e^4) x^9 + \\
 & b^3 e^3 (2 b^3 d^3 + 9 a b^2 d^2 e + 9 a^2 b d e^2 + 2 a^3 e^3) x^{10} + \\
 & \frac{3}{11} b^4 e^4 (5 b^2 d^2 + 12 a b d e + 5 a^2 e^2) x^{11} + \frac{1}{2} b^5 e^5 (b d + a e) x^{12} + \frac{1}{13} b^6 e^6 x^{13}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1484: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x)^5 (a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 143 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(b d - a e)^5 (a + b x)^7}{7 b^6} + \frac{5 e (b d - a e)^4 (a + b x)^8}{8 b^6} + \frac{10 e^2 (b d - a e)^3 (a + b x)^9}{9 b^6} + \\
 & \frac{e^3 (b d - a e)^2 (a + b x)^{10}}{b^6} + \frac{5 e^4 (b d - a e) (a + b x)^{11}}{11 b^6} + \frac{e^5 (a + b x)^{12}}{12 b^6}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 501 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^6 d^5 x + \frac{1}{2} a^5 d^4 (6 b d + 5 a e) x^2 + \frac{5}{3} a^4 d^3 (3 b^2 d^2 + 6 a b d e + 2 a^2 e^2) x^3 + \\
 & \frac{5}{4} a^3 d^2 (4 b^3 d^3 + 15 a b^2 d^2 e + 12 a^2 b d e^2 + 2 a^3 e^3) x^4 + \\
 & a^2 d (3 b^4 d^4 + 20 a b^3 d^3 e + 30 a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 12 a^3 b d e^3 + a^4 e^4) x^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{6} a (6 b^5 d^5 + 75 a b^4 d^4 e + 200 a^2 b^3 d^3 e^2 + 150 a^3 b^2 d^2 e^3 + 30 a^4 b d e^4 + a^5 e^5) x^6 + \\
 & \frac{1}{7} b (b^5 d^5 + 30 a b^4 d^4 e + 150 a^2 b^3 d^3 e^2 + 200 a^3 b^2 d^2 e^3 + 75 a^4 b d e^4 + 6 a^5 e^5) x^7 + \\
 & \frac{5}{8} b^2 e (b^4 d^4 + 12 a b^3 d^3 e + 30 a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 20 a^3 b d e^3 + 3 a^4 e^4) x^8 + \\
 & \frac{5}{9} b^3 e^2 (2 b^3 d^3 + 12 a b^2 d^2 e + 15 a^2 b d e^2 + 4 a^3 e^3) x^9 + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} b^4 e^3 (2 b^2 d^2 + 6 a b d e + 3 a^2 e^2) x^{10} + \frac{1}{11} b^5 e^4 (5 b d + 6 a e) x^{11} + \frac{1}{12} b^6 e^5 x^{12}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1485: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x)^4 (a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 119 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(bd - ae)^4 (a + bx)^7}{7b^5} + \frac{e(bd - ae)^3 (a + bx)^8}{2b^5} + \frac{2e^2 (bd - ae)^2 (a + bx)^9}{3b^5} + \frac{2e^3 (bd - ae) (a + bx)^{10}}{5b^5} + \frac{e^4 (a + bx)^{11}}{11b^5}$$

Result (type 1, 398 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^6 d^4 x + a^5 d^3 (3bd + 2ae) x^2 + a^4 d^2 (5b^2 d^2 + 8abde + 2a^2 e^2) x^3 + \\ & a^3 d (5b^3 d^3 + 15ab^2 d^2 e + 9a^2 bde^2 + a^3 e^3) x^4 + \\ & \frac{1}{5} a^2 (15b^4 d^4 + 80ab^3 d^3 e + 90a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 24a^3 bde^3 + a^4 e^4) x^5 + \\ & ab (b^4 d^4 + 10ab^3 d^3 e + 20a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 10a^3 bde^3 + a^4 e^4) x^6 + \\ & \frac{1}{7} b^2 (b^4 d^4 + 24ab^3 d^3 e + 90a^2 b^2 d^2 e^2 + 80a^3 bde^3 + 15a^4 e^4) x^7 + \\ & \frac{1}{2} b^3 e (b^3 d^3 + 9ab^2 d^2 e + 15a^2 bde^2 + 5a^3 e^3) x^8 + \\ & \frac{1}{3} b^4 e^2 (2b^2 d^2 + 8abde + 5a^2 e^2) x^9 + \frac{1}{5} b^5 e^3 (2bd + 3ae) x^{10} + \frac{1}{11} b^6 e^4 x^{11} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1486: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + ex)^3 (a^2 + 2abx + b^2 x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 92 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(bd - ae)^3 (a + bx)^7}{7b^4} + \frac{3e(bd - ae)^2 (a + bx)^8}{8b^4} + \frac{e^2 (bd - ae) (a + bx)^9}{3b^4} + \frac{e^3 (a + bx)^{10}}{10b^4}$$

Result (type 1, 276 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{840} x \\ & (210a^6 (4d^3 + 6d^2 ex + 4de^2 x^2 + e^3 x^3) + 252a^5 bx (10d^3 + 20d^2 ex + 15de^2 x^2 + 4e^3 x^3) + 210a^4 b^2 \\ & x^2 (20d^3 + 45d^2 ex + 36de^2 x^2 + 10e^3 x^3) + 120a^3 b^3 x^3 (35d^3 + 84d^2 ex + 70de^2 x^2 + 20e^3 x^3) + \\ & 45a^2 b^4 x^4 (56d^3 + 140d^2 ex + 120de^2 x^2 + 35e^3 x^3) + 10ab^5 x^5 \\ & (84d^3 + 216d^2 ex + 189de^2 x^2 + 56e^3 x^3) + b^6 x^6 (120d^3 + 315d^2 ex + 280de^2 x^2 + 84e^3 x^3)) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1487: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + ex)^2 (a^2 + 2abx + b^2 x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(bd - ae)^2 (a + bx)^7}{7b^3} + \frac{e(bd - ae) (a + bx)^8}{4b^3} + \frac{e^2 (a + bx)^9}{9b^3}$$

Result (type 1, 199 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{252} x (84 a^6 (3 d^2 + 3 d e x + e^2 x^2) + 126 a^5 b x (6 d^2 + 8 d e x + 3 e^2 x^2) + 126 a^4 b^2 x^2 (10 d^2 + 15 d e x + 6 e^2 x^2) + 84 a^3 b^3 x^3 (15 d^2 + 24 d e x + 10 e^2 x^2) + 36 a^2 b^4 x^4 (21 d^2 + 35 d e x + 15 e^2 x^2) + 9 a b^5 x^5 (28 d^2 + 48 d e x + 21 e^2 x^2) + b^6 x^6 (36 d^2 + 63 d e x + 28 e^2 x^2))$$

Problem 1488: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x) (a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 38 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b d - a e) (a + b x)^7}{7 b^2} + \frac{e (a + b x)^8}{8 b^2}$$

Result (type 1, 122 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{56} x (28 a^6 (2 d + e x) + 56 a^5 b x (3 d + 2 e x) + 70 a^4 b^2 x^2 (4 d + 3 e x) + 56 a^3 b^3 x^3 (5 d + 4 e x) + 28 a^2 b^4 x^4 (6 d + 5 e x) + 8 a b^5 x^5 (7 d + 6 e x) + b^6 x^6 (8 d + 7 e x))$$

Problem 1497: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^3}{(d + e x)^8} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 28 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x)^7}{7 (b d - a e) (d + e x)^7}$$

Result (type 1, 271 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{7 e^7 (d + e x)^7} (a^6 e^6 + a^5 b e^5 (d + 7 e x) + a^4 b^2 e^4 (d^2 + 7 d e x + 21 e^2 x^2) + a^3 b^3 e^3 (d^3 + 7 d^2 e x + 21 d e^2 x^2 + 35 e^3 x^3) + a^2 b^4 e^2 (d^4 + 7 d^3 e x + 21 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 35 d e^3 x^3 + 35 e^4 x^4) + a b^5 e (d^5 + 7 d^4 e x + 21 d^3 e^2 x^2 + 35 d^2 e^3 x^3 + 35 d e^4 x^4 + 21 e^5 x^5) + b^6 (d^6 + 7 d^5 e x + 21 d^4 e^2 x^2 + 35 d^3 e^3 x^3 + 35 d^2 e^4 x^4 + 21 d e^5 x^5 + 7 e^6 x^6))$$

Problem 1498: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^3}{(d + e x)^9} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 58 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x)^7}{8 (b d - a e) (d + e x)^8} + \frac{b (a + b x)^7}{56 (b d - a e)^2 (d + e x)^7}$$

Result (type 1, 277 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{56 e^7 (d+e x)^8} \left(7 a^6 e^6 + 6 a^5 b e^5 (d+8 e x) + 5 a^4 b^2 e^4 (d^2+8 d e x+28 e^2 x^2) + 4 a^3 b^3 e^3 \right. \\ \left. (d^3+8 d^2 e x+28 d e^2 x^2+56 e^3 x^3) + 3 a^2 b^4 e^2 (d^4+8 d^3 e x+28 d^2 e^2 x^2+56 d e^3 x^3+70 e^4 x^4) + \right. \\ \left. 2 a b^5 e (d^5+8 d^4 e x+28 d^3 e^2 x^2+56 d^2 e^3 x^3+70 d e^4 x^4+56 e^5 x^5) + \right. \\ \left. b^6 (d^6+8 d^5 e x+28 d^4 e^2 x^2+56 d^3 e^3 x^3+70 d^2 e^4 x^4+56 d e^5 x^5+28 e^6 x^6) \right)$$

Problem 1499: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^3}{(d+e x)^{10}} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 89 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(a+b x)^7}{9 (b d-a e) (d+e x)^9} + \frac{b (a+b x)^7}{36 (b d-a e)^2 (d+e x)^8} + \frac{b^2 (a+b x)^7}{252 (b d-a e)^3 (d+e x)^7}$$

Result (type 1, 277 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{252 e^7 (d+e x)^9} \left(28 a^6 e^6 + 21 a^5 b e^5 (d+9 e x) + 15 a^4 b^2 e^4 (d^2+9 d e x+36 e^2 x^2) + 10 a^3 b^3 e^3 \right. \\ \left. (d^3+9 d^2 e x+36 d e^2 x^2+84 e^3 x^3) + 6 a^2 b^4 e^2 (d^4+9 d^3 e x+36 d^2 e^2 x^2+84 d e^3 x^3+126 e^4 x^4) + \right. \\ \left. 3 a b^5 e (d^5+9 d^4 e x+36 d^3 e^2 x^2+84 d^2 e^3 x^3+126 d e^4 x^4+126 e^5 x^5) + \right. \\ \left. b^6 (d^6+9 d^5 e x+36 d^4 e^2 x^2+84 d^3 e^3 x^3+126 d^2 e^4 x^4+126 d e^5 x^5+84 e^6 x^6) \right)$$

Problem 1500: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^3}{(d+e x)^{11}} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 120 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(a+b x)^7}{10 (b d-a e) (d+e x)^{10}} + \frac{b (a+b x)^7}{30 (b d-a e)^2 (d+e x)^9} + \\ \frac{b^2 (a+b x)^7}{120 (b d-a e)^3 (d+e x)^8} + \frac{b^3 (a+b x)^7}{840 (b d-a e)^4 (d+e x)^7}$$

Result (type 1, 277 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{840 e^7 (d+e x)^{10}} \left(84 a^6 e^6 + 56 a^5 b e^5 (d+10 e x) + \right. \\ \left. 35 a^4 b^2 e^4 (d^2+10 d e x+45 e^2 x^2) + 20 a^3 b^3 e^3 (d^3+10 d^2 e x+45 d e^2 x^2+120 e^3 x^3) + \right. \\ \left. 10 a^2 b^4 e^2 (d^4+10 d^3 e x+45 d^2 e^2 x^2+120 d e^3 x^3+210 e^4 x^4) + \right. \\ \left. 4 a b^5 e (d^5+10 d^4 e x+45 d^3 e^2 x^2+120 d^2 e^3 x^3+210 d e^4 x^4+252 e^5 x^5) + \right. \\ \left. b^6 (d^6+10 d^5 e x+45 d^4 e^2 x^2+120 d^3 e^3 x^3+210 d^2 e^4 x^4+252 d e^5 x^5+210 e^6 x^6) \right)$$

Problem 1526: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^7}{(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{e^6 (7bd - 6ae)x}{b^7} + \frac{e^7 x^2}{2b^6} - \frac{(bd - ae)^7}{5b^8 (a+bx)^5} - \frac{7e (bd - ae)^6}{4b^8 (a+bx)^4} - \frac{7e^2 (bd - ae)^5}{b^8 (a+bx)^3} - \frac{35e^3 (bd - ae)^4}{2b^8 (a+bx)^2} - \frac{35e^4 (bd - ae)^3}{b^8 (a+bx)} + \frac{21e^5 (bd - ae)^2 \text{Log}[a+bx]}{b^8}$$

Result (type 3, 389 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{20b^8 (a+bx)^5} \left(459a^7 e^7 + 3a^6 b e^6 (-406d + 625ex) + a^5 b^2 e^5 (959d^2 - 5250dex + 2700e^2 x^2) + 5a^4 b^3 e^4 (-28d^3 + 875d^2 ex - 1680de^2 x^2 + 260e^3 x^3) - 5a^3 b^4 e^3 (7d^4 + 140d^3 ex - 1540d^2 e^2 x^2 + 1120de^3 x^3 + 80e^4 x^4) - a^2 b^5 e^2 (14d^5 + 175d^4 ex + 1400d^3 e^2 x^2 - 6300d^2 e^3 x^3 + 700de^4 x^4 + 500e^5 x^5) - 7ab^6 e (d^6 + 10d^5 ex + 50d^4 e^2 x^2 + 200d^3 e^3 x^3 - 300d^2 e^4 x^4 - 100de^5 x^5 + 10e^6 x^6) - b^7 (4d^7 + 35d^6 ex + 140d^5 e^2 x^2 + 350d^4 e^3 x^3 + 700d^3 e^4 x^4 - 140de^6 x^6 - 10e^7 x^7) + 420e^5 (bd - ae)^2 (a+bx)^5 \text{Log}[a+bx] \right)$$

Problem 1529: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^4}{(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 28 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(d+ex)^5}{5(bd-ae)(a+bx)^5}$$

Result (type 1, 140 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{5b^5 (a+bx)^5} \left(a^4 e^4 + a^3 b e^3 (d+5ex) + a^2 b^2 e^2 (d^2 + 5dex + 10e^2 x^2) + ab^3 e (d^3 + 5d^2 ex + 10de^2 x^2 + 10e^3 x^3) + b^4 (d^4 + 5d^3 ex + 10d^2 e^2 x^2 + 10de^3 x^3 + 5e^4 x^4) \right)$$

Problem 1537: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex) (9+12x+4x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 31 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{28} (2d-3e) (3+2x)^7 + \frac{1}{32} e (3+2x)^8$$

Result (type 1, 81 leaves):

$$729 d x + \frac{729}{2} (4 d + e) x^2 + 324 (5 d + 3 e) x^3 + 135 (8 d + 9 e) x^4 + 432 (d + 2 e) x^5 + 24 (4 d + 15 e) x^6 + \frac{64}{7} (d + 9 e) x^7 + 8 e x^8$$

Problem 1564: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^{3/2}}{(d + e x)^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 48 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x)^3 \sqrt{a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2}}{4 (b d - a e) (d + e x)^4}$$

Result (type 2, 109 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\sqrt{(a + b x)^2} (a^3 e^3 + a^2 b e^2 (d + 4 e x) + a b^2 e (d^2 + 4 d e x + 6 e^2 x^2) + b^3 (d^3 + 4 d^2 e x + 6 d e^2 x^2 + 4 e^3 x^3)) \right) \right) / \left(4 e^4 (a + b x) (d + e x)^4 \right)$$

Problem 1581: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^{5/2}}{(d + e x)^7} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 48 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b x)^5 \sqrt{a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2}}{6 (b d - a e) (d + e x)^6}$$

Result (type 2, 218 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\sqrt{(a + b x)^2} (a^5 e^5 + a^4 b e^4 (d + 6 e x) + a^3 b^2 e^3 (d^2 + 6 d e x + 15 e^2 x^2) + a^2 b^3 e^2 (d^3 + 6 d^2 e x + 15 d e^2 x^2 + 20 e^3 x^3) + a b^4 e (d^4 + 6 d^3 e x + 15 d^2 e^2 x^2 + 20 d e^3 x^3 + 15 e^4 x^4) + b^5 (d^5 + 6 d^4 e x + 15 d^3 e^2 x^2 + 20 d^2 e^3 x^3 + 15 d e^4 x^4 + 6 e^5 x^5)) \right) \right) / \left(6 e^6 (a + b x) (d + e x)^6 \right)$$

Problem 1582: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^{5/2}}{(d + e x)^8} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 98 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(a+bx)^5 \sqrt{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}{7(bd-ae)(d+ex)^7} + \frac{b(a+bx)^5 \sqrt{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}{42(bd-ae)^2(d+ex)^6}$$

Result (type 2, 223 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\sqrt{(a+bx)^2} (6a^5e^5 + 5a^4be^4(d+7ex) + 4a^3b^2e^3(d^2+7dex+21e^2x^2) + 3a^2b^3e^2(d^3+7d^2ex+21de^2x^2+35e^3x^3) + 2ab^4e(d^4+7d^3ex+21d^2e^2x^2+35de^3x^3+35e^4x^4) + b^5(d^5+7d^4ex+21d^3e^2x^2+35d^2e^3x^3+35de^4x^4+21e^5x^5))\right)\right) / \left(42e^6(a+bx)(d+ex)^7\right)$$

Problem 1607: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^3}{(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 48 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(d+ex)^4}{4(bd-ae)(a+bx)^3\sqrt{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}$$

Result (type 2, 106 leaves):

$$\left(-a^3e^3 - a^2be^2(d+4ex) - ab^2e(d^2+4dex+6e^2x^2) - b^3(d^3+4d^2ex+6de^2x^2+4e^3x^3)\right) / \left(4b^4(a+bx)^3\sqrt{(a+bx)^2}\right)$$

Problem 1731: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^m (a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 206 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(bd-ae)^6(d+ex)^{1+m}}{e^7(1+m)} - \frac{6b(bd-ae)^5(d+ex)^{2+m}}{e^7(2+m)} + \frac{15b^2(bd-ae)^4(d+ex)^{3+m}}{e^7(3+m)} - \frac{20b^3(bd-ae)^3(d+ex)^{4+m}}{e^7(4+m)} + \frac{15b^4(bd-ae)^2(d+ex)^{5+m}}{e^7(5+m)} - \frac{6b^5(bd-ae)(d+ex)^{6+m}}{e^7(6+m)} + \frac{b^6(d+ex)^{7+m}}{e^7(7+m)}$$

Result (type 3, 646 leaves):

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$$\begin{aligned}
 & e^7 (1+m) (2+m) (3+m) (4+m) (5+m) (6+m) (7+m) \\
 & (d+e x)^{1+m} \left(a^6 e^6 (5040 + 8028 m + 5104 m^2 + 1665 m^3 + 295 m^4 + 27 m^5 + m^6) - \right. \\
 & \quad 6 a^5 b e^5 (2520 + 2754 m + 1175 m^2 + 245 m^3 + 25 m^4 + m^5) (d - e (1+m) x) + \\
 & \quad 15 a^4 b^2 e^4 (840 + 638 m + 179 m^2 + 22 m^3 + m^4) (2 d^2 - 2 d e (1+m) x + e^2 (2 + 3 m + m^2) x^2) + \\
 & \quad 20 a^3 b^3 e^3 (210 + 107 m + 18 m^2 + m^3) \\
 & \quad \left. (-6 d^3 + 6 d^2 e (1+m) x - 3 d e^2 (2 + 3 m + m^2) x^2 + e^3 (6 + 11 m + 6 m^2 + m^3) x^3) + \right. \\
 & \quad 15 a^2 b^4 e^2 (42 + 13 m + m^2) (24 d^4 - 24 d^3 e (1+m) x + 12 d^2 e^2 (2 + 3 m + m^2) x^2 - \\
 & \quad \quad 4 d e^3 (6 + 11 m + 6 m^2 + m^3) x^3 + e^4 (24 + 50 m + 35 m^2 + 10 m^3 + m^4) x^4) + 6 a b^5 e (7+m) \\
 & \quad \left. (-120 d^5 + 120 d^4 e (1+m) x - 60 d^3 e^2 (2 + 3 m + m^2) x^2 + 20 d^2 e^3 (6 + 11 m + 6 m^2 + m^3) x^3 - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad 5 d e^4 (24 + 50 m + 35 m^2 + 10 m^3 + m^4) x^4 + e^5 (120 + 274 m + 225 m^2 + 85 m^3 + 15 m^4 + m^5) x^5) + \\
 & \quad \left. b^6 (720 d^6 - 720 d^5 e (1+m) x + 360 d^4 e^2 (2 + 3 m + m^2) x^2 - 120 d^3 e^3 (6 + 11 m + 6 m^2 + m^3) x^3 + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad 30 d^2 e^4 (24 + 50 m + 35 m^2 + 10 m^3 + m^4) x^4 - 6 d e^5 (120 + 274 m + 225 m^2 + 85 m^3 + 15 m^4 + m^5) x^5 + \\
 & \quad \quad \left. e^6 (720 + 1764 m + 1624 m^2 + 735 m^3 + 175 m^4 + 21 m^5 + m^6) x^6) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1732: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^m (a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(b d - a e)^4 (d + e x)^{1+m}}{e^5 (1+m)} - \frac{4 b (b d - a e)^3 (d + e x)^{2+m}}{e^5 (2+m)} + \\
 & \frac{6 b^2 (b d - a e)^2 (d + e x)^{3+m}}{e^5 (3+m)} - \frac{4 b^3 (b d - a e) (d + e x)^{4+m}}{e^5 (4+m)} + \frac{b^4 (d + e x)^{5+m}}{e^5 (5+m)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 292 leaves):

1

$$\begin{aligned}
 & e^5 (1+m) (2+m) (3+m) (4+m) (5+m) \\
 & (d+e x)^{1+m} \left(a^4 e^4 (120 + 154 m + 71 m^2 + 14 m^3 + m^4) - 4 a^3 b e^3 (60 + 47 m + 12 m^2 + m^3) (d - e (1+m) x) + \right. \\
 & \quad 6 a^2 b^2 e^2 (20 + 9 m + m^2) (2 d^2 - 2 d e (1+m) x + e^2 (2 + 3 m + m^2) x^2) + \\
 & \quad 4 a b^3 e (5+m) (-6 d^3 + 6 d^2 e (1+m) x - 3 d e^2 (2 + 3 m + m^2) x^2 + e^3 (6 + 11 m + 6 m^2 + m^3) x^3) + \\
 & \quad \left. b^4 (24 d^4 - 24 d^3 e (1+m) x + 12 d^2 e^2 (2 + 3 m + m^2) x^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. 4 d e^3 (6 + 11 m + 6 m^2 + m^3) x^3 + e^4 (24 + 50 m + 35 m^2 + 10 m^3 + m^4) x^4) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1734: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^m}{a^2 + 2 a b x + b^2 x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 51 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{e (d+e x)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{b(d+e x)}{b d - a e}\right]}{(b d - a e)^2 (1+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^m}{a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2} dx$$

Problem 1735: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^m}{(a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 53 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{e^3 (d+e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[4, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{b(d+e x)}{b d-a e}\right]}{(b d-a e)^4 (1+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^m}{(a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^2} dx$$

Problem 1736: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^m}{(a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 53 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{e^5 (d+e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[6, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{b(d+e x)}{b d-a e}\right]}{(b d-a e)^6 (1+m)}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^m}{(a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^3} dx$$

Problem 1741: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^m}{(a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 79 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{e^2 (a+b x) (d+e x)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{b(d+e x)}{b d-a e}\right]}{(b d-a e)^3 (1+m) \sqrt{a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^m}{(a^2+2 a b x+b^2 x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 1742: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 79 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{e^4 (a+bx) (d+ex)^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[5, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{b(d+ex)}{bd-ae}\right]}{(bd-ae)^5 (1+m) \sqrt{a^2+2abx+b^2x^2}}$$

Result (type 8, 30 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 1749: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^p}{(d+ex)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 72 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b(a+bx)(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 1+2p, 2(1+p), -\frac{e(a+bx)}{bd-ae}\right]\right)}{(bd-ae)^2 (1+2p)}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^p}{(d+ex)^2} dx$$

Problem 1750: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^p}{(d+ex)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 74 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b^2(a+bx)(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3, 1+2p, 2(1+p), -\frac{e(a+bx)}{bd-ae}\right]\right)}{(bd-ae)^3 (1+2p)}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^p}{(d+ex)^3} dx$$

Problem 1751: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^{3/2} (a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 83 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5e} 2 \left(-\frac{e(a+bx)}{bd-ae} \right)^{-2p} (d+ex)^{5/2} (a^2+2abx+b^2x^2)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -2p, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b(d+ex)}{bd-ae} \right]$$

Result (type 6, 202 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3e} d \left((a+bx)^2 \right)^p \sqrt{d+ex} \left(\left(9ae^2x^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[2, -2p, -\frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{bx}{a}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(6ad \text{AppellF1} \left[2, -2p, -\frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{bx}{a}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] + 4bdpx \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[3, 1-2p, -\frac{1}{2}, 4, -\frac{bx}{a}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] + aex \text{AppellF1} \left[3, -2p, \frac{1}{2}, 4, -\frac{bx}{a}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 2 \left(\frac{e(a+bx)}{-bd+ae} \right)^{-2p} (d+ex) \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, -2p, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b(d+ex)}{bd-ae} \right] \right)$$

Problem 1759: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+bx)^3 (ac+(bc+ad)x+bdx^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 38 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(bc-ad)(a+bx)^5}{5b^2} + \frac{d(a+bx)^6}{6b^2}$$

Result (type 1, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30} x (15a^4(2c+dx) + 20a^3bx(3c+2dx) + \\ 15a^2b^2x^2(4c+3dx) + 6ab^3x^3(5c+4dx) + b^4x^4(6c+5dx))$$

Problem 1769: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+bx)^3 (ac+(bc+ad)x+bdx^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(bc-ad)^2(a+bx)^6}{6b^3} + \frac{2d(bc-ad)(a+bx)^7}{7b^3} + \frac{d^2(a+bx)^8}{8b^3}$$

Result (type 1, 189 leaves):

$$a^5 c^2 x + \frac{1}{2} a^4 c (5 b c + 2 a d) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^3 (10 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x^3 +$$

$$\frac{5}{4} a^2 b (2 b^2 c^2 + 4 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x^4 + a b^2 (b^2 c^2 + 4 a b c d + 2 a^2 d^2) x^5 +$$

$$\frac{1}{6} b^3 (b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d + 10 a^2 d^2) x^6 + \frac{1}{7} b^4 d (2 b c + 5 a d) x^7 + \frac{1}{8} b^5 d^2 x^8$$

Problem 1770: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b x)^2 (a c + (b c + a d) x + b d x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 65 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 (a + b x)^5}{5 b^3} + \frac{d (b c - a d) (a + b x)^6}{3 b^3} + \frac{d^2 (a + b x)^7}{7 b^3}$$

Result (type 1, 148 leaves):

$$a^4 c^2 x + a^3 c (2 b c + a d) x^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^2 (6 b^2 c^2 + 8 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x^3 + a b (b^2 c^2 + 3 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x^4 +$$

$$\frac{1}{5} b^2 (b^2 c^2 + 8 a b c d + 6 a^2 d^2) x^5 + \frac{1}{3} b^3 d (b c + 2 a d) x^6 + \frac{1}{7} b^4 d^2 x^7$$

Problem 1783: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b x)^3 (a c + (b c + a d) x + b d x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 92 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^3 (a + b x)^7}{7 b^4} + \frac{3 d (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x)^8}{8 b^4} + \frac{d^2 (b c - a d) (a + b x)^9}{3 b^4} + \frac{d^3 (a + b x)^{10}}{10 b^4}$$

Result (type 1, 276 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{840} x$$

$$(210 a^6 (4 c^3 + 6 c^2 d x + 4 c d^2 x^2 + d^3 x^3) + 252 a^5 b x (10 c^3 + 20 c^2 d x + 15 c d^2 x^2 + 4 d^3 x^3) + 210 a^4 b^2$$

$$x^2 (20 c^3 + 45 c^2 d x + 36 c d^2 x^2 + 10 d^3 x^3) + 120 a^3 b^3 x^3 (35 c^3 + 84 c^2 d x + 70 c d^2 x^2 + 20 d^3 x^3) +$$

$$45 a^2 b^4 x^4 (56 c^3 + 140 c^2 d x + 120 c d^2 x^2 + 35 d^3 x^3) + 10 a b^5 x^5$$

$$(84 c^3 + 216 c^2 d x + 189 c d^2 x^2 + 56 d^3 x^3) + b^6 x^6 (120 c^3 + 315 c^2 d x + 280 c d^2 x^2 + 84 d^3 x^3))$$

Problem 1784: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b x)^2 (a c + (b c + a d) x + b d x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 92 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^3 (a + b x)^6}{6 b^4} + \frac{3 d (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x)^7}{7 b^4} + \frac{3 d^2 (b c - a d) (a + b x)^8}{8 b^4} + \frac{d^3 (a + b x)^9}{9 b^4}$$

Result (type 1, 235 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{504} x \left(126 a^5 (4 c^3 + 6 c^2 d x + 4 c d^2 x^2 + d^3 x^3) + 126 a^4 b x (10 c^3 + 20 c^2 d x + 15 c d^2 x^2 + 4 d^3 x^3) + 84 a^3 b^2 x^2 (20 c^3 + 45 c^2 d x + 36 c d^2 x^2 + 10 d^3 x^3) + 36 a^2 b^3 x^3 (35 c^3 + 84 c^2 d x + 70 c d^2 x^2 + 20 d^3 x^3) + 9 a b^4 x^4 (56 c^3 + 140 c^2 d x + 120 c d^2 x^2 + 35 d^3 x^3) + b^5 x^5 (84 c^3 + 216 c^2 d x + 189 c d^2 x^2 + 56 d^3 x^3) \right)$$

Problem 1785: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b x) (a c + (b c + a d) x + b d x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 92 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^3 (a + b x)^5}{5 b^4} + \frac{d (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x)^6}{2 b^4} + \frac{3 d^2 (b c - a d) (a + b x)^7}{7 b^4} + \frac{d^3 (a + b x)^8}{8 b^4}$$

Result (type 1, 217 leaves):

$$a^4 c^3 x + \frac{1}{2} a^3 c^2 (4 b c + 3 a d) x^2 + a^2 c (2 b^2 c^2 + 4 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x^3 + \frac{1}{4} a (4 b^3 c^3 + 18 a b^2 c^2 d + 12 a^2 b c d^2 + a^3 d^3) x^4 + \frac{1}{5} b (b^3 c^3 + 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 18 a^2 b c d^2 + 4 a^3 d^3) x^5 + \frac{1}{2} b^2 d (b^2 c^2 + 4 a b c d + 2 a^2 d^2) x^6 + \frac{1}{7} b^3 d^2 (3 b c + 4 a d) x^7 + \frac{1}{8} b^4 d^3 x^8$$

Problem 1794: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a c + (b c + a d) x + b d x^2)^3}{(a + b x)^8} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 28 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(c + d x)^4}{4 (b c - a d) (a + b x)^4}$$

Result (type 1, 91 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4 b^4 (a + b x)^4} (a^3 d^3 + a^2 b d^2 (c + 4 d x) + a b^2 d (c^2 + 4 c d x + 6 d^2 x^2) + b^3 (c^3 + 4 c^2 d x + 6 c d^2 x^2 + 4 d^3 x^3))$$

Problem 1828: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x)^4 (a d e + (c d^2 + a e^2) x + c d e x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 39 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{6} \left(a - \frac{cd^2}{e^2} \right) (d+ex)^6 + \frac{cd(d+ex)^7}{7e^2}$$

Result (type 1, 117 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42} x (7ae(6d^5 + 15d^4ex + 20d^3e^2x^2 + 15d^2e^3x^3 + 6de^4x^4 + e^5x^5) + cdx(21d^5 + 70d^4ex + 105d^3e^2x^2 + 84d^2e^3x^3 + 35de^4x^4 + 6e^5x^5))$$

Problem 1829: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^3 (ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cde x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 39 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5} \left(a - \frac{cd^2}{e^2} \right) (d+ex)^5 + \frac{cd(d+ex)^6}{6e^2}$$

Result (type 1, 95 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30} x (6ae(5d^4 + 10d^3ex + 10d^2e^2x^2 + 5de^3x^3 + e^4x^4) + cdx(15d^4 + 40d^3ex + 45d^2e^2x^2 + 24de^3x^3 + 5e^4x^4))$$

Problem 1839: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^2 (ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cde x^2)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 77 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(cd^2 - ae^2)^2 (d+ex)^5}{5e^3} - \frac{cd(cd^2 - ae^2)(d+ex)^6}{3e^3} + \frac{c^2d^2(d+ex)^7}{7e^3}$$

Result (type 1, 160 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15} acdex^2 (15d^4 + 40d^3ex + 45d^2e^2x^2 + 24de^3x^3 + 5e^4x^4) + \frac{1}{105} c^2d^2x^3 (35d^4 + 105d^3ex + 126d^2e^2x^2 + 70de^3x^3 + 15e^4x^4) + a^2 \left(d^4e^2x + 2d^3e^3x^2 + 2d^2e^4x^3 + de^5x^4 + \frac{e^6x^5}{5} \right)$$

Problem 1851: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^2 (ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cde x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 111 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{(c d^2 - a e^2)^3 (d + e x)^6}{6 e^4} + \frac{3 c d (c d^2 - a e^2)^2 (d + e x)^7}{7 e^4} - \frac{3 c^2 d^2 (c d^2 - a e^2) (d + e x)^8}{8 e^4} + \frac{c^3 d^3 (d + e x)^9}{9 e^4}$$

Result (type 1, 255 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{504} x (84 a^3 e^3 (6 d^5 + 15 d^4 e x + 20 d^3 e^2 x^2 + 15 d^2 e^3 x^3 + 6 d e^4 x^4 + e^5 x^5) + 36 a^2 c d e^2 x (21 d^5 + 70 d^4 e x + 105 d^3 e^2 x^2 + 84 d^2 e^3 x^3 + 35 d e^4 x^4 + 6 e^5 x^5) + 9 a c^2 d^2 e x^2 (56 d^5 + 210 d^4 e x + 336 d^3 e^2 x^2 + 280 d^2 e^3 x^3 + 120 d e^4 x^4 + 21 e^5 x^5) + c^3 d^3 x^3 (126 d^5 + 504 d^4 e x + 840 d^3 e^2 x^2 + 720 d^2 e^3 x^3 + 315 d e^4 x^4 + 56 e^5 x^5))$$

Problem 1861: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a d e + (c d^2 + a e^2) x + c d e x^2)^3}{(d + e x)^8} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 35 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(a e + c d x)^4}{4 (c d^2 - a e^2) (d + e x)^4}$$

Result (type 1, 100 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4 e^4 (d + e x)^4} (a^3 e^6 + a^2 c d e^4 (d + 4 e x) + a c^2 d^2 e^2 (d^2 + 4 d e x + 6 e^2 x^2) + c^3 d^3 (d^3 + 4 d^2 e x + 6 d e^2 x^2 + 4 e^3 x^3))$$

Problem 1974: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{d + e x}{(a d e + (c d^2 + a e^2) x + c d e x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1485 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3 (a d e + (c d^2 + a e^2) x + c d e x^2)^{2/3}}{4 c d} + \\
 & \left(3 (c d^2 - a e^2) \sqrt{(c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x)^2} \sqrt{(a e^2 + c d (d + 2 e x))^2} \right) / \left(2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{5/3} d^{5/3} e^{2/3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x) \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} (c d^2 - a e^2)^{5/3} \sqrt{(c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x)^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{4/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} d^{2/3} e^{2/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{2/3} \right)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\left((1 - \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right], -7 - 4\sqrt{3} \right] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(4 \times 2^{1/3} c^{5/3} d^{5/3} e^{2/3} (c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} \left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{(a e^2 + c d (d + 2 e x))^2} \right) + \left(3^{3/4} (c d^2 - a e^2)^{5/3} \sqrt{(c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x)^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{4/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} d^{2/3} e^{2/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{2/3} \right)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\left((1 - \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -7 - 4\sqrt{3} \right] \Bigg) / \left(2^{5/6} c^{5/3} d^{5/3} e^{2/3} (c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} \left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{(a e^2 + c d (d + 2 e x))^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 120 leaves):

$$\left(3 (d + e x) \left(e (a e + c d x) + (c d^2 - a e^2) \left(\frac{e (a e + c d x)}{-c d^2 + a e^2} \right)^{1/3} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{c d (d + e x)}{c d^2 - a e^2} \right] \right) \right) / (4 c d e ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3})$$

Problem 1975: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a d e + (c d^2 + a e^2) x + c d e x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1432 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \sqrt{(c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x)^2} \sqrt{(a e^2 + c d (d + 2 e x))^2} \right) / \left(2^{1/3} c^{2/3} d^{2/3} e^{2/3} (c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} \sqrt{(c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x)^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{4/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} d^{2/3} e^{2/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{2/3} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\left((1 - \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right], -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} d^{2/3} e^{2/3} (c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} \left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{(a e^2 + c d (d + 2 e x))^2} \right) + \left(2^{1/6} \times 3^{3/4} (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} \sqrt{(c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x)^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{4/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} d^{2/3} e^{2/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{2/3} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\left((1 - \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left(c^{2/3} d^{2/3} e^{2/3} (c d^2 + a e^2 + 2 c d e x) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} \left((c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (c d^2 - a e^2)^{2/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} d^{1/3} e^{1/3} ((a e + c d x) (d + e x))^{1/3} \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{(a e^2 + c d (d + 2 e x))^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left(\frac{e(a+cdx)}{-cd^2+ae^2} \right)^{1/3} (d+ex) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{cd(d+ex)}{cd^2-ae^2} \right]}{2e((ae+cdx)(d+ex))^{1/3}}$$

Problem 2083: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{ade+(cd^2+ae^2)x+cdex^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 566 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3(a+cdx)(d+ex)^{2/3}}{2cd\sqrt{ade+(cd^2+ae^2)x+cdex^2}} + \left(\frac{3^{3/4}(cd^2-ae^2)^{2/3}\sqrt{ade+cd^2x}(d+ex)^{2/3}\left((cd^2-ae^2)^{1/3}-c^{1/3}d^{2/3}\left(1+\frac{ex}{d}\right)^{1/3}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\left((cd^2-ae^2)^{2/3}+c^{1/3}d^{2/3}(cd^2-ae^2)^{1/3}\left(1+\frac{ex}{d}\right)^{1/3}+c^{2/3}d^{4/3}\left(1+\frac{ex}{d}\right)^{2/3}\right)\right)}} \right. \\ \left. \left(\frac{(cd^2-ae^2)^{1/3}-(1+\sqrt{3})c^{1/3}d^{2/3}\left(1+\frac{ex}{d}\right)^{1/3}}{(cd^2-ae^2)^{1/3}-(1+\sqrt{3})c^{1/3}d^{2/3}\left(1+\frac{ex}{d}\right)^{1/3}} \right)^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcCos} \left[\frac{(cd^2-ae^2)^{1/3}-(1-\sqrt{3})c^{1/3}d^{2/3}\left(1+\frac{ex}{d}\right)^{1/3}}{(cd^2-ae^2)^{1/3}-(1+\sqrt{3})c^{1/3}d^{2/3}\left(1+\frac{ex}{d}\right)^{1/3}} \right], \frac{1}{4}(2+\sqrt{3}) \right] \right) / \\ \left(4cde\sqrt{d(a+cdx)}\sqrt{ade+(cd^2+ae^2)x+cdex^2} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^{1/3}d^{2/3}\left(1+\frac{ex}{d}\right)^{1/3}\left((cd^2-ae^2)^{1/3}-c^{1/3}d^{2/3}\left(1+\frac{ex}{d}\right)^{1/3}\right)}{\left((cd^2-ae^2)^{1/3}-(1+\sqrt{3})c^{1/3}d^{2/3}\left(1+\frac{ex}{d}\right)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 124 leaves):

$$\left(3(d+ex)^{2/3} \right. \\ \left. \left(\frac{e(a+cdx)+(cd^2-ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{e(a+cdx)}{-cd^2+ae^2}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{6}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{6}, \frac{cd(d+ex)}{cd^2-ae^2} \right]}{2cde\sqrt{(a+cdx)(d+ex)}} \right) \right) /$$

Problem 2089: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{(ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cde x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{e^2 (d+ex)^{-2+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3, -2+m, -1+m, \frac{cd(d+ex)}{cd^2-ae^2}\right]}{(cd^2 - ae^2)^3 (2-m)}$$

Result (type 5, 368 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{(-cd^2 + ae^2)^5} c^2 d^2 (d+ex)^m \\ & \left(\frac{6e^2}{m} + \frac{(cd^2e - ae^3)^2}{c^2 d^2 (-2+m)(d+ex)^2} + \frac{3e^2(cd^2 - ae^2)}{cd(-1+m)(d+ex)} - \left(3e(-cd^2 + ae^2) \left(\frac{cd(d+ex)}{e(ae+cdx)} \right)^{-m} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1-m, -m, 2-m, \frac{-cd^2+ae^2}{e(ae+cdx)}\right] \right) / ((-1+m)(ae+cdx)) - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left((cd^2 - ae^2)^2 \left(\frac{cd(d+ex)}{e(ae+cdx)} \right)^{-m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2-m, -m, 3-m, \frac{-cd^2+ae^2}{e(ae+cdx)}\right] \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left((-2+m)(ae+cdx)^2 \right) - \frac{6e^2 \left(\frac{cd(d+ex)}{e(ae+cdx)} \right)^{-m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-m, -m, 1-m, \frac{-cd^2+ae^2}{e(ae+cdx)}\right]}{m} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2090: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{(ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cde x^2)^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 65 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{e^3 (d+ex)^{-3+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[4, -3+m, -2+m, \frac{cd(d+ex)}{cd^2-ae^2}\right]}{(cd^2 - ae^2)^4 (3-m)}$$

Result (type 5, 504 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(-c d^2 + a e^2)^7} c^3 d^3 (d + e x)^m \left(-\frac{20 e^3}{m} + \frac{(-c d^2 e + a e^3)^3}{c^3 d^3 (-3+m) (d+e x)^3} - \frac{4 e^3 (c d^2 - a e^2)^2}{c^2 d^2 (-2+m) (d+e x)^2} + \frac{10 e^3 (-c d^2 + a e^2)}{c d (-1+m) (d+e x)} + \left(10 e^2 (-c d^2 + a e^2) \left(\frac{c d (d+e x)}{e (a e + c d x)} \right)^{-m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1-m, -m, 2-m, \frac{-c d^2 + a e^2}{e (a e + c d x)} \right] \right) / \left((-1+m) (a e + c d x) + \left(4 e (c d^2 - a e^2)^2 \left(\frac{c d (d+e x)}{e (a e + c d x)} \right)^{-m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2-m, -m, 3-m, \frac{-c d^2 + a e^2}{e (a e + c d x)} \right] \right) / \left((-2+m) (a e + c d x)^2 \right) - \left((c d^2 - a e^2)^3 \left(\frac{c d (d+e x)}{e (a e + c d x)} \right)^{-m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[3-m, -m, 4-m, \frac{-c d^2 + a e^2}{e (a e + c d x)} \right] \right) / \left((-3+m) (a e + c d x)^3 + \frac{20 e^3 \left(\frac{c d (d+e x)}{e (a e + c d x)} \right)^{-m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-m, -m, 1-m, \frac{-c d^2 + a e^2}{e (a e + c d x)} \right]}{m} \right)$$

Problem 2092: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x)^3 (a d e + (c d^2 + a e^2) x + c d e x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 95 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left((a e + c d x) (d + e x)^4 (a d e + (c d^2 + a e^2) x + c d e x^2)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 5 + 2 p, 5 + p, \frac{c d (d + e x)}{c d^2 - a e^2} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - a e^2) (4 + p) \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 533 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 e} d \left((a e + c d x) (d + e x) \right)^p \\
 & \left(\left(18 a d^2 e^3 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \left(3 a d e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, -p, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -p, 3, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + p x \left(c d^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, 1-p, -p, 4, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a e^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -p, 1-p, 4, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(16 a d e^4 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -p, -p, 4, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 a d e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -p, -p, 4, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. p x \left(c d^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, 1-p, -p, 5, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a e^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, -p, 1-p, 5, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(5 a e^5 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, -p, -p, 5, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(5 a d e \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, -p, -p, 5, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. p x \left(c d^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[5, 1-p, -p, 6, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a e^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[5, -p, 1-p, 6, -\frac{c d x}{a e}, -\frac{e x}{d} \right] \right) \right) + \frac{1}{1+p} \\
 & 4 d^2 \left(\frac{e (a e + c d x)}{-c d^2 + a e^2} \right)^{-p} (d + e x) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{c d (d + e x)}{c d^2 - a e^2} \right] \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2093: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x)^2 (a d e + (c d^2 + a e^2) x + c d e x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 95 leaves, 3 steps):

$$- \left(\left((a e + c d x) (d + e x)^3 (a d e + (c d^2 + a e^2) x + c d e x^2)^p \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 2 (2 + p), 4 + p, \frac{c d (d + e x)}{c d^2 - a e^2} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - a e^2) (3 + p) \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 385 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3e} d \left((ae + cdx) (d + ex) \right)^p$$

$$\left(\left(9ade^3 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] \right) / \left(3ade \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] + px \left(cd^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, 1-p, -p, 4, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] + ae^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -p, 1-p, 4, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] \right) \right) + \left(4ae^4 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -p, -p, 4, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] \right) / \left(4ade \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -p, -p, 4, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] + cd^2 px \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, 1-p, -p, 5, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] + ae^2 px \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[4, -p, 1-p, 5, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] \right) + \frac{1}{1+p} 3d \left(\frac{e(ae + cdx)}{-cd^2 + ae^2} \right)^{-p} (d + ex) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{cd(d + ex)}{cd^2 - ae^2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 2094: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + ex) (ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cdex^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 95 leaves, 2 steps):

$$- \left(\left((ae + cdx) (d + ex)^2 (ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cdex^2)^p \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 3 + 2p, 3 + p, \frac{cd(d + ex)}{cd^2 - ae^2} \right] \right) / \left((cd^2 - ae^2) (2 + p) \right) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 237 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e} d \left((ae + cdx) (d + ex) \right)^p$$

$$\left(\left(3ae^3 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] \right) / \left(6ade \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] + 2px \left(cd^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, 1-p, -p, 4, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] + ae^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[3, -p, 1-p, 4, -\frac{cdx}{ae}, -\frac{ex}{d} \right] \right) \right) + \frac{1}{1+p} \left(\frac{e(ae + cdx)}{-cd^2 + ae^2} \right)^{-p} (d + ex) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{cd(d + ex)}{cd^2 - ae^2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 2103: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d+ex)^{-4-2p} (ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cdex^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 206 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2cd(d+ex)^{-3-2p} (ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cdex^2)^{1+p}}{(cd^2 - ae^2)^2 (2+p) (3+p)} +$$

$$\frac{2c^2d^2(d+ex)^{-2(1+p)} (ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cdex^2)^{1+p}}{(cd^2 - ae^2)^3 (1+p) (2+p) (3+p)} +$$

$$\frac{(d+ex)^{-2(2+p)} (ade + (cd^2 + ae^2)x + cdex^2)^{1+p}}{(cd^2 - ae^2) (3+p)}$$

Result (type 5, 101 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{e(3+p)} \left(\frac{e(ae+cdx)}{-cd^2+ae^2} \right)^{-p} (d+ex)^{-3-2p}$$

$$\left((ae+cdx)(d+ex) \right)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-3-p, -p, -2-p, \frac{cd(d+ex)}{cd^2-ae^2} \right]$$

Problem 2202: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^4}{(a+bx+cx^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(d+ex)^3 (bd - 2ae + (2cd - be)x)}{2(b^2 - 4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} + \frac{3(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)(d+ex)(bd - 2ae + (2cd - be)x)}{(b^2 - 4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)}$$

$$\frac{12(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^2 \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right]}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 413 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left((b^4 e^4 x + b^3 e^3 (a e - 4 c d x) + 2 b^2 c e^2 (3 c d^2 x - 2 a e (d + e x)) + \right. \\ \left. b c (-3 a^2 e^4 + c^2 d^3 (d - 4 e x) + 6 a c d e^2 (d + 2 e x)) + \right. \\ \left. 2 c^2 (c^2 d^4 x + a^2 e^3 (4 d + e x) - 2 a c d^2 e (2 d + 3 e x)) \right) / (c^3 (-b^2 + 4 a c) (a + x (b + c x))^2) + \\ (b^5 e^4 + 2 b^3 c e^2 (3 c d^2 - 4 a e^2) - 2 b^4 c e^3 (2 d + e x) + \\ 2 b c^2 (11 a^2 e^4 + 3 c^2 d^3 (d - 4 e x) + 6 a c d e^2 (d - 2 e x)) + 4 b^2 c^2 e \\ (-3 c d^2 (d - e x) + a e^2 (5 d + 4 e x)) + 4 c^3 (3 c^2 d^4 x + 6 a c d^2 e^2 x - a^2 e^3 (16 d + 5 e x))) / \\ \left(c^3 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (a + x (b + c x)) \right) + \frac{24 (c d^2 + e (-b d + a e))^2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{-b^2+4 a c}}\right]}{(-b^2 + 4 a c)^{5/2}}$$

Problem 2212: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(a + b x + c x^2)^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 146 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^5 (2 a + b x)}{3 (b^2 - 4 a c) (a + b x + c x^2)^3} - \frac{5 a x^3 (2 a + b x)}{3 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (a + b x + c x^2)^2} + \\ \frac{10 a^2 x (2 a + b x)}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^3 (a + b x + c x^2)} + \frac{40 a^3 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right]}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 314 leaves):

$$(b^7 - 12 a b^5 c + 48 a^2 b^3 c^2 - 59 a^3 b c^3 - 4 b^6 c x + 33 a b^4 c^2 x - 72 a^2 b^2 c^3 x + 26 a^3 c^4 x) / \\ (3 c^5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (a + x (b + c x))^2) + \\ (-b^7 + 12 a b^5 c - 48 a^2 b^3 c^2 + 74 a^3 b c^3 + b^6 c x - 12 a b^4 c^2 x + 48 a^2 b^2 c^3 x - 44 a^3 c^4 x) / \\ (c^4 (-b^2 + 4 a c)^3 (a + x (b + c x))) + \\ \frac{b^6 x + a b^4 (b - 6 c x) + a^3 c^2 (5 b - 2 c x) + a^2 b^2 c (-5 b + 9 c x)}{3 c^5 (-b^2 + 4 a c) (a + x (b + c x))^3} + \frac{40 a^3 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{-b^2+4 a c}}\right]}{(-b^2 + 4 a c)^{7/2}}$$

Problem 2214: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^4}{(a + b x + c x^2)^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 259 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(b+2cx)(d+ex)^4}{3(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^3} + \frac{(d+ex)^3(5bcd-2b^2e-2ace+5c(2cd-be)x)}{3(b^2-4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \\
 & \frac{(2(5c^2d^2+b^2e^2-ce(5bd-ae))(d+ex)(bd-2ae+(2cd-be)x))}{((b^2-4ac)^3(a+bx+cx^2))} + \frac{1}{(b^2-4ac)^{7/2}} \\
 & 8(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (5 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - c e (5 b d - a e)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 3, 572 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3} \left((6(5c^3d^4+b^2e^3(-bd+ae))+2c^2d^2e(-5bd+3ae))+ce^2(6b^2d^2-6abde+a^2e^2)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(b+2cx)}{(c(-b^2+4ac)^3(a+x(b+cx)))} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b^4e^4x+b^3e^3(ae-4cdx))+2b^2ce^2(3cd^2x-2ae(d+ex))+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. bc(-3a^2e^4+c^2d^3(d-4ex))+6acde^2(d+2ex))+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2c^2(c^2d^4x+a^2e^3(4d+ex))-2acd^2e(2d+3ex)) \right) / (c^3(-b^2+4ac)(a+x(b+cx))^3) + \\
 & \quad \left. (b^5e^4-b^4ce^3(4d+ex))+b^3c^2(17a^2e^4+5c^2d^3(d-4ex))+6acde^2(d-2ex))+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b^3ce^2(-7ae^2+2cd(3d-ex))+2b^2c^2e(ae^2(9d+5ex)+cd^2(-5d+6ex))+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2c^3(5c^2d^4x+6acd^2e^2x-a^2e^3(24d+7ex))) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(c^3(b^2-4ac)^2(a+x(b+cx))^2 \right) + \frac{1}{(-b^2+4ac)^{7/2}} \\
 & 24(5c^3d^4+b^2e^3(-bd+ae))+2c^2d^2e(-5bd+3ae))+ce^2(6b^2d^2-6abde+a^2e^2)) \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2221: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^5}{(a+bx+cx^2)^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 388 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(b+2cx)(d+ex)^5}{4(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^4} + \frac{(d+ex)^4(14bcd-5b^2e-8ace+14c(2cd-be)x)}{12(b^2-4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^3} + \\
 & \left((d+ex)^3(63b^2cde+28a^2de-10b^3e^2-10bc(7cd^2+3ae^2)- \right. \\
 & \quad \left. c(140c^2d^2+27b^2e^2-4ce(35bd-8ae))x) \right) / (12(b^2-4ac)^3(a+bx+cx^2)^2) + \\
 & (5(2cd-be)(7c^2d^2+b^2e^2-ce(7bd-3ae))(d+ex)(bd-2ae+(2cd-be)x)) / \\
 & \left(2(b^2-4ac)^4(a+bx+cx^2) \right) - \frac{1}{(b^2-4ac)^{9/2}} \\
 & 10(2cd-be)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(7c^2d^2+b^2e^2-ce(7bd-3ae)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 985 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12} \left((30 (2 c d - b e) (7 c^3 d^4 - 2 c^2 d^2 e (7 b d - 5 a e) + b^2 e^3 (-b d + a e) + c e^2 (8 b^2 d^2 - 10 a b d e + 3 a^2 e^2)) (b + 2 c x)) / (c (b^2 - 4 a c)^4 (a + x (b + c x))) + \frac{1}{c^3 (-b^2 + 4 a c)^3 (a + x (b + c x))^2} (5 b^5 c d e^4 + 3 b^6 e^5 + 4 c^3 (-48 a^3 e^5 + 35 c^3 d^5 x + 50 a c^2 d^3 e^2 x + 15 a^2 c d e^4 x) + b^2 c^2 e (129 a^2 e^4 - 25 c^2 d^3 (7 d - 12 e x) - 30 a c d e^2 (5 d - 4 e x)) + 10 b c^3 (7 c^2 d^4 (d - 5 e x) + 10 a c d^2 e^2 (d - 3 e x) + 3 a^2 e^4 (d - e x)) + 10 b^3 c^2 e^2 (5 c d^2 (3 d - 2 e x) + a e^2 (6 d - e x)) + b^4 c e^3 (-41 a e^2 + 10 c d (-5 d + e x))) - (3 (b^5 e^5 x + b^4 e^4 (a e - 5 c d x) - 5 b^3 c e^3 (-2 c d^2 x + a e (d + e x)) - 2 b^2 c e^2 (2 a^2 e^3 + 5 c^2 d^3 x - 5 a c d e (d + 2 e x)) + 2 c^2 (a^3 e^5 - c^3 d^5 x - 5 a^2 c d e^3 (2 d + e x) + 5 a c^2 d^3 e (d + 2 e x)) + b c^2 (-c^2 d^4 (d - 5 e x) + 5 a^2 e^4 (3 d + e x) - 10 a c d^2 e^2 (d + 3 e x)))) / (c^4 (-b^2 + 4 a c) (a + x (b + c x))^4) + \frac{1}{c^4 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (a + x (b + c x))^3} (-3 b^6 e^5 + 3 b^5 c e^4 (5 d + 2 e x) + b^4 c e^3 (27 a e^2 - 10 c d (3 d + e x)) - 10 b^3 c^2 e^2 (5 a e^2 (2 d + e x) + c d^2 (-3 d + 2 e x)) + 4 c^3 (16 a^3 e^5 + 7 c^3 d^5 x + 10 a c^2 d^3 e^2 x - 5 a^2 c d e^3 (16 d + 9 e x)) + 2 b c^3 (7 c^2 d^4 (d - 5 e x) + 10 a c d^2 e^2 (d - 3 e x) + 5 a^2 e^4 (23 d + 9 e x)) + b^2 c^2 e (-83 a^2 e^4 + 5 c^2 d^3 (-7 d + 12 e x) + 10 a c d e^2 (13 d + 12 e x))) + \frac{1}{(-b^2 + 4 a c)^{9/2}} 120 (2 c d - b e) (7 c^3 d^4 - 2 c^2 d^2 e (7 b d - 5 a e) + b^2 e^3 (-b d + a e) + c e^2 (8 b^2 d^2 - 10 a b d e + 3 a^2 e^2)) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{b + 2 c x}{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4 a c}} \right] \right)$$

Problem 2309: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(1 + 2 x)^{7/2}}{2 + 3 x + 5 x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 279 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{76}{125} \sqrt{1+2x} + \frac{16}{75} (1+2x)^{3/2} + \frac{4}{25} (1+2x)^{5/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{125} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155} (-168698 + 42875 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} - 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}} \right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{125} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155} (-168698 + 42875 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} + 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}} \right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{125} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310} (168698 + 42875 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{35} - \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x) \right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{125} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310} (168698 + 42875 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 142 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{8}{375} \sqrt{1+2x} (-11 + 50x + 30x^2) - \\
 & \frac{2i(-6696i + 233\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}} \right] + 2i(6696i + 233\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}} \right]}{3875 \sqrt{-10 - 5i\sqrt{31}}} + \frac{2i(6696i + 233\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}} \right] + 2i(-6696i + 233\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}} \right]}{3875 \sqrt{5i(2i + \sqrt{31})}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2310: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^{5/2}}{2+3x+5x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 266 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{16}{25} \sqrt{1+2x} + \frac{4}{15} (1+2x)^{3/2} +$$

$$\frac{1}{25} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155} (7162 + 1225 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35}) - 10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{25} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155} (7162 + 1225 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35}) + 10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{25} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310} (-7162 + 1225 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} - \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{25} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310} (-7162 + 1225 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right]$$

Result (type 3, 137 leaves):

$$\frac{4}{75} \sqrt{1+2x} (17+10x) + \frac{2i(589i+178\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{775\sqrt{-10-5i\sqrt{31}}} -$$

$$\frac{2i(-589i+178\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{775\sqrt{5i(2i+\sqrt{31})}}$$

Problem 2311: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^{3/2}}{2+3x+5x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 253 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{4}{5} \sqrt{1+2x} + \frac{1}{5} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155} (-178 + 35\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35}) - 10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155} (-178 + 35\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35}) + 10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310} (178 + 35\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} - \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310} (178 + 35\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right]$$

Result (type 3, 130 leaves):

$$\frac{4}{5} \sqrt{1+2x} + \frac{2(27i + 4\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{5\sqrt{-155i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} + \frac{2(-27i + 4\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{5\sqrt{155i(2i+\sqrt{31})}}$$

Problem 2312: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1+2x}}{2+3x+5x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 222 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\sqrt{\frac{2}{5(-2+\sqrt{35})}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})-10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] + \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{2}{5(-2+\sqrt{35})}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})+10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)}\right]}{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}} - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)}\right]}{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 112 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{5\sqrt{217}} 2 \left(\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}} (-2i+\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}} (2i+\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2313: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+2x}(2+3x+5x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\sqrt{\frac{2}{217} (2 + \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10 (2 + \sqrt{35})} - 10 \sqrt{1 + 2x}}{\sqrt{10 (-2 + \sqrt{35})}}\right] + \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{2}{217} (2 + \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10 (2 + \sqrt{35})} + 10 \sqrt{1 + 2x}}{\sqrt{10 (-2 + \sqrt{35})}}\right] - \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} - \sqrt{10 (2 + \sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1 + 2x} + 5 (1 + 2x)\right]}{\sqrt{14 (2 + \sqrt{35})}} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{10 (2 + \sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1 + 2x} + 5 (1 + 2x)\right]}{\sqrt{14 (2 + \sqrt{35})}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 95 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{217}} 2 i \left(-\sqrt{-2 + i \sqrt{31}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5 + 10x}}{\sqrt{-2 - i \sqrt{31}}}\right] + \sqrt{-2 - i \sqrt{31}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5 + 10x}}{\sqrt{-2 + i \sqrt{31}}}\right] \right)$$

Problem 2314: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1 + 2x)^{3/2} (2 + 3x + 5x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 253 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{4}{7\sqrt{1+2x}} + \frac{1}{7}\sqrt{\frac{2}{217}(-178+35\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})-10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{7}\sqrt{\frac{2}{217}(-178+35\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})+10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{7}\sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(178+35\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{7}\sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(178+35\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 130 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{4}{7\sqrt{1+2x}} - \frac{2(2i+\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{7\sqrt{-\frac{31}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} - \frac{2(-2i+\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{7\sqrt{\frac{31}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2315: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1+2x)^{5/2}(2+3x+5x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 266 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{4}{21(1+2x)^{3/2}} - \frac{16}{49\sqrt{1+2x}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{49} \sqrt{\frac{2}{217}(7162+1225\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})-10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{49} \sqrt{\frac{2}{217}(7162+1225\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})+10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{49} \sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(-7162+1225\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{49} \sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(-7162+1225\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 139 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4557} 2 \left(-\frac{62(19+24x)}{(1+2x)^{3/2}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3i(124i+27\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} - \frac{3(124+27i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2316: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^{7/2}}{(2+3x+5x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 296 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{604}{775} \sqrt{1+2x} - \frac{8}{155} (1+2x)^{3/2} - \frac{(5-4x)(1+2x)^{5/2}}{31(2+3x+5x^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{775} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155} (-5682718 + 968975\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} - 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{775} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155} (-5682718 + 968975\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} + 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{775} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310} (5682718 + 968975\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} - \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{775} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310} (5682718 + 968975\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right]$$

Result (type 3, 150 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+2x} (1003 + 1132x + 2480x^2)}{775(2+3x+5x^2)} +$$

$$\frac{2(25234 + 3657i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right] + 2(25234 - 3657i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{24025\sqrt{-10-5i\sqrt{31}} + 24025\sqrt{5i(2i+\sqrt{31})}}$$

Problem 2317: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^{5/2}}{(2+3x+5x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 283 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{8}{155} \sqrt{1+2x} - \frac{(5-4x)(1+2x)^{3/2}}{31(2+3x+5x^2)} - \\
 & \frac{1}{155} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155} (32678 + 10325\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} - 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{155} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155} (32678 + 10325\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} + 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{155} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310} (-32678 + 10325\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} - \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{155} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310} (-32678 + 10325\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 147 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{\sqrt{1+2x}(41+54x)}{155(2+3x+5x^2)} + \frac{2(-264i+97\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{155\sqrt{-155i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} + \\
 & \frac{2(264i+97\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{155\sqrt{155i(2i+\sqrt{31})}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2318: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^{3/2}}{(2+3x+5x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(5-4x)\sqrt{1+2x}}{31(2+3x+5x^2)} - \frac{1}{31} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155}(218+47\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})-10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{31} \sqrt{\frac{2}{155}(218+47\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})+10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{31} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(-218+47\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{31} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(-218+47\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 145 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+2x}(-5+4x)}{31(2+3x+5x^2)} + \frac{2(62-39i\sqrt{31})\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{961\sqrt{-10-5i\sqrt{31}}} + \frac{2(62+39i\sqrt{31})\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{961\sqrt{5i(2i+\sqrt{31})}}$$

Problem 2319: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1+2x}}{(2+3x+5x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+2x} (3+10x)}{31 (2+3x+5x^2)} - \frac{1}{31} \sqrt{\frac{2}{217} (218+47\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} - 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{31} \sqrt{\frac{2}{217} (218+47\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} + 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{31} \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (-218+47\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} - \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{31} \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (-218+47\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right]$$

Result (type 3, 143 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{961} \left(\frac{31\sqrt{1+2x} (3+10x)}{4+6x+10x^2} + \frac{(-4i + \sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{155}i(-2i + \sqrt{31})}} + \frac{(4i + \sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{155}i(2i + \sqrt{31})}} \right)$$

Problem 2320: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+2x} (2+3x+5x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 270 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+2x} (37+20x)}{217 (2+3x+5x^2)} - \frac{1}{217} \sqrt{\frac{2}{217} (32678+10325\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})-10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{217} \sqrt{\frac{2}{217} (32678+10325\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})+10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{217} \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (-32678+10325\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{217} \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (-32678+10325\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right]$$

Result (type 3, 147 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6727} \left(\frac{31\sqrt{1+2x}(37+20x)}{4+6x+10x^2} + \frac{(62-101i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} + \frac{(62+101i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}} \right)$$

Problem 2321: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1+2x)^{3/2} (2+3x+5x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 283 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{604}{1519 \sqrt{1+2x}} + \frac{37+20x}{217 \sqrt{1+2x} (2+3x+5x^2)} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{217} (-5682718 + 968975 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} - 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{1519} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{217} (-5682718 + 968975 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} + 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{1519} - \frac{1}{1519} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (5682718 + 968975 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} - \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{1519} \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (5682718 + 968975 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 160 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{47089} \left(-\frac{31(949 + 1672x + 3020x^2)}{2\sqrt{1+2x}(2+3x+5x^2)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{i(-4681i + 512\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} + \frac{i(4681i + 512\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2322: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1+2x)^{5/2} (2+3x+5x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 296 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{820}{4557 (1+2x)^{3/2}} - \frac{4680}{10633 \sqrt{1+2x}} + \frac{37+20x}{217 (1+2x)^{3/2} (2+3x+5x^2)} + \\
 & \frac{5 \sqrt{\frac{2}{217} (12504542 + 2632525 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} - 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{10633} - \\
 & \frac{5 \sqrt{\frac{2}{217} (12504542 + 2632525 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} + 10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{10633} - \frac{1}{10633} \\
 & 5 \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (-12504542 + 2632525 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} - \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{10633} 5 \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (-12504542 + 2632525 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 165 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{988869} 2 \left(-\frac{31 (34121 + 112560x + 183140x^2 + 140400x^3)}{2 (1+2x)^{3/2} (2+3x+5x^2)} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{15i (7254i + 967\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} - \frac{15i (-7254i + 967\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2323: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^{9/2}}{(2+3x+5x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 313 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1584\sqrt{1+2x}}{24025} - \frac{(5-4x)(1+2x)^{7/2}}{62(2+3x+5x^2)^2} - \frac{(1143-1088x)(1+2x)^{3/2}}{9610(2+3x+5x^2)} \\
 & \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(250141922+64681225\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})-10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{24025} + \\
 & \frac{3\sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(250141922+64681225\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})+10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{24025} + \frac{1}{48050} \\
 & 3\sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(-250141922+64681225\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{48050} 3\sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(-250141922+64681225\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 161 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3723875} \left(\frac{155\sqrt{1+2x}(27977+87291x+144557x^2+86150x^3)}{2(2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3(228749-23998i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} + \frac{3(228749+23998i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2324: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^{7/2}}{(2+3x+5x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 300 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(5-4x)(1+2x)^{5/2}}{62(2+3x+5x^2)^2} - \frac{(957-592x)\sqrt{1+2x}}{9610(2+3x+5x^2)} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(9651062+1806875\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})-10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{4805} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(9651062+1806875\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})+10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{4805} - \frac{1}{9610} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(-9651062+1806875\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{9610}\sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(-9651062+1806875\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 159 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{744775} \left(\frac{155\sqrt{1+2x}(-2689-4167x-3629x^2+5440x^3)}{2(2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(16864-7353i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} + \frac{(16864+7353i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2325: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^{5/2}}{(2+3x+5x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 300 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(5-4x)(1+2x)^{3/2}}{62(2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \frac{3\sqrt{1+2x}(11+78x)}{1922(2+3x+5x^2)} - \\
 & \frac{3}{961} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(15082+2705\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})-10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{961} \sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(15082+2705\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})+10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] + \frac{1}{1922} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(-15082+2705\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{1922} 3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{310}(-15082+2705\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 155 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{1+2x}(-89+381x+1115x^2+1170x^3)}{1922(2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \\
 & \frac{3(1209-218i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{29791\sqrt{-10-5i\sqrt{31}}} + \frac{3(1209+218i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{29791\sqrt{5i(2i+\sqrt{31})}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2326: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(1+2x)^{3/2}}{(2+3x+5x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 300 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(5-4x)\sqrt{1+2x}}{62(2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{1+2x}(67+120x)}{1922(2+3x+5x^2)} - \\
 & \frac{3}{961} \sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(15082+2705\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}-10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{961} \sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(15082+2705\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}+10\sqrt{1+2x}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] - \frac{1}{1922} \\
 & 3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(-15082+2705\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{1922} 3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(-15082+2705\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 161 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{29791} \left(\frac{31\sqrt{1+2x}(-21+565x+695x^2+600x^3)}{2(2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3(124-47i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} + \frac{3(124+47i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2327: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1+2x}}{(2+3x+5x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 300 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+2x} (3+10x)}{62 (2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{1+2x} (599+1790x)}{13454 (2+3x+5x^2)} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (9651062 + 1806875 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35}) - 10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{6727} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (9651062 + 1806875 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35}) + 10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{6727} + \frac{1}{13454}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (-9651062 + 1806875 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} - \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right] -$$

$$\frac{1}{13454} \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (-9651062 + 1806875 \sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35} + \sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})} \sqrt{1+2x} + 5(1+2x)\right]$$

Result (type 3, 159 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{208537} \left(\frac{31 \sqrt{1+2x} (1849 + 7547x + 8365x^2 + 8950x^3)}{2 (2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \frac{(5549 - 902i \sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} + \frac{(5549 + 902i \sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}} \right)$$

Problem 2328: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+2x} (2+3x+5x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 314 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+2x} (37+20x)}{434 (2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{1+2x} (9227+7920x)}{94178 (2+3x+5x^2)} -$$

$$\frac{3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (2+\sqrt{35})} (7379+264\sqrt{35}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})-10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{47089} +$$

$$\frac{3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (2+\sqrt{35})} (7379+264\sqrt{35}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})+10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right]}{47089} - \frac{1}{94178}$$

$$3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (-250141922+64681225\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{94178} 3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{434} (-250141922+64681225\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right]$$

Result (type 3, 161 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1459759} \left(\frac{31\sqrt{1+2x} (26483+47861x+69895x^2+39600x^3)}{2(2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \frac{3(8184-7907i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} + \frac{3(8184+7907i\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}} \right)$$

Problem 2329: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1+2x)^{3/2} (2+3x+5x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 313 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{81090}{329623\sqrt{1+2x}} + \frac{37+20x}{434\sqrt{1+2x}(2+3x+5x^2)^2} + \frac{5(2329+2080x)}{94178\sqrt{1+2x}(2+3x+5x^2)} - \frac{1}{329623} \\
 & 15\sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(-2257111762+387427075\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})-10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{329623} 15\sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(-2257111762+387427075\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})+10\sqrt{1+2x}}}{\sqrt{10(-2+\sqrt{35})}}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{659246} 15\sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(2257111762+387427075\sqrt{35})} \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}-\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right] + \frac{1}{659246} \\
 & 15\sqrt{\frac{1}{434}(2257111762+387427075\sqrt{35})} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{35}+\sqrt{10(2+\sqrt{35})}\sqrt{1+2x}+5(1+2x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 170 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{10218313} \left(-\frac{31(429487+1525635x+4077245x^2+4501400x^3+4054500x^4)}{2\sqrt{1+2x}(2+3x+5x^2)^2} - \right. \\
 & \frac{15i(-83793i+12686\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2-i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{-\frac{1}{5}i(-2i+\sqrt{31})}} + \\
 & \left. \frac{15i(83793i+12686\sqrt{31}) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{5+10x}}{\sqrt{-2+i\sqrt{31}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}i(2i+\sqrt{31})}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2355: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^3 (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 400 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{32768 c^6} 5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (2 c d - b e) (32 c^2 d^2 + 11 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (8 b d + 3 a e)) (b + 2 c x) \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} - \frac{1}{12288 c^5} 5 (b^2 - 4 a c) (2 c d - b e) (32 c^2 d^2 + 11 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (8 b d + 3 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2} + \frac{1}{768 c^4} (2 c d - b e) (32 c^2 d^2 + 11 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (8 b d + 3 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2} + \frac{e (d + e x)^2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{7/2}}{9 c} + \frac{1}{2016 c^3} e (640 c^2 d^2 + 99 b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (243 b d + 32 a e) + 154 c e (2 c d - b e) x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{7/2} - \frac{1}{65536 c^{13/2}} 5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^3 (2 c d - b e) (32 c^2 d^2 + 11 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (8 b d + 3 a e)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b + 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 807 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4128768 c^{13/2}} \left(2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \left(-3465 b^8 e^3 + 210 b^7 c e^2 (81 d + 11 e x) - 84 b^6 c e (-485 a e^2 + c (360 d^2 + 135 d e x + 22 e^2 x^2)) + 72 b^5 c^2 (-7 a e^2 (375 d + 49 e x) + 2 c (140 d^3 + 140 d^2 e x + 63 d e^2 x^2 + 11 e^3 x^3)) - 16 b^4 c^2 (10143 a^2 e^3 - 9 a c e (2240 d^2 + 791 d e x + 124 e^2 x^2) + 2 c^2 x (420 d^3 + 504 d^2 e x + 243 d e^2 x^2 + 44 e^3 x^3)) + 32 b^3 c^3 (9 a^2 e^2 (2359 d + 293 e x) + 8 c^2 x^2 (42 d^3 + 54 d^2 e x + 27 d e^2 x^2 + 5 e^3 x^3) - 4 a c (1680 d^3 + 1512 d^2 e x + 639 d e^2 x^2 + 107 e^3 x^3)) + 192 b^2 c^3 (1221 a^3 e^3 - a^2 c e (5544 d^2 + 1791 d e x + 266 e^2 x^2) + 4 a c^2 x (168 d^3 + 180 d^2 e x + 81 d e^2 x^2 + 14 e^3 x^3) + 8 c^3 x^3 (378 d^3 + 888 d^2 e x + 729 d e^2 x^2 + 206 e^3 x^3)) + 128 b c^4 (-13 a^3 e^2 (459 d + 53 e x) + 6 a^2 c (924 d^3 + 684 d^2 e x + 261 d e^2 x^2 + 41 e^3 x^3) + 24 a c^2 x^2 (546 d^3 + 1182 d^2 e x + 921 d e^2 x^2 + 251 e^3 x^3) + 16 c^3 x^4 (420 d^3 + 1044 d^2 e x + 891 d e^2 x^2 + 259 e^3 x^3)) + 256 c^4 (-256 a^4 e^3 + a^3 c e (3456 d^2 + 945 d e x + 128 e^2 x^2) + 16 c^4 x^5 (84 d^3 + 216 d^2 e x + 189 d e^2 x^2 + 56 e^3 x^3) + 8 a c^3 x^3 (546 d^3 + 1296 d^2 e x + 1071 d e^2 x^2 + 304 e^3 x^3) + 6 a^2 c^2 x (924 d^3 + 1728 d^2 e x + 1239 d e^2 x^2 + 320 e^3 x^3)) \right) + 315 (b^2 - 4 a c)^3 (-2 c d + b e) (32 c^2 d^2 + 11 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (8 b d + 3 a e)) \operatorname{Log}\left[b + 2 c x + 2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)}\right]$$

Problem 2440: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (d x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 504 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 (8 b^4 - 36 a b^2 c + 21 a^2 c^2) d^3 x \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{315 c^{7/2} \sqrt{d x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} x)} + \\
 & \frac{2 d^2 \sqrt{d x} (b (8 b^2 + 3 a c) + 3 c (8 b^2 - 7 a c) x) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{315 c^3} - \\
 & \frac{4 b d^2 \sqrt{d x} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{21 c^2} + \frac{2 d (d x)^{3/2} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{9 c} + \\
 & \left(4 a^{1/4} (8 b^4 - 36 a b^2 c + 21 a^2 c^2) d^3 \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x+c x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} x)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{4} \left(2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c}} \right) \right] \right) / \left(315 c^{15/4} \sqrt{d x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(a^{1/4} (16 b^4 - 72 a b^2 c + 42 a^2 c^2 + \sqrt{a} b \sqrt{c} (8 b^2 - 27 a c)) d^3 \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x+c x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} x)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{4} \left(2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c}} \right) \right] \right) / \left(315 c^{15/4} \sqrt{d x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 594 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{315 c^4 x^{5/2} \sqrt{a+x(b+c x)}} (d x)^{5/2} \left(-\frac{4(8 b^4-36 a b^2 c+21 a^2 c^2)(a+x(b+c x))}{\sqrt{x}} + \right.$$

$$2 c \sqrt{x}(a+x(b+c x))(8 b^3-6 b^2 c x+b c(-27 a+5 c x^2)+7 c^2 x(2 a+5 c x^2)) +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}} i(8 b^4-36 a b^2 c+21 a^2 c^2)\left(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right)$$

$$\sqrt{2+\frac{4 a}{(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) x}} x \sqrt{\frac{2 a+b x-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c} x}{b x-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c} x}}$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}$$

$$i\left(-8 b^5+44 a b^3 c-48 a^2 b c^2+8 b^4 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c}-36 a b^2 c \sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+21 a^2 c^2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right)$$

$$\sqrt{2+\frac{4 a}{(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) x}} x \sqrt{\frac{2 a+b x-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c} x}{b x-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c} x}}$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], \frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right]$$

Problem 2441: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 581 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{105 c^2 e} 2 \sqrt{d+ex} (3 c^2 d^2 - 4 b^2 e^2 + c e (9 b d - 5 a e) + 12 c e (2 c d - b e) x) \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 e \sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7 c} - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4ac} (2cd-be) (3c^2d^2+8b^2e^2-ce(3bd+29ae)) \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(105 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4ac} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) (3c^2d^2+2b^2e^2-ce(3bd+5ae)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \left(105 c^3 e^2 \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 5328 leaves):

$$\sqrt{d+ex} \left(\frac{2(3c^2d^2+9bcd e-4b^2e^2+10ace^2)}{105c^2e} + \frac{2(8cd+be)x}{35c} + \frac{2ex^2}{7} \right) \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} +$$

$$\frac{1}{105 c^2 e^3 \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+x(b+c x)} \left(- \left((2 c d-b e) (3 c^2 d^2-3 b c d e+8 b^2 e^2-29 a c e^2) (d+e x)^{3/2} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(c+\frac{c d^2}{(d+e x)^2}-\frac{b d e}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}-\frac{2 c d}{d+e x}+\frac{b e}{d+e x} \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+e x)^2\left(c\left(-1+\frac{d}{d+e x}\right)^2+\frac{e\left(b-\frac{b d}{d+e x}+\frac{a e}{d+e x}\right)}{d+e x}\right)}{e^2}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+e x)^2\left(c\left(-1+\frac{d}{d+e x}\right)^2+\frac{e\left(b-\frac{b d}{d+e x}+\frac{a e}{d+e x}\right)}{d+e x}\right)}{e^2}}}$$

$$(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)(d+e x) \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2}{(d+e x)^2}-\frac{b d e}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}-\frac{2 c d}{d+e x}+\frac{b e}{d+e x}}$$

$$\left(\left(3 i c^3 d^3\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2}\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} - \\
 & \left(9i b c^2 d^2 e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(19i b^2 c d e^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(29 i a c^2 d e^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(2 i \sqrt{2} b^3 e^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \left/ \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(29 i a b c e^3 (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \left/ \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 i \sqrt{2} c^3 d^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 i \sqrt{2} b c^2 d e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i \sqrt{2} b^2 c e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) -$$

$$\left(5 i \sqrt{2} a c^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2442: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 513 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2(2cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{15ce} + \frac{2(d+ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{5e} \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(c^2d^2+b^2e^2-ce(bd+3ae))\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15c^2e^2\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cd-be)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15c^2e^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3384 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{2(cd+be)}{15ce} + \frac{2x}{5} \right) \sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} + \\
 & \frac{1}{15ce^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \left(4(c^2d^2-bcde+b^2e^2-3ace^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & 2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+ex} + \frac{b e}{d+ex}} \\
 & \left(\left(i c^2 d^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \Big/ \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d+ex}} - \\
 & \left(i b c d e \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+ex)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \left/ \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(i b^2 e^2 (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \left/ \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} - \\
 & \left(3i ace^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} + \\
 & \left(i \sqrt{2} c^2 d \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) -$$

$$\left(i b c e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right)$$

Problem 2443: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 444 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3e} - \left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right/$$

$$\left(3ce^2\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(cd^2-bde+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right/ \left(3ce^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1847 leaves):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}}{3e} + \frac{1}{3e^3\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}$$

$$\left(- \left(2(2cd-be)(d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) \right/$$

$$\left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}}$$

$$2 (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\left(\left(i cd \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left[\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} -$$

$$\left(i be \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} +$$

$$\left(i \sqrt{2} c \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right)$$

Problem 2444: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{(d+ex)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 419 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{e\sqrt{d+ex}} + \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \Big/ \left(e^2\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cd-be)\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \Big/ \left(ce^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 865 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{e^3 \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \\
 & \left(4ce^2x^2 + 4e^2(a+bx) - 2e^2(a+bx+cx^2) - \left(i\sqrt{2} \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2} \right) (d+ex)^{3/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left(\left(-2ae^2 + d\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2} + 2cdex + e\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}x + be(d-ex) \right) / \right.} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\left(2cd - be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2} \right) (d+ex) \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left(\left(2ae^2 + d\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2} - 2cdex + e\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}x + be(-d+ex) \right) / \right.} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\left(-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2} \right) (d+ex) \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], -\frac{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\frac{cd^2 + e(-bd + ae)}{\sqrt{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}}} \right) + \left(i\sqrt{2} \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2} (d+ex)^{3/2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left(\left(-2ae^2 + d\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2} + 2cdex + e\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}x + be(d-ex) \right) / \right.} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\left(2cd - be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2} \right) (d+ex) \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left(\left(2ae^2 + d\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2} - 2cdex + e\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}x + be(-d+ex) \right) / \right.} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\left(-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2} \right) (d+ex) \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], -\frac{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\frac{cd^2 + e(-bd + ae)}{\sqrt{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)e^2}}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2445: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{(d+ex)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 497 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3e(d+ex)^{3/2}} + \frac{2(2cd-be)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3e(cd^2-bde+ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}} -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(3e^2(cd^2-bde+ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \left(3e^2\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1914 leaves):

$$\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \left(-\frac{2}{3e(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2(-2cd+be)}{3e(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(d+ex)} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{3e^3 (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} 2c \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}$$

$$\left((2cd - be) (d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}}$$

$$(cd^2 - bde + ae^2) (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\left(\left(icd \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left[\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} -$$

$$\left(i b e \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left(i \sqrt{2} c \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right)$$

Problem 2446: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}}{(d + ex)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 617 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{5e(d+ex)^{5/2}} + \frac{2(2cd-be)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{15e(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(d+ex)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{4(c^2d^2+b^2e^2-ce(bd+3ae))\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{15e(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2\sqrt{d+ex}} - \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(c^2d^2+b^2e^2-ce(bd+3ae))\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15e^2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cd-be)\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15e^2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3493 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \\
 & \left(-\frac{2}{5e(d+ex)^3} - \frac{2(-2cd+be)}{15e(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(d+ex)^2} - \frac{4(-c^2d^2+bcd e-b^2e^2+3ace^2)}{15e(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2(d+ex)} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{15 e^3 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} \\
 & 2 c \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)} \left(2 (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2 - 3 a c e^2) (d + e x)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \\
 & \left(\left(i c^2 d^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} - \\
 & \left(i b c d e \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \left[\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} + \\
 & \left(i b^2 e^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \left[\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)\right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} - \\
 & \left(3iace^2(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}\right) \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] - \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)\right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} + \\
 & \left(i\sqrt{2}c^2d \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\ \left(i b c e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 2447: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x)^{3/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 816 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{1155 c^3 e^3} 2 \sqrt{d + e x} (8 c^4 d^4 + 8 b^4 e^4 - c^3 d^2 e (19 b d - 42 a e) - b^2 c e^3 (19 b d + 21 a e) + \\ 3 c^2 e^2 (2 b^2 d^2 + 17 a b d e - 10 a^2 e^2) - 3 c e (2 c d - b e) (c^2 d^2 + 8 b^2 e^2 - c e (b d + 31 a e)) x) \\ \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} + \frac{1}{231 c^2 e} 2 \sqrt{d + e x} (c^2 d^2 - 6 b^2 e^2 + c e (13 b d - 3 a e) + 14 c e (2 c d - b e) x)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} + \frac{2e\sqrt{d+ex}(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{11c} - \\
 & \left(8\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cd-be)(c^2d^2-2b^2e^2-ce(bd-9ae)) \right. \\
 & (c^2d^2+b^2e^2-ce(bd+3ae))\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(1155c^4e^4\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(16c^4d^4-8b^4e^4-4c^3d^2e(8bd-21ae)) + \right. \\
 & b^2ce^3(13bd+51ae)+3c^2e^2(b^2d^2-28abde-20a^2e^2))\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & (1155c^4e^4\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2})
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 10848 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a+bx+cx^2}$$

$$\sqrt{d+e x} \left(\frac{1}{1155 c^3 e^3} 2 (8 c^4 d^4 - 19 b c^3 d^3 e + 6 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 47 a c^3 d^2 e^2 - 19 b^3 c d e^3 + 116 a b c^2 d e^3 + 8 b^4 e^4 - 51 a b^2 c e^4 + 60 a^2 c^2 e^4) + \frac{1}{1155 c^2 e^2} 4 (-3 c^3 d^3 + 7 b c^2 d^2 e + 7 b^2 c d e^2 + 163 a c^2 d e^2 - 3 b^3 e^3 + 16 a b c e^3) x + \frac{2 (c^2 d^2 + 41 b c d e + b^2 e^2 + 39 a c e^2) x^2}{231 c e} + \frac{8}{33} (c d + b e) x^3 + \frac{2}{11} c e x^4 \right) (a+x (b+c x))^{3/2} + \frac{1}{1155 c^3 e^5 (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}} 2 (a+x (b+c x))^{3/2}$$

$$\left(\left(8 (2 c d - b e) (c^4 d^4 - 2 b c^3 d^3 e + 6 a c^3 d^2 e^2 + b^3 c d e^3 - 6 a b c^2 d e^3 - 2 b^4 e^4 + 15 a b^2 c e^4 - 27 a^2 c^2 e^4) (d+e x)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+e x} + \frac{b e}{d+e x} \right) \right) / \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d+e x} + \frac{a e}{d+e x} \right)}{d+e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d+e x} + \frac{a e}{d+e x} \right)}{d+e x} \right)}{e^2}}} \right)$$

$$(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d+e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+e x} + \frac{b e}{d+e x}}$$

$$\left(\left(4 i \sqrt{2} c^5 d^5 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+e x)}} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+e x)}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+e x)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(10 \text{i} \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left. bc^4d^4e \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(4 \text{i} \sqrt{2} b^2 c^3 d^3 e^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(24 i \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & a c^4 d^3 e^2 (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} + \left(4i\sqrt{2} b^3 c^2 d^2 e^3 \right. \\
 & \left. (2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}, \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}, \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} - \left(36i\sqrt{2} abc^3 d^2 e^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}, \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg) / \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right) - \left(10 i \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left. b^4 c d e^4 \left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right] \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right) + \\
 & \left(72 i \sqrt{2} a b^2 c^2 d e^4 \left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} - \\
 & \left(108 i \sqrt{2} a^2 c^3 d e^4 (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg) / \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right) + \left(4 i \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} b^5 e^5 \left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}}\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}}\right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right) - \\
 & \left(30 i \sqrt{2} a b^3 c e^5 \left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} + \\
 & \left(54 i \sqrt{2} a^2 b c^2 e^5 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right) + \\
 & \left(8 i \sqrt{2} c^5 d^4 \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}} \right) - \\
 & \left(16 i \sqrt{2} b c^4 d^3 e \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(3i b^2 c^3 d^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(42i \sqrt{2} a c^4 d^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(13i b^3 c^2 d e^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) -$$

$$\left(42 i \sqrt{2} a b c^3 d e^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) -$$

$$\left(4 i \sqrt{2} b^4 c e^4 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(51 i a b^2 c^2 e^4 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(30 i \sqrt{2} a^2 c^3 e^4 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right)$$

Problem 2448: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 712 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{315 c^2 e^3} 2 \sqrt{d+ex} (8 c^3 d^3 - 4 b^3 e^3 - 3 c^2 d e (5 b d - 8 a e) + \\
 & \quad 3 b c e^2 (b d + 3 a e) - 6 c e (c^2 d^2 + 2 b^2 e^2 - c e (b d + 7 a e)) x) \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{21 c e} + \frac{2 (d+ex)^{3/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{9 e} - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (16 c^4 d^4 - 8 b^4 e^4 - 4 c^3 d^2 e (8 b d - 15 a e) + b^2 c e^3 (7 b d + 57 a e) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 c^2 e^2 (3 b^2 d^2 - 20 a b d e - 28 a^2 e^2)) \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(315 c^3 e^4 \sqrt{\frac{c (d+ex)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (2 c^2 d^2 - b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (b d - 3 a e)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{c (d+ex)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \left(315 c^3 e^4 \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 7541 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a + b x + c x^2} \sqrt{d + e x} \left(\frac{1}{315 c^2 e^3} 2 (8 c^3 d^3 - 15 b c^2 d^2 e + 3 b^2 c d e^2 + 29 a c^2 d e^2 - 4 b^3 e^3 + 24 a b c e^3) + \frac{2 (-6 c^2 d^2 + 11 b c d e + 3 b^2 e^2 + 77 a c e^2) x}{315 c e^2} + \frac{2 (c d + 10 b e) x^2}{63 e} + \frac{2 c x^3}{9} \right) + (a + x (b + c x))^{3/2} + \frac{1}{315 c^2 e^5 (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$(a + x (b + c x))^{3/2} \left[- \left(2 (16 c^4 d^4 - 32 b c^3 d^3 e + 9 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 60 a c^3 d^2 e^2 + 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 60 a b c^2 d e^3 - 8 b^4 e^4 + 57 a b^2 c e^4 - 84 a^2 c^2 e^4) (d + e x)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x} \right) \right) / \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}}} \right)$$

$$2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}}$$

$$\left(\left(4 i \sqrt{2} c^4 d^4 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}}\right) - \left(8i\sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left. bc^3d^3e \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}}\right) + \left(9ib^2 \right. \\
 & \left. c^2d^2e^2 \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(15 i \sqrt{2} a c^3 d^2 e^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} + \\
 & \left(7i b^3 c d e^3 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(15i \sqrt{2} abc^2 de^3 \right. \\
 & \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg) / \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}\sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right)-2 i \\
 & \sqrt{2} b^4 e^4\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right]-\right. \\
 & \left.\text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg) / \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}\sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right)+57 i \\
 & a b^2 c e^4\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(21 i \sqrt{2} a^2 c^2 e^4 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 i \sqrt{2} c^4 d^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 & \left(12 i \sqrt{2} b c^3 d^2 e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(24 i \sqrt{2} a c^3 d e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right]\right/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \text{i} \sqrt{2} b^3 c e^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right]\right/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 & \left(12 \text{i} \sqrt{2} a b c^2 e^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right]\right/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right)$$

Problem 2449: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{d + ex}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 579 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{35 c e^3} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(8 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - c e (11 b d - 10 a e) - 3 c e (2 c d - b e) x \right) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{7 e} - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (4 c^2 d^2 - b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (b d - 2 a e)) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(35 c^2 e^4 \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (16 c^2 d^2 - b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (4 b d - 5 a e)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \left(35 c^2 e^4 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 5338 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a+b x+c x^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{d+ex} \left(\frac{2(8c^2d^2 - 11bcde + b^2e^2 + 15ace^2)}{35ce^3} + \frac{4(-3cd + 4be)x}{35e^2} + \frac{2cx^2}{7e} \right) (a+x(b+cx))^{3/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{35ce^5(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} (a+x(b+cx))^{3/2} \left[- \left(4(2cd-be)(4c^2d^2 - 4bcde - b^2e^2 + 8ace^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) \right] + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & 2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+ex} + \frac{b e}{d+ex}} \\
 & \left(\left(4 i \sqrt{2} c^3 d^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+ex)}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} - \left(6i\sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & b^2c^2d^2e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} + \left(i\sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & b^2cde^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(8 i \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \left. a c^2 d e^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(i b^3 e^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(4 i \sqrt{2} a b c e^3 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 i \sqrt{2} c^3 d^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 & \left(8 i \sqrt{2} b c^2 d e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 & \left(i b^2 c e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(10 \text{i} \sqrt{2} a c^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2450: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 515 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (8 c d-7 b e-6 c e x) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{5 e^3} - \frac{2 (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{e \sqrt{d+e x}} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} (16 c^2 d^2+b^2 e^2-4 c e (4 b d-3 a e)) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(5 c e^4 \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(16 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} (2 c d-b e) (c d^2-b d e+a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(5 c e^4 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3427 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{d+e x} (a+x (b+c x))^{3/2} \left(\frac{2 (-3 c d+2 b e)}{5 e^3} + \frac{2 c x}{5 e^2} - \frac{2 (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{e^3 (d+e x)} \right)}{a+b x+c x^2} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{5e^5 (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \left(2(16c^2d^2 - 16bcde + b^2e^2 + 12ace^2) \right. \\
 & \left. (d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & 2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+ex} + \frac{b e}{d+ex}} \\
 & \left(\left(4 i \sqrt{2} c^2 d^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} - \left(4 i \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & b c d e \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \left/ \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i b^2 e^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg/$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(3 i \sqrt{2} a c e^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(8 i \sqrt{2} c^2 d \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 i \sqrt{2} b c e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2451: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d + e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 499 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2(8cd-3be+2cex)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3e^3\sqrt{d+ex}} - \frac{2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{3e(d+ex)^{3/2}} \\
 & \left(8\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3e^4\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(16c^2d^2+3b^2e^2-4ce(4bd-ae))\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3ce^4\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 5751 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{d+ex}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}\left(\frac{2c}{3e^3}-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{3e^3(d+ex)^2}+\frac{8(2cd-be)}{3e^3(d+ex)}\right)}{a+bx+cx^2} - \frac{1}{3e^5(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}$$

$$\left(\left(8 (2 c d - b e) (d + e x)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x} \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \left(4 i \sqrt{2} c^2 d^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \right.$$

$$(d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \right)$$

$$\left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(6i\sqrt{2}bcd^2e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) (d+ex) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(2i\sqrt{2}b^2de^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) (d+ex) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+e x} + \frac{b e}{d+e x}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d+e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d+e x}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d+e x} + \frac{a e}{d+e x} \right)}{d+e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 i \sqrt{2} a c d e^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) (d+e x) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+e x} + \frac{b e}{d+e x}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i \sqrt{2} a b e^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) (d + e x) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] - \\ & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \end{aligned} \right) /$$

$$\left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(8 \text{i} \sqrt{2} c^2 d^2 (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 i \sqrt{2} b c d e (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+ex} + \frac{b e}{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+ex)}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+ex)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 i b^2 e^2 (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+ex} + \frac{b e}{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+ex)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 i \sqrt{2} a c e^2 (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(d+e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d+e x} + \frac{a e}{d+e x} \right)}{d+e x} \right)}{e^2}}$$

Problem 2452: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d+e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 578 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (8 c^2 d^3 + a b e^3 - c d e (7 b d - 4 a e)) + e (10 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (5 b d - 3 a e)) \right) x \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) / \left(5 e^3 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x)^{3/2} \right) - \frac{2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{5 e (d + e x)^{5/2}} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (16 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (4 b d - 3 a e)) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(5 e^4 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(16 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e} \right] \right) / \left(5 e^4 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3506 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a + b x + c x^2} \sqrt{d + e x} (a + x (b + c x))^{3/2} \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{5 e^3 (d + e x)^3} + \frac{4 (2 c d - b e)}{5 e^3 (d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 (11 c^2 d^2 - 11 b c d e + b^2 e^2 + 7 a c e^2)}{5 e^3 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x)} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{5 e^5 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2c(a+bx)^{3/2} \left((-16c^2d^2 + 16bcde - b^2e^2 - 12ace^2) \right. \\
 & \left. (d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} - \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} - \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \\
 & \left(\left(4i\sqrt{2}c^2d^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} - \left(4 i \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & b c d e \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \left/ \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(i b^2 e^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(3i\sqrt{2}ace^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(8i\sqrt{2}c^2d \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 \left(4 i \sqrt{2} b c e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2453: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{(d + e x)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 721 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4(2cd-be)(4c^2d^2-b^2e^2-4ce(bd-2ae))\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{35e^3(c d^2-bde+ae^2)^2\sqrt{d+ex}} -$$

$$\left(2(8c^2d^3-cde(5bd-4ae)-b^2e^2(2bd-3ae)+e(14c^2d^2+b^2e^2-2ce(7bd-5ae))x) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) / \left(35e^3(c d^2-bde+ae^2)(d+ex)^{5/2} - \frac{2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}{7e(d+ex)^{7/2}} - \right.$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cd-be)(4c^2d^2-b^2e^2-4ce(bd-2ae))\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(35e^4(c d^2-bde+ae^2)^2\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(16c^2d^2-b^2e^2-4ce(4bd-5ae))\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(35e^4(c d^2-bde+ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)$$

Result(type 4, 5469 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a+bx+cx^2}\sqrt{d+ex}(a+x(b+cx))^{3/2}$$

$$\left(-\frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{7 e^3 (d + e x)^4} + \frac{16(2 c d - b e)}{35 e^3 (d + e x)^3} - \frac{2(19 c^2 d^2 - 19 b c d e + b^2 e^2 + 15 a c e^2)}{35 e^3 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x)^2} + \frac{4(-2 c d + b e)(-4 c^2 d^2 + 4 b c d e + b^2 e^2 - 8 a c e^2)}{35 e^3 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)} \right) + \frac{1}{35 e^5 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} 2 c (a + x (b + c x))^{3/2}$$

$$\left(-\left(2(2 c d - b e)(4 c^2 d^2 - 4 b c d e - b^2 e^2 + 8 a c e^2)(d + e x)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x} \right) \right) / \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}}} \right)$$

$$(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}}$$

$$\left(\left(4 i \sqrt{2} c^3 d^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(6i\sqrt{2} \right.$$

$$bc^2d^2e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(i\sqrt{2} \right.$$

$$b^2cde^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} + \left(8 i \sqrt{2} \right.$$

$$a c^2 d e^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} +$$

$$\left(i b^3 e^3 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(4 i \sqrt{2} abce^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(8i\sqrt{2}c^3d^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(8i\sqrt{2}bc^2de \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(i b^2 c e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(10 i \sqrt{2} a c^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right)$$

Problem 2454: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{d x} (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 616 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 (24 b^6 - 268 a b^4 c + 951 a^2 b^2 c^2 - 924 a^3 c^3) d x \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{9009 c^{7/2} \sqrt{d x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} x)} + \frac{1}{9009 c^3} \\
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{d x} (b (24 b^4 - 151 a b^2 c + 108 a^2 c^2) + 3 c (24 b^4 - 181 a b^2 c + 308 a^2 c^2) x) \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} - 10 \sqrt{d x} (3 b (6 b^2 - 19 a c) + 14 c (3 b^2 - 11 a c) x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}}{9009 c^2} + \\
 & \frac{10 b \sqrt{d x} (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{143 c} + \frac{2 (d x)^{3/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{13 d} + \\
 & \left(4 a^{1/4} (24 b^6 - 268 a b^4 c + 951 a^2 b^2 c^2 - 924 a^3 c^3) d \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x + c x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} x)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{4} \left(2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c}} \right) \right] \right) / \left(9009 c^{15/4} \sqrt{d x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(a^{1/4} (\sqrt{a} b \sqrt{c} (24 b^4 - 241 a b^2 c + 708 a^2 c^2) + 2 (24 b^6 - 268 a b^4 c + 951 a^2 b^2 c^2 - 924 a^3 c^3)) \right. \\
 & \left. d \sqrt{x} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x + c x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{c} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{4} \left(2 - \frac{b}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c}} \right) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(9009 c^{15/4} \sqrt{d x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 708 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{9009 c^4 \sqrt{x} \sqrt{a+x} (b+c x)} \\
 & \sqrt{d x} \left(-\frac{4 (24 b^6 - 268 a b^4 c + 951 a^2 b^2 c^2 - 924 a^3 c^3) (a+x (b+c x))}{\sqrt{x}} + 2 c \sqrt{x} (a+x (b+c x)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (24 b^5 - 18 b^4 c x + b^3 c (-241 a + 15 c x^2) + 3 b^2 c^2 x (54 a + 371 c x^2) + 77 c^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. x (31 a^2 + 28 a c x^2 + 9 c^2 x^4) + b c^2 (708 a^2 + 3071 a c x^2 + 1701 c^2 x^4) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{\sqrt{x}} \right] \right] \left(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{2 + \frac{4a}{(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})x}} x \sqrt{\frac{2a+bx-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}x}{bx-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}x}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{\sqrt{x}} \right] \right] \left(24 b^7 - 292 a b^5 c + 1192 a^2 b^3 c^2 - 1632 a^3 b c^3 - 24 b^6 \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 268 a b^4 c \sqrt{b^2-4ac} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 951 a^2 b^2 c^2 \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 924 a^3 c^3 \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \right) \sqrt{2 + \frac{4a}{(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})x}} x \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{2a+bx-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}x}{bx-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}x}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{a}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], \frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2455: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 847 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{693 c^2 e^5} 2 \sqrt{d+ex} (128 c^4 d^4 - 4 b^4 e^4 - 4 c^3 d^2 e (76 b d - 69 a e) - b^2 c e^3 (7 b d - 27 a e) + \\
 & \quad 3 c^2 e^2 (65 b^2 d^2 - 124 a b d e + 60 a^2 e^2) - 12 c e (2 c d - b e) (4 c^2 d^2 - b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (b d - 2 a e)) x) \\
 & \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} + \frac{1}{693 c e^3} 10 \sqrt{d+ex} (16 c^2 d^2 + 3 b^2 e^2 - c e (23 b d - 18 a e) - 7 c e (2 c d - b e) x)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2} + \frac{2 \sqrt{d + e x} (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{11 e} - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (128 c^4 d^4 + 8 b^4 e^4 + b^2 c e^3 (29 b d - 93 a e) - 4 c^3 d^2 e (64 b d - 93 a e) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 c^2 e^2 (33 b^2 d^2 - 124 a b d e + 124 a^2 e^2)) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(693 c^3 e^6 \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (128 c^4 d^4 + 2 b^4 e^4 - 4 c^3 d^2 e (64 b d - 69 a e) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b^2 c e^3 (5 b d - 21 a e) + 3 c^2 e^2 (41 b^2 d^2 - 92 a b d e + 60 a^2 e^2)) \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(693 c^3 e^6 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 10879 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(a + b x + c x^2)^2}$$

$$\sqrt{d + e x} \left(\frac{1}{693 c^2 e^5} 2 (128 c^4 d^4 - 304 b c^3 d^3 e + 195 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 356 a c^3 d^2 e^2 - 7 b^3 c d e^3 - \right.$$

$$\left. 487 a b c^2 d e^3 - 4 b^4 e^4 + 42 a b^2 c e^4 + 333 a^2 c^2 e^4) + \frac{1}{693 c e^4} \right.$$

$$\left. 2 (-96 c^3 d^3 + 224 b c^2 d^2 e - 139 b^2 c d e^2 - 262 a c^2 d e^2 + 3 b^3 e^3 + 347 a b c e^3) x + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2 (80 c^2 d^2 - 185 b c d e + 113 b^2 e^2 + 216 a c e^2) x^2}{693 e^3} + \frac{2 c (-10 c d + 23 b e) x^3}{99 e^2} + \frac{2 c^2 x^4}{11 e} \right)$$

$$(a + x (b + c x))^{5/2} - \frac{1}{693 c^2 e^7 (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$2 (a + x (b + c x))^{5/2} \left(\left((2 c d - b e) (128 c^4 d^4 - 256 b c^3 d^3 e + 99 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. 372 a c^3 d^2 e^2 + 29 b^3 c d e^3 - 372 a b c^2 d e^3 + 8 b^4 e^4 - 93 a b^2 c e^4 + 372 a^2 c^2 e^4) \right.$$

$$\left. (d + e x)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}}}$$

$$(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \left(\left(64 i \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{2} c^5 d^5 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right), \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} - \left(160 i \sqrt{2} b c^4 d^4 e \right)$$

$$\left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} + \left(227 i b^2 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & c^3 d^3 e^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(186 i \sqrt{2} a c^4 d^3 e^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(41 i b^3 \right.$$

$$c^2 d^2 e^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(279 i \sqrt{2} a b c^3 d^2 e^3 \right.$$

$$\left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} - 13i$$

$$b^4 c d e^4 \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} + \left(93 i a b^2 c^2 d e^4 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(186 i \sqrt{2} a^2 c^3 d e^4 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right) \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}\sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}}\right) - 2i \\
 & \sqrt{2} b^5 e^5 \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}\right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] - \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}\sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}}\right) + 93i \\
 & a b^3 c e^5 \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}\right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(93 i \sqrt{2} a^2 b c^2 e^5 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \\
 & \left(128 i \sqrt{2} c^5 d^4 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \\
 & \left(256 i \sqrt{2} b c^4 d^3 e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \\
 & \left(123 i \sqrt{2} b^2 c^3 d^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(276 i \sqrt{2} a c^4 d^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(5 i \sqrt{2} b^3 c^2 d e^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \\
 & \left(276 i \sqrt{2} abc^3 de^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i \sqrt{2} b^4 ce^4 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \\
 & \left(21 i \sqrt{2} ab^2 c^2 e^4 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\ \left(180 i \sqrt{2} a^2 c^3 e^4 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2456: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{(d + e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 716 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{63 c e^5} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} \left(128 c^3 d^3 - b^3 e^3 + 3 b c e^2 (37 b d - 36 a e) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 12 c^2 d e (20 b d - 11 a e) - 3 c e (32 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (8 b d - 7 a e)) x \right) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} - \\
 & \quad \frac{10 \sqrt{d+e x} (16 c d - 15 b e - 14 c e x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{63 e^3} - \frac{2 (a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}}{e \sqrt{d+e x}} + \\
 & \quad \left(\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} \left(128 c^4 d^4 - b^4 e^4 - 4 c^3 d^2 e (64 b d - 57 a e) - b^2 c e^3 (7 b d - 15 a e) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 c^2 e^2 (45 b^2 d^2 - 76 a b d e + 28 a^2 e^2) \right) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) /
 \end{aligned} \right) \\
 & \quad \left(63 c^2 e^6 \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (128 c^2 d^2 - b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (32 b d - 33 a e)) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \left(63 c^2 e^6 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 7946 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(a + b x + c x^2)^2} \sqrt{d + e x} (a + x (b + c x))^{5/2}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{63 c e^5} 2 (-65 c^3 d^3 + 114 b c^2 d^2 e - 48 b^2 c d e^2 - 86 a c^2 d e^2 + b^3 e^3 + 57 a b c e^3) + \right.$$

$$\frac{2 (33 c^2 d^2 - 50 b c d e + 15 b^2 e^2 + 28 a c e^2) x}{63 e^4} +$$

$$\left. \frac{2 c (-17 c d + 19 b e) x^2}{63 e^3} + \frac{2 c^2 x^3}{9 e^2} - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2}{e^5 (d + e x)} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{63 c e^7 (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} 2 (a + x (b + c x))^{5/2} \left(\left(2 (128 c^4 d^4 - 256 b c^3 d^3 e + 135 b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + \right. \right.$$

$$228 a c^3 d^2 e^2 - 7 b^3 c d e^3 - 228 a b c^2 d e^3 - b^4 e^4 + 15 a b^2 c e^4 + 84 a^2 c^2 e^4)$$

$$(d + e x)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x} \right) \Bigg) /$$

$$\left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}}}$$

$$(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \Bigg) \Bigg) \quad 64 \text{ i}$$

$$\sqrt{2} c^4 d^4 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(128 i \sqrt{2} bc^3 d^3 e \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2cd-be + \sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(135 i b^2 \right.$$

$$\left. c^2 d^2 e^2 \left(2cd-be + \sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(114 i \sqrt{2} a c^3 d^2 e^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} - \\
 & \left(7i b^3 c d e^3 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(114i \sqrt{2} abc^2 d e^3 \right. \\
 & \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right) - \\
 & \left(\text{i b}^4 e^4 \left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2}\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right) + \left(15 \text{i a b}^2 c e^4 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(42 i \sqrt{2} a^2 c^2 e^4 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(128 i \sqrt{2} c^4 d^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 & \left(192 i \sqrt{2} b c^3 d^2 e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(63 i \sqrt{2} b^2 c^2 d e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(132 i \sqrt{2} a c^3 d e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(i b^3 c e^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(66 i \sqrt{2} abc^2 e^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2457: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{(d + ex)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 622 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{21 e^5} 2 \sqrt{d+e x} (128 c^2 d^2 + 51 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (44 b d - 5 a e) - 48 c e (2 c d - b e) x) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} +$$

$$\frac{10 (16 c d - 7 b e + 2 c e x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{21 e^3 \sqrt{d+e x}} - \frac{2 (a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}}{3 e (d+e x)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (128 c^2 d^2 + 3 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (32 b d - 29 a e)) \sqrt{d+e x} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right/$$

$$\left(21 c e^6 \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (128 c^2 d^2 + 27 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (32 b d - 5 a e)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right/ \left(21 c e^6 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 5407 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(a+b x+c x^2)^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{d+ex} (a+x(b+cx))^{5/2} \left(\frac{2(37c^2d^2-43bcde+9b^2e^2+16ace^2)}{21e^5} + \frac{2c(-4cd+3be)x}{7e^4} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2c^2x^2}{7e^3} - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2}{3e^5(d+ex)^2} - \frac{14(-2cd+be)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{3e^5(d+ex)} \right) - \frac{1}{21e^7(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & 2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} \left((2cd-be)(128c^2d^2-128bcde+3b^2e^2+116ace^2) \right. \\
 & \left. (d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & (cd^2-bde+ae^2)(d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \left(64i \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} c^3 d^3 \left(2cd-be + \sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right) \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(96i\sqrt{2} \right.$$

$$bc^2d^2e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(67i \right.$$

$$b^2cde^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right), \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(58 i \sqrt{2} a c^2 d e^2 \right.$$

$$\left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) -$$

$$\left(3 i b^3 e^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(29 i \sqrt{2} a b c e^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right) \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(128i\sqrt{2}c^3d^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(128i\sqrt{2}bc^2de \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & 27 i \sqrt{2} b^2 c e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\ & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\ & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \end{aligned} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & 20 i \sqrt{2} a c^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\ & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\ & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \end{aligned} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2458: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{(d + e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 603 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{15 e^5 \sqrt{d+e x}} 2 (128 c^2 d^2 + 15 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (28 b d - 9 a e) + 16 c e (2 c d - b e) x) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 (16 c d - 5 b e + 6 c e x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}}{15 e^3 (d+e x)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}}{5 e (d+e x)^{5/2}} + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (128 c^2 d^2 + 23 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (32 b d - 9 a e)) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 e^6 \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (128 c^2 d^2 + 15 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (32 b d - 17 a e)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \left(15 c e^6 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 8961 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} \\
 & \left(\frac{2c(-19cd+11be)}{15e^5} + \frac{2c^2x}{5e^4} - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2}{5e^5(d+ex)^3} - \frac{22(-2cd+be)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{15e^5(d+ex)^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2(128c^2d^2-128bcde+23b^2e^2+36ace^2)}{15e^5(d+ex)} \right) - \frac{1}{15e^7(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} 2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} \\
 & \left(- \left(2(128c^2d^2-128bcde+23b^2e^2+36ace^2)(d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(64i\sqrt{2}c^3d^4 \left(2cd-be + \sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) (d+ex) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(128 i \sqrt{2} b c^2 d^3 e \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) (d + e x) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(151 i b^2 c d^2 e^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) (d+ex) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 &82 i \sqrt{2} a c^2 d^2 e^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) (d + e x) \\
 &\sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \\
 &\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 &\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 &\left(\begin{aligned}
 &\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \\
 &\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 &\left(\begin{aligned}
 &(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \\
 &\sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \\
 &23 i b^3 d e^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) (d + e x)
 \end{aligned} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right)$$

$$\left(82 i \sqrt{2} abcde^3 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) (d+ex) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(23 i a b^2 e^4 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) (d + e x) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(18 i \sqrt{2} a^2 c e^4 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) (d+ex) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right/$$

$$\left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(128 i \sqrt{2} c^3 d^3 (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(192 i \sqrt{2} b c^2 d^2 e (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+ex} + \frac{b e}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d+ex} + \frac{a e}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(79 i \sqrt{2} b^2 c d e^2 (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+ex} + \frac{b e}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right]\right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(68 \text{i} \sqrt{2} a c^2 d e^2 (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right]\right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(15 i b^3 e^3 (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(34 i \sqrt{2} abc e^3 (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right)$$

Problem 2459: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/2}}{(d + ex)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 731 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 c (128 c^2 d^3 - 4 c d e (44 b d - 29 a e) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 b e^2 (17 b d - 16 a e) + e (32 c^2 d^2 + 3 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (8 b d - 5 a e)) x \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) / \left(21 e^5 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (16 c^2 d^3 + 3 a b e^3 - c d e (13 b d - 4 a e) + e (22 c^2 d^2 + 3 b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (11 b d - 5 a e)) x \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2} \right) / \left(21 e^3 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x)^{5/2} \right) - \frac{2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{7 e (d + e x)^{7/2}} - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (128 c^2 d^2 + 3 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (32 b d - 29 a e)) \sqrt{d + e x} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(21 e^6 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (128 c^2 d^2 + 27 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (32 b d - 5 a e)) \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(21 e^6 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 5482 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(a + b x + c x^2)^2} \sqrt{d + e x} (a + x (b + c x))^{5/2} \left(\frac{2 c^2}{3 e^5} - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2}{7 e^5 (d + e x)^4} - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{6(-2cd+be)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{7e^5(d+ex)^3} - \frac{2(52c^2d^2-52bcde+9b^2e^2+16ace^2)}{21e^5(d+ex)^2} - \\
 & \left. \frac{2(-2cd+be)(79c^2d^2-79bcde+3b^2e^2+67ace^2)}{21e^5(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(d+ex)} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{21e^7(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} 2c(a+x(b+cx))^{5/2} \\
 & \left((2cd-be)(128c^2d^2-128bcde+3b^2e^2+116ace^2)(d+ex)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & (cd^2-bde+ae^2)(d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \left(64 i \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{2} c^3 d^3 \left(2cd-be + \sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right) \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(96i\sqrt{2} \right.$$

$$bc^2d^2e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(67i \right.$$

$$b^2cde^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right), \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(58 i \sqrt{2} a c^2 d e^2 \right.$$

$$\left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) -$$

$$\left(3 i b^3 e^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(29 i \sqrt{2} a b c e^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(128i\sqrt{2}c^3d^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(128i\sqrt{2}bc^2de \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(27 i \sqrt{2} b^2 c e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(20 i \sqrt{2} a c^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2460: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{(d + e x)^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 923 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (128 c^4 d^5 - 2 a b^3 e^5 - 4 c^3 d^3 e (60 b d - 49 a e) - b c e^3 (b^2 d^2 + 9 a b d e - 24 a^2 e^2) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 c^2 d e^2 (37 b^2 d^2 - 52 a b d e + 12 a^2 e^2) + e (160 c^4 d^4 - 2 b^4 e^4 - 4 c^3 d^2 e (80 b d - 69 a e) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. b^2 c e^3 (11 b d - 27 a e) + 3 c^2 e^2 (57 b^2 d^2 - 92 a b d e + 28 a^2 e^2) \right) x \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) / \left(63 e^5 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (16 c^2 d^3 - b e^2 (2 b d - 5 a e) - c d e (11 b d - 4 a e) + e (26 c^2 d^2 + 3 b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (13 b d - 7 a e))) x \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(63 e^3 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x)^{7/2} \right) - \\
 & \frac{2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}}{9 e (d + e x)^{9/2}} + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (128 c^4 d^4 - b^4 e^4 - 4 c^3 d^2 e (64 b d - 57 a e) - b^2 c e^3 (7 b d - 15 a e) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 c^2 e^2 (45 b^2 d^2 - 76 a b d e + 28 a^2 e^2)) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(63 e^6 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (128 c^2 d^2 - b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (32 b d - 33 a e)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] /$$

$$\left(63e^6(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}\right)$$

Result (type 4, 8108 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} \sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} \left(-\frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2}{9e^5 (d+ex)^5} - \frac{38(-2cd+be)(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{63e^5 (d+ex)^4} - \frac{2(88c^2 d^2 - 88bcd e + 15b^2 e^2 + 28ace^2)}{63e^5 (d+ex)^3} - \frac{2(-2cd+be)(61c^2 d^2 - 61bcd e + b^2 e^2 + 57ace^2)}{63e^5 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d+ex)^2} - \frac{2(193c^4 d^4 - 386bc^3 d^3 e + 207b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 330ac^3 d^2 e^2 - 14b^3 c d e^3 - 330abc^2 d e^3 - 2b^4 e^4 + 30ab^2 c e^4 + 105a^2 c^2 e^4)}{(63e^5 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (d+ex)) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{63e^7 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} 2c (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}$$

$$\left(2(128c^4 d^4 - 256bc^3 d^3 e + 135b^2 c^2 d^2 e^2 + 228ac^3 d^2 e^2 - 7b^3 c d e^3 - 228abc^2 d e^3 - b^4 e^4 + 15ab^2 c e^4 + 84a^2 c^2 e^4) \right. \\ \left. (d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} \right)$$

$$(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \quad \left(\left(64 \text{ i} \right. \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{2} c^4 d^4 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(128 i \sqrt{2} b c^3 d^3 e \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(135 i b^2 \right.$$

$$c^2 d^2 e^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(114 i \sqrt{2} a c^3 d^2 e^2 \right.$$

$$\left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} -$$

$$\left(7 i b^3 c d e^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} - \left(114 i \sqrt{2} a b c^2 d e^3 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \\
 & \left(i b^4 e^4 (2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(15 i a b^2 c e^4 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}, \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}, \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(42 i \sqrt{2} a^2 c^2 e^4 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} +$$

$$\left(128 i \sqrt{2} c^4 d^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(192 i \sqrt{2} bc^3 d^2 e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(63 i \sqrt{2} b^2 c^2 d e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(132 i \sqrt{2} a c^3 d e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(i b^3 c e^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) -$$

$$\left(66 i \sqrt{2} a b c^2 e^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2461: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 600 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 e (71 c^2 d^2 + 24 b^2 e^2 - c e (71 b d + 25 a e)) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{105 c^3} +$$

$$\frac{12 e (2 c d - b e) (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{35 c^2} + \frac{2 e (d+e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{7 c} +$$

$$\left(8 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (11 c^2 d^2 + 6 b^2 e^2 - c e (11 b d + 13 a e)) \sqrt{d+e x} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}\right] \right/$$

$$\left(105 c^4 \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (71 c^2 d^2 + 24 b^2 e^2 - c e (71 b d + 25 a e)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}\right] \right/ \left(105 c^4 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 5340 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2) \\
 & \left(-\frac{2e(-122c^2d^2+89bcde-24b^2e^2+25ace^2)}{105c^3} - \frac{4e^2(-11cd+3be)x}{35c^2} + \frac{2e^3x^2}{7c} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{105c^3e\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \\
 & \left(16(2cd-be)(11c^2d^2-11bcde+6b^2e^2-13ace^2)(d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) / \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} 2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x) \\
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+ex} + \frac{b e}{d+ex}} \left(44 i \sqrt{2} c^3 d^3 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left[\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg) / \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}\sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right)-\left(66 i \sqrt{2}\right. \\
 & \left.b c^2 d^2 e\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)\sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\left(\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right]-\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg) / \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}\sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right)+\left(46 i \sqrt{2}\right. \\
 & \left.b^2 c d e^2\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)\sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}}\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} - \left(52 i \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. a c^2 d e^2 (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} - \left(12i \right. \\
 & \sqrt{2} b^3 e^3 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. \left[\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right] \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} + \left(26i \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & abc e^3 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. \left[\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) + \\
 & \left(71 i c^3 d^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) - \\
 & \left(71 i b c^2 d e \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(12i \sqrt{2} b^2 c e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(25i a c^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right)$$

Problem 2462: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 509 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{8e(2cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{15c^2} + \frac{2e(d+ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{5c} +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(23c^2d^2+8b^2e^2-ce(23bd+9ae))\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right/$$

$$\left(15c^3 \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(8\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cd-be)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right/$$

$$\left(15c^3\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 868 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{d+e x} \left(-\frac{2 e (-11 c d+4 b e)}{15 c^2} + \frac{2 e^2 x}{5 c} \right) (a+b x+c x^2)}{\sqrt{a+x(b+c x)}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{15 c^3 e \sqrt{a+x(b+c x)}} \sqrt{\frac{(d+e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1+\frac{d}{d+e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b-\frac{b d}{d+e x} + \frac{a e}{d+e x} \right)}{d+e x} \right)}{e^2}} - 2 (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \\
 & \left((23 c^2 d^2+8 b^2 e^2-c e (23 b d+9 a e)) \left(c \left(-1+\frac{d}{d+e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b-\frac{b d}{d+e x} + \frac{a e}{d+e x} \right)}{d+e x} \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c d^2+e(-b d+a e)}{-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}}} \sqrt{d+e x}} \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2+e(-b d+a e))}{(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2})(d+e x)}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1+\frac{2(c d^2+e(-b d+a e))}{(-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2})(d+e x)}} \right) \\
 & \left((2 c d-b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}) (23 c^2 d^2+8 b^2 e^2-c e (23 b d+9 a e)) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], -\frac{-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}} \right] + \left(-30 c^3 d^3 + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 8 b^2 e^2 \left(b e-\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2} \right) - c^2 d \left(-45 b d e-34 a e^2+23 d \sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2} \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. c e \left(-31 b^2 d e-17 a b e^2+23 b d \sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}+9 a e \sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], -\frac{-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2463: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 439 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2e\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3c} + \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(2cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3c^2\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(cd^2-bde+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \left(3c^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 735 leaves):

$$\frac{2 e \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b x+c x^2)}{3 c \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)}} + \frac{1}{3 c^2 e \sqrt{a+x (b+c x)} \sqrt{\frac{(d+e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1+\frac{d}{d+e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b-\frac{b d}{d+e x} + \frac{a e}{d+e x} \right)}{d+e x} \right)}{e^2}}$$

$$2 (d+e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \left(2 (2 c d-b e) \left(c \left(-1+\frac{d}{d+e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b-\frac{b d}{d+e x} + \frac{a e}{d+e x} \right)}{d+e x} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c d^2+e (-b d+a e)}{-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}}} \sqrt{d+e x}} i \sqrt{1-\frac{2 (c d^2+e (-b d+a e))}{(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}) (d+e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1+\frac{2 (c d^2+e (-b d+a e))}{(-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}) (d+e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left((-2 c d+b e) (2 c d-b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], -\frac{-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}} \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(3 c^2 d^2+b e \left(b e-\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2} \right) + c \left(-3 b d e-a e^2+2 d \sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2} \right) \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}} \right], -\frac{-2 c d+b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{(b^2-4 a c) e^2}} \right] \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 2464: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 188 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(c \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 365 leaves):

$$\left(i \left(2cd + (-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e \right) \sqrt{\frac{e(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{-2cd + (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd + (-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}} \right.$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c}{-2cd + (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}} \sqrt{d+ex}\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}{2cd + (-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e} \right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\right.$$

$$\left. i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c}{-2cd + (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}} \sqrt{d+ex}\right], \frac{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}{2cd + (-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} ce \sqrt{\frac{c}{-2cd + (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)$$

Problem 2465: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 189 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right]/\left(c\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}\right) \right)$$

Result (type 4, 308 leaves):

$$\left(i(d+ex)\sqrt{2-\frac{4(c d^2+e(-bd+ae))}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2})(d+ex)}}\sqrt{1+\frac{2(c d^2+e(-bd+ae))}{(-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2})(d+ex)}}\text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{c d^2-bde+ae^2}{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],-\frac{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}\right]/\left(e\sqrt{\frac{c d^2+e(-bd+ae)}{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}}\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)}\right) \right)$$

Problem 2466: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 248 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2e\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{(cd^2-bde+ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}} + \left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2)\sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 408 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{4e^2(a+x(b+cx))}{\sqrt{d+ex}} + \left(i\sqrt{2}\left(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{e(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}{-2cd+(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{1-\frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{c}{-2cd+(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{d+ex}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}{2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{c}{-2cd+(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}}\sqrt{d+ex}\right], \frac{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}{2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{c}{-2cd+(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \right) / \left(2e(cd^2+e(-bd+ae))\sqrt{a+x(b+cx)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2467: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 523 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 e \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{3\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)\left(d+e x\right)^{3 / 2}}-\frac{4 e\left(2 c d-b e\right) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{3\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)^2 \sqrt{d+e x}}+ \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\left(2 c d-b e\right) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)}{b^2-4 a c}}\right. \\
 & \left.\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c\left(d+e x\right)}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}\right)- \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} \sqrt{\frac{c\left(d+e x\right)}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)}{b^2-4 a c}}\right. \\
 & \left.\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 812 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2) \left(-\frac{2e}{3(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d+ex)^2} + \frac{4e(-2cd+be)}{3(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (d+ex)} \right)}{\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \\
 & \left(2(d+ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \left(2(2cd-be) \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{cd^2+e(-bd+ae)}{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}} \sqrt{d+ex}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{2(c d^2 + e(-bd+ae))}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2})(d+ex)} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \frac{2(c d^2 + e(-bd+ae))}{(-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. (-2cd+be) \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}, -\frac{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}} \right] + \left(3c^2 d^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. be \left(be - \sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2} \right) + c \left(-3bde - ae^2 + 2d\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2} \right) \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}, -\frac{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}} \right] \right] \right] \right] \right] \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(3e(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2468: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 629 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 e \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{5\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)\left(d+e x\right)^{5 / 2}} - \frac{8 e\left(2 c d-b e\right) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{15\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)^2\left(d+e x\right)^{3 / 2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 e\left(23 c^2 d^2+8 b^2 e^2-c e\left(23 b d+9 a e\right)\right) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{15\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)^3 \sqrt{d+e x}} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\left(23 c^2 d^2+8 b^2 e^2-c e\left(23 b d+9 a e\right)\right) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)}{b^2-4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right],-\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)^3 \sqrt{\frac{c\left(d+e x\right)}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\left(2 c d-b e\right) \sqrt{\frac{c\left(d+e x\right)}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)}{b^2-4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right],-\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 983 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+x}\left(b+c x\right)} \\
 & \sqrt{d+e x}\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)\left(-\frac{2 e}{5\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)\left(d+e x\right)^3}+\frac{8 e\left(-2 c d+b e\right)}{15\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)^2\left(d+e x\right)^2}+\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{2e(-23c^2d^2 + 23bcde - 8b^2e^2 + 9ace^2)}{15(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^3 (d+ex)} \right) + \left(2(d+ex)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left((23c^2d^2 + 8b^2e^2 - ce(23bd + 9ae)) \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{cd^2+e(-bd+ae)}{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}} \sqrt{d+ex}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2+e(-bd+ae))}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{2(cd^2+e(-bd+ae))}{(-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2})(d+ex)}} \right] \\
 & \left. \left((2cd-be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2})(23c^2d^2 + 8b^2e^2 - ce(23bd + 9ae)) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], -\frac{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-30c^3d^3 + 8b^2e^2 (be - \sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. c^2d(-45bde - 34ae^2 + 23d\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}) + ce \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-31b^2de - 17abe^2 + 23bd\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2} + 9ae\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}) \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], -\frac{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}} \right] \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(15e(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^3 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2469: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^{7/2}}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 641 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (d+ex)^{5/2} (bd-2ae+(2cd-be)x)}{(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{4e(3c^2d^2+2b^2e^2-ce(3bd+5ae))\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{3c^2(b^2-4ac)} + \\
 & \frac{2e(2cd-be)(d+ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{c(b^2-4ac)} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (2cd-be) (3c^2d^2+8b^2e^2-ce(3bd+29ae)) \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3c^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) (3c^2d^2+2b^2e^2-ce(3bd+5ae)) \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3c^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 5433 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2)^2 \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{2 e^3}{3 c^2} + \left(2 (b c^2 d^3 - 6 a c^2 d^2 e + 3 a b c d e^2 - a b^2 e^3 + 2 a^2 c e^3 + 2 c^3 d^3 x - 3 b c^2 d^2 e x + 3 b^2 c d e^2 x - 6 a c^2 d e^2 x - b^3 e^3 x + 3 a b c e^3 x) \right) / \left(c^2 (-b^2 + 4 a c) (a + b x + c x^2) \right) \right) /$$

$$(a + x (b + c x))^{3/2} + \frac{1}{3 c^2 (-b^2 + 4 a c) e (a + x (b + c x))^{3/2}} 2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}$$

$$\left[- \left((2 c d - b e) (3 c^2 d^2 - 3 b c d e + 8 b^2 e^2 - 29 a c e^2) (d + e x)^{3/2} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x} \right) \right] /$$

$$\left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}}}$$

$$(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}}$$

$$\left(\left(3 i c^3 d^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(9i b c^2 d^2 e (2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(19i b^2 c d e^2 \right.$$

$$\left. (2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right), \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(29 i a c^2 d e^2 \right.$$

$$\left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(2 i \sqrt{2} b^3 e^3 \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} + \\
 & \left(29iabce^3 (2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(3i\sqrt{2}c^3d^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(3i\sqrt{2}bc^2de \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(2i\sqrt{2}b^2ce^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(5i\sqrt{2}ac^2e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2470: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{5/2}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 533 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (d+e x)^{3/2} (b d-2 a e+(2 c d-b e) x)}{(b^2-4 a c) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} + \frac{2 e (2 c d-b e) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{c (b^2-4 a c)} + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c^2 d^2+b^2 e^2-c e (b d+3 a e)) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(c^2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (2 c d-b e) (c d^2-b d e+a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(c^2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3447 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{d+e x} (b c d^2-4 a c d e+a b e^2+2 c^2 d^2 x-2 b c d e x+b^2 e^2 x-2 a c e^2 x) (a+b x+c x^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(c (-b^2+4 a c) (a+x (b+c x))^{3/2} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{c(-b^2+4ac)e(a+x(b+cx))^{3/2}}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \left(- \left(4(c^2d^2 - bcde + b^2e^2 - 3ace^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & 2(c^2d^2 - bcde + ae^2)(d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \\
 & \left(\left(i c^2 d^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c^2d^2 - bcde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c^2d^2 - bcde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c^2d^2 - bcde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c^2d^2 - bcde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (c^2d^2 - bcde + ae^2) \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c^2d^2 - bcde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bcde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i b c d e \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} +$$

$$\left(i b^2 e^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(3i ace^2 (2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) -$$

$$\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(i \sqrt{2} c^2 d \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(i b c e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right)$$

Problem 2471: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^{3/2}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 457 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2\sqrt{d+ex} (bd-2ae+(2cd-be)x)}{(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \left(\sqrt{2} (2cd-be)\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(c\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(c\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 600 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 (b^2 - 4 a c) \sqrt{a + x (b + c x)}} \left(-\frac{4 e (-2 c d + b e) (a + x (b + c x))}{c \sqrt{d + e x}} - 4 \sqrt{d + e x} (-2 a e + 2 c d x + b (d - e x)) - \frac{1}{c e \sqrt{\frac{c d^2 + e (-b d + a e)}{-2 c d + b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}}} \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c d^2 + e (-b d + a e)}{-2 c d + b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right] \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 + e (-b d + a e))}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right) \left(\sqrt{2 + \frac{4 (c d^2 + e (-b d + a e))}{(-2 c d + b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(-(-2 c d + b e) (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}) \right) \right) \left(\operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{-2 c d + b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], -\frac{-2 c d + b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}} \right] + \left(-b^2 e^2 + 4 a c e^2 - 2 c d \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2} + b e \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{-2 c d + b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], -\frac{-2 c d + b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4 a c) e^2}} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 2472: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d + e x}}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 426 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2(b+2cx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{(b^2-4ac)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} + \left(2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}(2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 996 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2(b+2cx)\sqrt{d+ex}(a+bx+cx^2)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \left((d+ex)^{3/2}(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \left(-4 \sqrt{\frac{cd^2+e(-bd+ae)}{-2cd+be+\sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \sqrt{2} \left(2cd-be + \sqrt{(b^2-4ac)e^2} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2 - \frac{2ae^2}{d+ex} - 2cd \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex}\right) + be \left(-1 + \frac{2d}{d+ex}\right)}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2 + \frac{2ae^2}{d+ex} + 2cd \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex}\right) + b \left(e - \frac{2de}{d+ex}\right)}}{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}} \text{EllipticE} \left[\right.$$

$$\left. i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], -\frac{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}} \right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex}}$$

$$i \sqrt{2} \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2 - \frac{2ae^2}{d+ex} - 2cd \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex}\right) + be \left(-1 + \frac{2d}{d+ex}\right)}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2 + \frac{2ae^2}{d+ex} + 2cd \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex}\right) + b \left(e - \frac{2de}{d+ex}\right)}}{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}}}$$

$$\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], -\frac{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}} \right] \Bigg) /$$

$$\left((-b^2 + 4ac) e \sqrt{\frac{cd^2 + e(-bd + ae)}{-2cd + be + \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac) e^2}}} (a + x(b + cx))^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex}\right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right)$$

Problem 2473: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 480 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (b c d - b^2 e + 2 a c e + c (2 c d - b e) x)}{(b^2 - 4 a c) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} + \left(\sqrt{2} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{b^2-4 a c} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{b^2-4 a c} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1939 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (b c d - b^2 e + 2 a c e + 2 c^2 d x - b c e x) (a+b x+c x^2)}{(-b^2+4 a c) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (a+x (b+c x))^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{(-b^2+4 a c) e (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (a+x (b+c x))^{3/2}} 2 c (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2} \\
 & \left((2 c d - b e) (d+e x)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+e x} + \frac{b e}{d+e x} \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \\
 & \left(\left(i cd \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \\
 & \left(i be \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} +$$

$$\left(i\sqrt{2}c \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right)$$

Problem 2474: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^{3/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 607 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (b c d - b^2 e + 2 a c e + c (2 c d - b e) x)}{(b^2 - 4 a c) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{4 e (c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - c e (b d + 3 a e)) \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{(b^2 - 4 a c) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d + e x}} + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - c e (b d + 3 a e)) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3554 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{d + e x} (a + b x + c x^2)^2 \left(-\frac{2 e^3}{(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (2 (-b c^2 d^2 + 2 b^2 c d e - 4 a c^2 d e - b^3 e^2 + 3 a b c e^2 - 2 c^3 d^2 x + 2 b c^2 d e x - b^2 c e^2 x + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{2ac^2e^2x}{(-b^2+4ac)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2(a+bx+cx^2)} \right) \right) \bigg/ \left((a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} - \frac{1}{(-b^2+4ac)e(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} \right)$$

$$2c(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \left(\frac{2(c^2d^2-bcde+b^2e^2-3ace^2)(d+ex)^{3/2}}{\left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right)} \right) \bigg/$$

$$\left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}}$$

$$(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)(d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\left(\left(i c^2 d^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} -$$

$$\left(i b c d e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] -$$

$$\text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right],$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} +$$

$$\left(i b^2 e^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} -$$

$$\left(3 i a c e^2 (2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} +$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & i \sqrt{2} c^2 d \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\begin{aligned}
 & i b c e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \Big) \Big)
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 2475: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d + e x)^{5/2} (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 744 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (b c d - b^2 e + 2 a c e + c (2 c d - b e) x)}{(b^2 - 4 a c) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{4 e (3 c^2 d^2 + 2 b^2 e^2 - c e (3 b d + 5 a e)) \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{3 (b^2 - 4 a c) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{2 e (2 c d - b e) (3 c^2 d^2 + 8 b^2 e^2 - c e (3 b d + 29 a e)) \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{3 (b^2 - 4 a c) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^3 \sqrt{d + e x}} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (2 c d - b e) (3 c^2 d^2 + 8 b^2 e^2 - c e (3 b d + 29 a e)) \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^3 \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} (3 c^2 d^2 + 2 b^2 e^2 - c e (3 b d + 5 a e)) \sqrt{\frac{c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d + e x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 5565 leaves):

$$\frac{\left(\sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2)^2 \left(-\frac{2e^3}{3(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (d+ex)^2} + \frac{10e^3(-2cd+be)}{3(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^3 (d+ex)} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (2(-bc^3d^3 + 3b^2c^2d^2e - 6ac^3d^2e - 3b^3cde^2 + 9abc^2de^2 + b^4e^3 - 4ab^2ce^3 + 2a^2c^2e^3 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2c^4d^3x + 3bc^3d^2ex - 3b^2c^2de^2x + 6ac^3de^2x + b^3ce^3x - 3abc^2e^3x) \right) \right) / \left((-b^2 + 4ac)(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^3(a+bx+cx^2) \right)}{(a+x(b+cx))^{3/2} + 1} \\ \frac{3(-b^2 + 4ac)e(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^3(a+x(b+cx))^{3/2}}{2c(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}}$$

$$\left(- \left((2cd - be)(3c^2d^2 - 3bcde + 8b^2e^2 - 29ace^2)(d+ex)^{3/2} \right) \right)$$

$$\left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) /$$

$$\left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}}$$

$$(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)(d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\left(\left(3ic^3d^3 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}}\right) - \\
 & \left(9 \text{i} bc^2 d^2 e (2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right]\right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}}\right) + \left(19 \text{i} b^2 c d e^2\right. \\
 & \left.(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(29 i a c^2 d e^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} - \left(2i\sqrt{2} b^3 e^3 \right. \\
 & \left. (2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \\
 & \left(29i abce^3 (2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}\sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right)+ \\
 & \left(3 i \sqrt{2} c^3 d^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \right. \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}\sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right)- \\
 & \left(3 i \sqrt{2} b c^2 d e \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(2i\sqrt{2}b^2ce^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(5i\sqrt{2}ac^2e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2476: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d+e x)^{7/2}}{(a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 659 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2(d+e x)^{5/2}(b d-2 a e+(2 c d-b e) x)}{3(b^2-4 a c)(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}} + \\ & \left(2 \sqrt{d+e x} (8 b c d(c d^2+3 a e^2)-4 a c e(3 c d^2+5 a e^2)-b^2(9 c d^2 e-a e^3)+ \right. \\ & \quad \left. (2 c d-b e)(8 c^2 d^2-b^2 e^2-4 c e(2 b d-3 a e)) x) \right) / \left(3 c(b^2-4 a c)^2 \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) - \\ & \left(2 \sqrt{2}(2 c d-b e)(4 c^2 d^2-b^2 e^2-4 c e(b d-2 a e)) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(3 c^2(b^2-4 a c)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+e x)}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) + \\ & \left(2 \sqrt{2}(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)(16 c^2 d^2-b^2 e^2-4 c e(4 b d-5 a e)) \sqrt{\frac{c(d+e x)}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(3 c^2(b^2-4 a c)^{3/2} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 5598 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & (\sqrt{d+e x}(a+b x+c x^2)^3 \\ & \quad ((2(b c^2 d^3-6 a c^2 d^2 e+3 a b c d e^2-a b^2 e^3+2 a^2 c e^3+2 c^3 d^3 x-3 b c^2 d^2 e x+3 b^2 c d e^2 x- \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{6ac^2de^2x - b^3e^3x + 3abc^3e^3x}{3c^2(-b^2+4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2(8bc^3d^3 - 13b^2c^2d^2e + 4ac^3d^2e + 3b^3cd^2e^2 + 12abc^2de^2 - b^4e^3 + 7ab^2ce^3 - 28a^2c^2e^3 + 16c^4d^3x - 24bc^3d^2ex + 4b^2c^2de^2x + 32ac^3de^2x + 2b^3ce^3x - 16abc^2e^3x)}{3c^2(-b^2+4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)} \right) / \\
 & (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} + \frac{1}{3c(-b^2+4ac)^2e(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(4(2cd-be)(4c^2d^2 - 4bcde - b^2e^2 + 8ace^2)(d+ex)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & 2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \\
 & \left(\left(4 i \sqrt{2} c^3 d^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(6i\sqrt{2} \right.$$

$$bc^2d^2e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \left(i\sqrt{2} \right.$$

$$b^2cde^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} + \left(8i\sqrt{2} \right.$$

$$\left. ac^2de^2 \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} +$$

$$\left(i b^3 e^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(4 i \sqrt{2} a b c e^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(8i\sqrt{2}c^3d^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(8i\sqrt{2}bc^2de \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(i b^2 c e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(10 i \sqrt{2} a c^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2477: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^{5/2}}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 590 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (d+ex)^{3/2} (bd-2ae+(2cd-be)x)}{3 (b^2-4ac) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{d+ex} (7b^2de+4acde-8b(cd^2+ae^2) - (16c^2d^2+b^2e^2-4ce(4bd-3ae))x)}{(3(b^2-4ac)^2 \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2})} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{2} (16c^2d^2+b^2e^2-4ce(4bd-3ae)) \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3c(b^2-4ac)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(16\sqrt{2} (2cd-be) (cd^2-bde+ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3c(b^2-4ac)^{3/2} \sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3577 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left((2(bcd^2-4acde+abe^2+2c^2d^2x-2bcdex+b^2e^2x-2ace^2x)) / (3c(-b^2+4ac)) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a + b x + c x^2)^2 \right) + \left(2 (8 b c^2 d^2 - 9 b^2 c d e + 4 a c^2 d e + b^3 e^2 + 4 a b c e^2 + 16 c^3 d^2 x - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 16 b c^2 d e x + b^2 c e^2 x + 12 a c^2 e^2 x) \right) / \left(3 c (-b^2 + 4 a c)^2 (a + b x + c x^2) \right) \Big) / \\
 & (a + x (b + c x))^{5/2} + \frac{1}{3 (-b^2 + 4 a c)^2 e (a + x (b + c x))^{5/2}} \\
 & (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2} \\
 & \left(\left(\left(2 (16 c^2 d^2 - 16 b c d e + b^2 e^2 + 12 a c e^2) (d + e x)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & 2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \\
 & \left(\left(4 i \sqrt{2} c^2 d^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(4i\sqrt{2} \right.$$

$$bcd e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(i b^2 e^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right), \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(3 i \sqrt{2} a c e^2 \right.$$

$$\left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(8 i \sqrt{2} c^2 d \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) -$$

$$\left(4 i \sqrt{2} b c e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2478: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^{3/2}}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 542 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x} (b d-2 a e+(2 c d-b e) x)}{3\left(b^2-4 a c\right)\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)^{3 / 2}} + \\
 & \left. \frac{2 \sqrt{d+e x}\left(8 b c d-5 b^2 e+4 a c e+8 c\left(2 c d-b e\right) x\right)}{3\left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} - \left[8 \sqrt{2}\left(2 c d-b e\right) \sqrt{d+e x} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)}{b^2-4 a c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3\left(b^2-4 a c\right)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\frac{c(d+e x)}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2}\left(16 c^2 d^2+3 b^2 e^2-4 c e\left(4 b d-a e\right)\right) \sqrt{\frac{c(d+e x)}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)}{b^2-4 a c}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}\right) e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 c\left(b^2-4 a c\right)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 5802 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{d+e x}\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{2\left(-b d+2 a e-2 c d x+b e\right)}{3\left(b^2-4 a c\right)\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)^2} - \frac{2\left(-8 b c d+5 b^2 e-4 a c e-16 c^2 d x+8 b c e x\right)}{3\left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)} \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} - \frac{1}{3(-b^2+4ac)^2 e (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} 2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}$$

$$\left(8(2cd-be)(d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \left(4i\sqrt{2}c^2d^3 \left(2cd-be + \sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \right)$$

$$(d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(6 i \sqrt{2} b c d^2 e \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) (d+ex) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d+ex} + \frac{b e}{d+ex}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2i\sqrt{2} b^2 d e^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) (d+ex) \right.$$

$$\sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(4i\sqrt{2} acde^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) (d+ex) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2i\sqrt{2}abe^3 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) (d+ex) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(8 i \sqrt{2} c^2 d^2 (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(8 i \sqrt{2} b c d e (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(3 i b^2 e^2 (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \text{i} \sqrt{2} a c e^2 (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] / \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right)$$

Problem 2479: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 605 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2(b+2cx)\sqrt{d+ex}}{3(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2}} - \left(2\sqrt{d+ex} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (9b^2cde - 4ac^2de - b^3e^2 - 4bc(2cd^2 + ae^2) - c(16c^2d^2 + b^2e^2 - 4ce(4bd - 3ae))x) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3(b^2-4ac)^2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{2}(16c^2d^2 + b^2e^2 - 4ce(4bd - 3ae))\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}(cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(16\sqrt{2}(2cd - be) \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 3560 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{d+ex}(a+bx+cx^2)^3 \left(-\frac{2(b+2cx)}{3(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (2(8b^2c^2d^2 - 9b^2cde + 4ac^2de + b^3e^2 + 4abce^2 + 16c^3d^2x - 16b^2c^2dex + b^2ce^2x + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(4i\sqrt{2} \right.$$

$$bcd e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(i b^2 e^2 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right), \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \left(3 i \sqrt{2} a c e^2 \right.$$

$$\left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) +$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 &8 i \sqrt{2} c^2 d \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 &\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 &\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \Big/ \\
 &\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 &4 i \sqrt{2} b c e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 &\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 &\text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}\right] \Big/ \\
 &\left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) \Big)
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 2480: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 725 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2\sqrt{d+ex} (bcd - b^2e + 2ace + c(2cd - be)x)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \left(\frac{2\sqrt{d+ex} (3ace(2cd - be)^2 - (bcd - b^2e + 2ace)(8c^2d^2 - 2b^2e^2 - 5ce(bd - 2ae)) - 2c(2cd - be)(4c^2d^2 - b^2e^2 - 4ce(bd - 2ae))x)}{3(b^2 - 4ac)^2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^2\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2\sqrt{2} (2cd - be)(4c^2d^2 - b^2e^2 - 4ce(bd - 2ae))\sqrt{d+ex} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}e}{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2}(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^2 \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}} \sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} (16c^2d^2 - b^2e^2 - 4ce(4bd - 5ae)) \sqrt{\frac{c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}} \sqrt{-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}e}{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3(b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2}(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a + bx + cx^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 5566 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{d+ex} (a + bx + cx^2)^3 \left(\frac{2(bcd - b^2e + 2ace + 2c^2dx - bcex)}{3(-b^2 + 4ac)(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)(a + bx + cx^2)^2} + \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (8 b c^3 d^3 - 13 b^2 c^2 d^2 e + 4 a c^3 d^2 e + 3 b^3 c d e^2 + 12 a b c^2 d e^2 + 2 b^4 e^3 - 17 a b^2 c e^3 + 20 a^2 c^2 e^3 + 16 c^4 d^3 x - 24 b c^3 d^2 e x + 4 b^2 c^2 d e^2 x + 32 a c^3 d e^2 x + 2 b^3 c e^3 x - 16 a b c^2 e^3 x) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 (-b^2 + 4 a c)^2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (a + b x + c x^2) \right) \Bigg) / (a + x (b + c x))^{5/2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{3 (-b^2 + 4 a c)^2 e (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (a + x (b + c x))^{5/2}} \\
 & \frac{2}{c (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/2}} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 (2 c d - b e) (4 c^2 d^2 - 4 b c d e - b^2 e^2 + 8 a c e^2) (d + e x)^{3/2} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d + e x)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d + e x} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{b d}{d + e x} + \frac{a e}{d + e x} \right)}{d + e x} \right)}{e^2}}} \\
 & (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x) \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{b d e}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} - \frac{2 c d}{d + e x} + \frac{b e}{d + e x}} \\
 & \left(\left(4 i \sqrt{2} c^3 d^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg) / \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}\sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right)-\left(6 i \sqrt{2}\right. \\
 & \left.b c^2 d^2 e\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)\sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}}\right. \\
 & \left.\left(\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right]-\right. \\
 & \left.\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg) / \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}\sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right)+\left(i \sqrt{2}\right. \\
 & \left.\left.b^2 c d e^2\left(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)\sqrt{1-\frac{2\left(c d^2-b d e+a e^2\right)}{\left(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}\right)(d+e x)}}\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} + \left(8 i \sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & a c^2 d e^2 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} + \\
 & \left(i b^3 e^3 \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(4 i \sqrt{2} a b c e^3 \right. \\
 & \left(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) + \\
 & \left(8i\sqrt{2}c^3d^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) - \\
 & \left(8i\sqrt{2}bc^2de \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) -$$

$$\left(i b^2 c e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) +$$

$$\left(10 i \sqrt{2} a c^2 e^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) \Bigg)$$

Problem 2481: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+e x)^{3/2} (a+b x+c x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 918 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 (b c d - b^2 e + 2 a c e + c (2 c d - b e) x)}{3 (b^2 - 4 a c) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{d+e x} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/2}} - \\ & \left(2 (5 a c e (2 c d - b e)^2 - (b c d - b^2 e + 2 a c e) (8 c^2 d^2 - 4 b^2 e^2 - c e (3 b d - 14 a e)) - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 4 c (2 c d - b e) (2 c^2 d^2 - b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (b d - 3 a e)) x \right) / \\ & \left(3 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) + \\ & \left(2 e (16 c^4 d^4 - 8 b^4 e^4 - 4 c^3 d^2 e (8 b d - 15 a e) + b^2 c e^3 (7 b d + 57 a e) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 3 c^2 e^2 (3 b^2 d^2 - 20 a b d e - 28 a^2 e^2)) \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) / \\ & \left(3 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^3 \sqrt{d+e x} \right) - \\ & \left(\sqrt{2} (16 c^4 d^4 - 8 b^4 e^4 - 4 c^3 d^2 e (8 b d - 15 a e) + b^2 c e^3 (7 b d + 57 a e) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 3 c^2 e^2 (3 b^2 d^2 - 20 a b d e - 28 a^2 e^2)) \sqrt{d+e x} \sqrt{-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e} \right] \right) / \\ & \left(3 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{3/2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^3 \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} \right) + \\ & \left(8 \sqrt{2} (2 c d - b e) (2 c^2 d^2 - b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (b d - 3 a e)) \sqrt{\frac{c (d+e x)}{2 c d - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right/$$

$$\left(3(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}\right)$$

Result (type 4, 7870 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} \sqrt{d+ex} (a+bx+cx^2)^3 \left(-\frac{2e^5}{(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^3(d+ex)} - (2(-bc^2d^2+2b^2cde - 4ac^2de - b^3e^2 + 3abc^2e^2 - 2c^3d^2x + 2bc^2dex - b^2ce^2x + 2ac^2e^2x)) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(3(-b^2+4ac)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^2 \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2(-8bc^4d^4 + 17b^2c^3d^3e - 4ac^4d^3e - 6b^3c^2d^2e^2 - 24abc^3d^2e^2 - 8b^4cde^3 + 69ab^2c^2de^3 - 84a^2c^3de^3 + 5b^5e^4 - 37ab^3ce^4 + 60a^2b^2c^2e^4 - 16c^5d^4x + 32bc^4d^3ex - 9b^2c^3d^2e^2x - 60ac^4d^2e^2x - 7b^3c^2de^3x + 60abc^3de^3x + 5b^4ce^4x - 33ab^2c^2e^4x + 36a^2c^3e^4x) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(3(-b^2+4ac)^2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^3(a+bx+cx^2) \right) \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{3(-b^2+4ac)^2e(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^3(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}}$$

$$\frac{2c}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2}} \left(\left(16c^4d^4 - 32bc^3d^3e + 9b^2c^2d^2e^2 + 60ac^3d^2e^2 + \right.$$

$$\left. 7b^3cde^3 - 60abc^2de^3 - 8b^4e^4 + 57ab^2ce^4 - 84a^2c^2e^4 \right)$$

$$(d+ex)^{3/2} \left(c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex} \right) /$$

$$\left(c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{(d+ex)^2 \left(c \left(-1 + \frac{d}{d+ex} \right)^2 + \frac{e \left(b - \frac{bd}{d+ex} + \frac{ae}{d+ex} \right)}{d+ex} \right)}{e^2}}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) (d+ex) \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{bde}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} - \frac{2cd}{d+ex} + \frac{be}{d+ex}} \\
 & \left(\left(4i\sqrt{2}c^4d^4 \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \left((cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(8i\sqrt{2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. bc^3d^3e \left(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}} \right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}} \right] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left((c d^2-b d e+a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right) + \left(9 i b^2 \right. \\
 & \left. c^2 d^2 e^2 (2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \right) \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}{2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c+\frac{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}{(d+e x)^2}+\frac{-2 c d+b e}{d+e x}}\right) + \left(15 i \sqrt{2} a c^3 d^2 e^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d-b e+\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(c d^2-b d e+a e^2)}{(2 c d-b e-\sqrt{b^2 e^2-4 a c e^2})(d+e x)}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(7 i b^3 c d e^3 (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[i \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} - \left(15 i \sqrt{2} a b c^2 d e^3 \right. \\
 & \left. (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) \left/ \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \left(2 i \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{2} b^4 e^4 (2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}) (d + e x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}} \right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right],\right. \\
 & \left.\frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \Bigg/ \left((cd^2-bde+ae^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) + 57i \\
 & a^2 b^2 c e^4 \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2}}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c+\frac{cd^2-bde+ae^2}{(d+ex)^2}+\frac{-2cd+be}{d+ex}} \right) - 21i\sqrt{2} a^2 c^2 e^4 \\
 & \left(2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2} \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)}{(2cd-be-\sqrt{b^2e^2-4ace^2})(d+ex)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] - \right. \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \left((c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 i \sqrt{2} c^4 d^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}}}{\sqrt{d + e x}}\right], \frac{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}{(d + e x)^2} + \frac{-2 c d + b e}{d + e x}} \right) - \\
 & \left(12 i \sqrt{2} b c^3 d^2 e \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)}{(2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 e^2 - 4 a c e^2})(d + e x)}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \\
 & \left(24 i \sqrt{2} ac^3 de^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i \sqrt{2} b^3 ce^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right) - \left(12i\sqrt{2}abc^2e^3 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)}{(2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2})(d+ex)}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}}}{\sqrt{d+ex}}\right], \frac{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}\right] \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{-\frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{2cd - be - \sqrt{b^2e^2 - 4ace^2}}} \sqrt{c + \frac{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}{(d+ex)^2} + \frac{-2cd + be}{d+ex}} \right)$$

Problem 2482: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{3+5x}}{\sqrt{2+5x-12x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 30 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3} \sqrt{19} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{2-3x}}{\sqrt{11}}\right], \frac{55}{76}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 86 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3\sqrt{2+5x-12x^2}} \sqrt{19} \sqrt{-1-4x} \sqrt{2-3x} \\ \left(-\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{3+5x}}{\sqrt{7}}\right], \frac{21}{76}\right] + \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{2\sqrt{3+5x}}{\sqrt{7}}\right], \frac{21}{76}\right] \right)$$

Problem 2483: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d+ex)^2 (a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 638 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{935 c^4} 3 (b^2 - 4 a c) (17 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - c e (17 b d + 3 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} + \\
 & \frac{3 (17 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - c e (17 b d + 3 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{4/3}}{374 c^3} + \\
 & \frac{15 e (2 c d - b e) (a + b x + c x^2)^{7/3}}{119 c^2} + \\
 & \frac{3 e (d + e x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{7/3}}{17 c} + \left(2^{1/3} \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 \right. \\
 & (17 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - c e (17 b d + 3 a e)) \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{2/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{2/3} \right) /} \\
 & \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] / \\
 & \left(935 c^{13/3} (b + 2 c x) \sqrt{\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 413 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{26180 c^5 (a + x (b + c x))^{2/3}} \\
 & 3 \left(2 c (a + x (b + c x)) (70 b^5 e^2 - 7 b^4 c e (34 d + 5 e x) + b^2 c^2 (a e (1547 d + 211 e x) - \right. \\
 & \quad c x (119 d^2 + 85 d e x + 20 e^2 x^2)) + b^3 c (-497 a e^2 + c (238 d^2 + 119 d e x + 25 e^2 x^2)) - b c^2 \\
 & \quad (-823 a^2 e^2 + 15 c^2 x^2 (119 d^2 + 170 d e x + 66 e^2 x^2) + a c (1547 d^2 + 646 d e x + 125 e^2 x^2)) - \\
 & \quad 2 c^3 (a^2 e (935 d + 112 e x) + 5 c^2 x^3 (119 d^2 + 187 d e x + 77 e^2 x^2) + \\
 & \quad \left. a c x (1547 d^2 + 1870 d e x + 665 e^2 x^2)) \right) - \\
 & 7 \times 2^{1/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (17 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - c e (17 b d + 3 a e)) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2484: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d + e x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 539 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 (b^2 - 4 a c) (2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}{110 c^3} + \\
 & \frac{3 (2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{4/3}}{44 c^2} + \frac{3 e (a + b x + c x^2)^{7/3}}{14 c} + \\
 & \left(3^{3/4} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (2 c d - b e) \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left(\left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{2/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}, -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right] / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(55 \times 2^{2/3} c^{10/3} (b + 2 c x) \sqrt{\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 273 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{3080 c^4 (a + x (b + c x))^{2/3}} \\
 & 3 \left(2 c (a + x (b + c x)) (-14 b^4 e + 7 b^3 c (4 d + e x) + b^2 c (91 a e - c x (14 d + 5 e x))) - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 b c^2 (15 c x^2 (7 d + 5 e x) + a (91 d + 19 e x)) - \\
 & \quad \left. 2 c^2 (55 a^2 e + 5 c^2 x^3 (14 d + 11 e x) + 2 a c x (91 d + 55 e x)) \right) + \\
 & 7 \times 2^{1/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (-2 c d + b e) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{2/3} \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2485: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + b x + c x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 490 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3(b^2-4ac)(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{55c^2} + \frac{3(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{22c} + \\
 & \left(2^{1/3} \times 3^{3/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (b^2-4ac)^2 \left((b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((b^2-4ac)^{2/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2-4ac)^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3} \right)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((1+\sqrt{3}) (b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1-\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{(1+\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7-4\sqrt{3}\right] \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(55c^{7/3} (b+2cx) \sqrt{\frac{(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} \left((b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\left((1+\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 179 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \left(2c(b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx))(-2b^2+5bcx+c(13a+5cx^2)) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2^{1/3}(b^2-4ac)^2 \left(b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{2/3} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left(220c^3 (a+x(b+cx))^{2/3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2486: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{d+ex} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 180 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3} \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{8}{3}, -\frac{4}{3}, -\frac{4}{3}, -\frac{5}{3}, \frac{2cd - (b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}{2c(d+ex)}, \frac{2d - \frac{(b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}{c}}{2(d+ex)}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2^{1/3} e \left(\frac{e(b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{4/3} \left(\frac{e(b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{4/3} \right) \right) \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 24 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{d+ex} dx$$

Problem 2487: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{(d+ex)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 189 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(12 \times 2^{2/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3} \right. \\ \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{5}{3}, -\frac{4}{3}, -\frac{4}{3}, -\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2cd - (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}{2c(d+ex)}, \frac{2d - \frac{(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}{c}}{2(d+ex)} \right] \right) / \\ \left(5e \left(\frac{e(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{4/3} \left(\frac{e(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{4/3} (d+ex) \right)$$

Result (type 8, 24 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{(d+ex)^2} dx$$

Problem 2488: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{(d+ex)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 187 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(6 \times 2^{2/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3} \right. \\ \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{4}{3}, -\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2cd - (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}{2c(d+ex)}, \frac{2d - \frac{(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}{c}}{2(d+ex)} \right] \right) / \\ \left(e \left(\frac{e(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{4/3} \left(\frac{e(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{4/3} (d+ex)^2 \right)$$

Result (type 8, 24 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}}{(d+ex)^3} dx$$

Problem 2489: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^3}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{7/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1224 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 (d+e x)^2 (b d-2 a e+(2 c d-b e) x)}{4 (b^2-4 a c) (a+b x+c x^2)^{4/3}} + \\
 & \left(3 (10 b c d (c d^2+3 a e^2)-8 a c e (2 c d^2+3 a e^2)-b^2 (11 c d^2 e-a e^3)+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (2 c d-b e) (10 c^2 d^2-b^2 e^2-2 c e (5 b d-7 a e)) x) / (4 c (b^2-4 a c)^2 (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3}) - \right. \\
 & \left. (3 (2 c d-b e) (5 c^2 d^2-b^2 e^2-c e (5 b d-9 a e)) (b+2 c x)) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{5/3} (b^2-4 a c)^2 ((1+\sqrt{3}) (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3})) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} (2 c d-b e) (5 c^2 d^2-b^2 e^2-c e (5 b d-9 a e))) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. ((b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((b^2-4 a c)^{2/3}-2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3}+2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((1+\sqrt{3}) (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1-\sqrt{3}) (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3}}{(1+\sqrt{3}) (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7-4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 \times 2^{1/3} c^{5/3} (b^2-4 a c)^{5/3} (b+2 c x) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/3} ((b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3})}{((1+\sqrt{3}) (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(3^{3/4} (2 c d-b e) (5 c^2 d^2-b^2 e^2-c e (5 b d-9 a e)) ((b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((b^2-4 a c)^{2/3}-2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3}+2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((1+\sqrt{3}) (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1-\sqrt{3}) (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3}}{(1+\sqrt{3}) (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7-4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2^{5/6} c^{5/3} (b^2-4 a c)^{5/3} (b+2 c x) \sqrt{\frac{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/3} ((b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3})}{((1+\sqrt{3}) (b^2-4 a c)^{1/3}+2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 5, 400 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{16 c^2 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (a + x (b + c x))^{4/3}} \\
 & 3 \left(4 (b^2 - 4 a c) (-b^3 e^3 x + b^2 e^2 (-a e + 3 c d x) + 2 c (a^2 e^3 + c^2 d^3 x - 3 a c d e (d + e x)) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b c (c d^2 (d - 3 e x) + 3 a e^2 (d + e x))) - \right. \\
 & 4 (a + x (b + c x)) (-b^4 e^3 + b^3 c e^2 (3 d + 2 e x) + 4 c^2 (-8 a^2 e^3 + 5 c^2 d^3 x + 9 a c d e^2 x) + \\
 & \quad \left. 2 b c^2 (5 c d^2 (d - 3 e x) + 9 a e^2 (d - e x)) + b^2 c e (7 a e^2 + 3 c d (-5 d + 2 e x))) \right) + \\
 & 2^{2/3} (-2 c d + b e) (-5 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 + c e (5 b d - 9 a e)) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{1/3} (a + x (b + c x)) \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2490: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^2}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{7/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1153 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 (d + e x) (b d - 2 a e + (2 c d - b e) x)}{4 (b^2 - 4 a c) (a + b x + c x^2)^{4/3}} - \\
 & \left(3 (4 b^2 d e + 4 a c d e - 5 b (c d^2 + a e^2) - (10 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (5 b d - 3 a e)) x) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right) - (3 (10 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (5 b d - 3 a e)) (b + 2 c x)) / \\
 & \left(2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} (10 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (5 b d - 3 a e)) \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\left(\left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{2/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \text{EllipticE} \left[\right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}, -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right] / \left(4 \times 2^{1/3} \right) \\
 & c^{2/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^{5/3} (b + 2 c x) \sqrt{\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} - \\
 & \left(3^{3/4} (10 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (5 b d - 3 a e)) \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\left(\left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{2/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}, -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right] / \\
 & \left(2^{5/6} c^{2/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^{5/3} (b + 2 c x) \sqrt{\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 5, 278 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{16 c (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (a + x (b + c x))^{4/3}} \\
 & 3 \left(-4 (10 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 + 2 c e (-5 b d + 3 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + x (b + c x)) + \right. \\
 & \quad 4 (b^2 - 4 a c) (a b e^2 + 2 c^2 d^2 x + b^2 e^2 x + b c d (d - 2 e x) - 2 a c e (2 d + e x)) + \\
 & \quad \left. 2^{2/3} (10 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 + 2 c e (-5 b d + 3 a e)) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{1/3} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a + x (b + c x)) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2491: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{d + e x}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{7/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1043 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 (b d - 2 a e + (2 c d - b e) x)}{4 (b^2 - 4 a c) (a + b x + c x^2)^{4/3}} + \frac{15 (2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x)}{4 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}} - (15 c^{1/3} (2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x)) / \\
 & \left(2 \times 2^{1/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(15 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{3}} c^{1/3} (2 c d - b e) \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(\left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{2/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}, -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 \times 2^{1/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^{5/3} (b + 2 c x) \sqrt{\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(5 \times 3^{3/4} c^{1/3} (2 c d - b e) \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\left(\left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{2/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{(1 - \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}{(1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3}}, -7 - 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right] / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2^{5/6} (b^2 - 4 a c)^{5/3} (b + 2 c x) \sqrt{\frac{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\left((1 + \sqrt{3}) (b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 200 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \left(20 (2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x) + \frac{4 (b^2 - 4 a c) (-b d + 2 a e - 2 c d x + b e x)}{a + x (b + c x)} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 5 \times 2^{2/3} (-2 c d + b e) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(16 (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (a + x (b + c x))^{1/3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2492: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{7/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 993 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3(b+2cx)}{4(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{4/3}} + \frac{15c(b+2cx)}{2(b^2-4ac)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}} - \\
 & \left(\frac{15c^{4/3}(b+2cx)}{\left(2^{1/3}(b^2-4ac)^2\left((1+\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3}+2^{2/3}c^{1/3}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}\right)\right)} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{15 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2-\sqrt{3}} c^{4/3} \left((b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\left((b^2-4ac)^{2/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2-4ac)^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3} \right) \right.}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((1+\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right)}{\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1-\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{(1+\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7-4\sqrt{3}\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} (b^2-4ac)^{5/3} (b+2cx) \sqrt{\frac{(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} \left((b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\left((1+\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}}}{5 \times 2^{1/6} \times 3^{3/4} c^{4/3} \left((b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{5 \times 2^{1/6} \times 3^{3/4} c^{4/3} \left((b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\sqrt{\left(\left((b^2-4ac)^{2/3} - 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (b^2-4ac)^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} + 2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{2/3} \right) \right.}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((1+\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right)}{\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{(1-\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}{(1+\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7-4\sqrt{3}\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{(b^2-4ac)^{5/3} (b+2cx) \sqrt{\frac{(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} \left((b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)}{\left((1+\sqrt{3})(b^2-4ac)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} c^{1/3} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}}}{\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 173 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \left(20c(b+2cx) - \frac{2(b^2-4ac)(b+2cx)}{a+x(b+cx)} - 5 \times 2^{2/3} c \left(b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(8(b^2-4ac)^2(a+x(b+cx))^{1/3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2496: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)(c^2d^2-bcde+b^2e^2+3bce^2x+3c^2e^2x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 242 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2(c d - b e - c e x)}{\sqrt{3} (2 c d - b e)^{1/3} (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2 + 3 b c e^2 x + 3 c^2 e^2 x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} e (2 c d - b e)^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}[d + e x]}{2 e (2 c d - b e)^{2/3}} + \text{Log}\left[3 c e^2 (c d - b e) - 3 c^2 e^3 x - 3 c e^2 (2 c d - b e)^{1/3} (c^2 d^2 - b c d e + b^2 e^2 + 3 b c e^2 x + 3 c^2 e^2 x^2)^{1/3}\right] / \left(2 e (2 c d - b e)^{2/3}\right)$$

Result (type 6, 317 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(3^{1/3} \left(\frac{3 b c e^2 - \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-c^2 e^2 (-2 c d + b e)^2 + 6 c^2 e^2 x}}{c^2 e (d + e x)} \right)^{1/3} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\frac{3 b c e^2 + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-c^2 e^2 (-2 c d + b e)^2 + 6 c^2 e^2 x}}{c^2 e (d + e x)} \right)^{1/3} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{-6 c^2 d e + 3 b c e^2 + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-c^2 e^2 (-2 c d + b e)^2}}{6 c^2 e (d + e x)}, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{6 c^2 d e - 3 b c e^2 + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-c^2 e^2 (-2 c d + b e)^2}}{6 c^2 e (d + e x)} \right] \right) / \\ & \quad \left(2 \times 2^{2/3} e (b^2 e^2 + b c e (-d + 3 e x) + c^2 (d^2 + 3 e^2 x^2))^{1/3} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2497: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(2 + 3 x)^3}{(52 - 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 635 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{30} (2+3x)^2 (52-54x+27x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{1}{7} (27+8x) (52-54x+27x^2)^{2/3} + \\
 & \frac{9000 \times 5^{1/3} (1-x)}{7 \left(30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} \right)} - \\
 & \left(25 \times 5^{5/6} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} \left(30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((900 + 30 \times 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} + 10^{2/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right.} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{30 (1+\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(189 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} (1-x) \sqrt{-\frac{30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(50 \times 5^{5/6} \left(30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((900 + 30 \times 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} + 10^{2/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right.} \\
 & \quad \left. \left(30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{30 (1+\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(189 \times 3^{3/4} (1-x) \sqrt{-\frac{30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 124 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(43576 - 28404x + 8406x^2 + 5346x^3 + 1701x^4 + \right. \\
 & \quad 250 \times 3^{1/3} \times 10^{2/3} \left(9i + 5\sqrt{3} - 9ix \right)^{1/3} \left(-5i - 3\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3}x \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-9i + 5\sqrt{3} + 9ix}{10\sqrt{3}} \right] \right) / \left(210 (52 - 54x + 27x^2)^{1/3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2498: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(2+3x)^2}{(52-54x+27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 628 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{25}{42} (52 - 54x + 27x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{1}{21} (2 + 3x) (52 - 54x + 27x^2)^{2/3} + \\
& \frac{2700 \times 5^{1/3} (1-x)}{7 \left(30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3} \right)} - \\
& \left(5 \times 5^{5/6} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} \left(30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((900 + 30 \times 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3} + 10^{2/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right.} \\
& \quad \left. \left(30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
& \quad \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{30 (1 + \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}}{30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3} \right] \Bigg) / \\
& \left(126 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} (1-x) \sqrt{-\frac{30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}}{(30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) + \\
& \left(5 \times 5^{5/6} \left(30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((900 + 30 \times 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3} + 10^{2/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right.} \\
& \quad \left. \left(30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2 \right) \\
& \quad \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{30 (1 + \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}}{30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3} \right] \Bigg) / \\
& \left(63 \times 3^{3/4} (1-x) \sqrt{-\frac{30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}}{(30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 119 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(1508 - 1254x + 459x^2 + 162x^3 + 15 \times 3^{1/3} \times 10^{2/3} \left(9i + 5\sqrt{3} - 9ix \right)^{1/3} \left(-5i - 3\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3}x \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-9i + 5\sqrt{3} + 9ix}{10\sqrt{3}} \right] \right) / \left(42 (52 - 54x + 27x^2)^{1/3} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 2499: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{2 + 3x}{(52 - 54x + 27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 603 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12} (52 - 54x + 27x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{90 \times 5^{1/3} (1-x)}{30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}} - \\
 & \left(5^{5/6} \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left((900 + 30 \times 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3} + 10^{2/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{2/3} \right) /} \\
 & \quad \left. (30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3})^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{30 (1 + \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}}{30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3} \right] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(108 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} (1-x) \sqrt{-\frac{30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}}{(30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(5^{5/6} (30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\left((900 + 30 \times 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3} + 10^{2/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{2/3} \right) /} \\
 & \quad \left. (30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3})^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{30 (1 + \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}}{30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4\sqrt{3} \right] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(54 \times 3^{3/4} (1-x) \sqrt{-\frac{30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3}}{(30 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54x)^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 113 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (52 - 54x + 27x^2 + 3^{1/3} \times 10^{2/3} (9i + 5\sqrt{3} - 9ix)^{1/3} (-5i - 3\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3}x) \\
 & \quad \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-9i + 5\sqrt{3} + 9ix}{10\sqrt{3}} \right] \Bigg) / (12 (52 - 54x + 27x^2)^{1/3})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2500: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3x) (52 - 54x + 27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 108 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}(8-3x)}{\sqrt{3} 5^{1/3} (52-54x+27x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3} 10^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}[2+3x]}{6 \times 10^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}[216-81x-27 \times 10^{1/3} (52-54x+27x^2)^{1/3}]}{6 \times 10^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 288 leaves):

$$-\left(\left((2+3x)(-9-5i\sqrt{3}+9x)\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.(-9+5i\sqrt{3}+9x) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{15-5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{15+5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right]\right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(2(52-54x+27x^2)^{4/3} \left((6+9x) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{15-5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{15+5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right] + \right.\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left.(3+i\sqrt{3}) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{15-5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{15+5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right] + \right.\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left.\left.(3-i\sqrt{3}) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{15-5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{15+5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 2501: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2+3x)^2 (52-54x+27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 719 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(52 - 54 x + 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{300 (2 + 3 x)} + \frac{9 (1 - x)}{10 \times 5^{2/3} (30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3})} - \\
 & \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} (8-3 x)}{\sqrt{3} 5^{1/3} (52-54 x+27 x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{30 \sqrt{3} 10^{2/3}} - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\left((900 + 30 \times 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 10^{2/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{2/3} \right) / (30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3})^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{30 (1 + \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(10800 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} \times 5^{1/6} (1 - x) \sqrt{-\frac{30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{(30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left((30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\left((900 + 30 \times 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3} + 10^{2/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{2/3} \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3})^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{30 (1 + \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(5400 \times 3^{3/4} \times 5^{1/6} (1 - x) \sqrt{-\frac{30 - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{(30 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3} (2700 + (-54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{\text{Log}[2 + 3 x]}{60 \times 10^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}[216 - 81 x - 27 \times 10^{1/3} (52 - 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3}]}{60 \times 10^{2/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 402 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{60 (52 - 54 x + 27 x^2)^2}{2 + 3 x} - \left(900 (2 + 3 x) (-9 - 5 i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (-9 + 5 i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{15 - 5 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{15 + 5 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left((6 + 9 x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{15 - 5 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{15 + 5 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}\right] + \right. \\ \left. (3 + i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{15 - 5 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{15 + 5 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}\right] + \right. \\ \left. (3 - i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{15 - 5 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{15 + 5 i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}\right] \right) + \\ 3^{5/6} \times 10^{2/3} (9 i + 5 \sqrt{3} - 9 i x)^{1/3} (-9 - 5 i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) (52 - 54 x + 27 x^2) \\ \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-9 i + 5 \sqrt{3} + 9 i x}{10 \sqrt{3}}\right] \right) / (18000 (52 - 54 x + 27 x^2)^{4/3})$$

Problem 2502: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3 x)^3 (52 - 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 744 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(52-54x+27x^2)^{2/3}}{600(2+3x)^2} - \frac{(52-54x+27x^2)^{2/3}}{1500(2+3x)} + \\
 & \frac{9(1-x)}{50 \times 5^{2/3} \left(30(1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \\
 & \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}(8-3x)}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 5^{1/3} (52-54x+27x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{300\sqrt{3} \cdot 10^{2/3}} - \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} \left(30 - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\left(\left(900+30 \times 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} + 10^{2/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{2/3}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(30(1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2\right)} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{30(1+\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{30(1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(54000\sqrt{2} \cdot 3^{1/4} \times 5^{1/6} (1-x) \sqrt{-\frac{30 - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(30(1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) + \\
 & \left(30 - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right) \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\left(\left(900+30 \times 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3} + 10^{2/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{2/3}\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(30(1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2\right)} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{30(1+\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{30(1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(27000 \times 3^{3/4} \times 5^{1/6} (1-x) \sqrt{-\frac{30 - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(30(1-\sqrt{3}) - 10^{1/3}(2700+(-54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}}\right) - \\
 & \frac{\text{Log}[2+3x]}{600 \times 10^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}[216-81x-27 \times 10^{1/3}(52-54x+27x^2)^{1/3}]}{600 \times 10^{2/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 6, 407 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-\frac{90(3+2x)(52-54x+27x^2)^2}{(2+3x)^2} - 450(2+3x)(-9-5i\sqrt{3}+9x) \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-9+5i\sqrt{3}+9x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{15-5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{15+5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right] \right) / \\
& \left((6+9x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{15-5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{15+5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad (3+i\sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{15-5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{15+5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right] + \\
& \quad \left. (3-i\sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{15-5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{15+5i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}\right] \right) + \\
& 3^{5/6} \times 10^{2/3} (9i+5\sqrt{3}-9ix)^{1/3} (-9-5i\sqrt{3}+9x)(52-54x+27x^2) \\
& \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{-9i+5\sqrt{3}+9ix}{10\sqrt{3}}\right] / (90000(52-54x+27x^2)^{4/3})
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 2503: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(2+3x)^3}{(28+54x+27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 589 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{30} (2+3 x)^2 (28+54 x+27 x^2)^{2/3} -$$

$$\frac{1}{35} (1+8 x) (28+54 x+27 x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{72 (1+x)}{7 \left(6 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}\right)} -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2 (2+\sqrt{3})} \left(6 - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+(28+54 x+27 x^2)^{1/3}+(28+54 x+27 x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(6 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{6 (1+\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{6 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(63 \times 3^{1/4} (1+x) \sqrt{-\frac{6 - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(6 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left(4 \left(6 - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+(28+54 x+27 x^2)^{1/3}+(28+54 x+27 x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(6 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{6 (1+\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{6 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4 \sqrt{3}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(63 \times 3^{3/4} (1+x) \sqrt{-\frac{6 - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(6 (1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108+(54+54 x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 120 leaves):

$$\left(616 + 2196 x + 4302 x^2 + 4374 x^3 + 1701 x^4 - 10 \times 2^{2/3} \times 3^{1/3} \left(-9 i + \sqrt{3} - 9 i x\right)^{1/3} \left(-i + 3 \sqrt{3} + 3 \sqrt{3} x\right) \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{9 i + \sqrt{3} + 9 i x}{2 \sqrt{3}}\right] \right) / \left(210 (28+54 x+27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)$$

Problem 2504: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(2+3 x)^2}{(28+54 x+27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 585 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{5}{42} (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{1}{21} (2 + 3 x) (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{2/3} - \\
 & \frac{108 (1 + x)}{7 \left(6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} \left(6 - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{6 (1 + \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(21 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} (1 + x) \sqrt{-\frac{6 - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \left(6 - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{6 (1 + \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(21 \times 3^{3/4} (1 + x) \sqrt{-\frac{6 - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3} \right)^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 115 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-28 + 114 x + 297 x^2 + 162 x^3 + 3 \times 2^{2/3} \times 3^{1/3} \left(-9 i + \sqrt{3} - 9 i x \right)^{1/3} \left(-i + 3 \sqrt{3} + 3 \sqrt{3} x \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{9 i + \sqrt{3} + 9 i x}{2 \sqrt{3}} \right] \right) / \left(42 (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2505: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{2 + 3 x}{(28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 560 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{12} (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{18 (1 + x)}{6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}} -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} (6 - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1 + (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{(6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{6 (1 + \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(18 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} (1 + x) \sqrt{-\frac{6 - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{(6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left((6 - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1 + (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3} + (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{2/3}}{(6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{6 (1 + \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7 + 4 \sqrt{3} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(9 \times 3^{3/4} (1 + x) \sqrt{-\frac{6 - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3}}{(6 (1 - \sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3} (108 + (54 + 54 x)^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 109 leaves):

$$\left(28 + 54 x + 27 x^2 + 2^{2/3} \times 3^{1/3} (-9 i + \sqrt{3} - 9 i x)^{1/3} (i - 3 \sqrt{3} - 3 \sqrt{3} x) \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{9 i + \sqrt{3} + 9 i x}{2 \sqrt{3}} \right] \right) / (12 (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3})$$

Problem 2506: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3 x) (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} (4 + 3 x)}{\sqrt{3} (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} \right]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log} [2 + 3 x]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{Log} [-108 - 81 x + 27 \times 2^{1/3} (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3}]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 294 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(\left(5 (2+3x) (9-i\sqrt{3}+9x) (9+i\sqrt{3}+9x) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{3+i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{-3+i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x} \right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left(2 (28+54x+27x^2)^{4/3} \left(15 (2+3x) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{3+i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{-3+i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad i (3i+\sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{3+i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{-3+i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x} \right] + \\
& \quad \left. \left. (-3-i\sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{3+i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x}, \frac{-3+i\sqrt{3}}{6+9x} \right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 2507: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2+3x)^2 (28+54x+27x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 671 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(28+54x+27x^2)^{2/3}}{12(2+3x)} - \\
 & \frac{9(1+x)}{2\left(6(1-\sqrt{3})-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}(4+3x)}{\sqrt{3}(28+54x+27x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} \left(6-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+(28+54x+27x^2)^{1/3}+(28+54x+27x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(6(1-\sqrt{3})-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{6(1+\sqrt{3})-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{6(1-\sqrt{3})-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(72\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} (1+x) \sqrt{-\frac{6-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(6(1-\sqrt{3})-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(6-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+(28+54x+27x^2)^{1/3}+(28+54x+27x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(6(1-\sqrt{3})-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{6(1+\sqrt{3})-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{6(1-\sqrt{3})-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(36 \times 3^{3/4} (1+x) \sqrt{-\frac{6-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(6(1-\sqrt{3})-2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{\text{Log}[2+3x]}{12 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}[-108-81x+27 \times 2^{1/3}(28+54x+27x^2)^{1/3}]}{12 \times 2^{2/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 405 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-\frac{36 (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^2}{2 + 3 x} + \left(540 (2 + 3 x) (9 - i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (9 + i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{3 + i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{-3 + i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(15 (2 + 3 x) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{3 + i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{-3 + i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad i (3 i + \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{3 + i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{-3 + i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x} \right] + \\
& \quad \left. (-3 - i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{3 + i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x}, \frac{-3 + i \sqrt{3}}{6 + 9 x} \right] \right) + \\
& 3 \times 2^{2/3} \times 3^{5/6} (-9 i + \sqrt{3} - 9 i x)^{1/3} (9 - i \sqrt{3} + 9 x) (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2) \\
& \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{9 i + \sqrt{3} + 9 i x}{2 \sqrt{3}} \right] \Big/ (432 (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{4/3})
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 2508: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2 + 3 x)^3 (28 + 54 x + 27 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 696 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(28+54x+27x^2)^{2/3}}{24(2+3x)^2} + \frac{(28+54x+27x^2)^{2/3}}{12(2+3x)} + \\
 & \frac{9(1+x)}{2\left(6(1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}(4+3x)}{\sqrt{3}(28+54x+27x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{12 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} \left(6 - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+(28+54x+27x^2)^{1/3}+(28+54x+27x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(6(1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{6(1+\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{6(1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(72\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} (1+x) \sqrt{-\frac{6 - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(6(1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(6 - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+(28+54x+27x^2)^{1/3}+(28+54x+27x^2)^{2/3}}{\left(6(1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{6(1+\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{6(1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(36 \times 3^{3/4} (1+x) \sqrt{-\frac{6 - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}}{\left(6(1-\sqrt{3}) - 2^{1/3}(108+(54+54x)^2)^{1/3}\right)^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{\text{Log}[2+3x]}{24 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}[-108-81x+27 \times 2^{1/3}(28+54x+27x^2)^{1/3}]}{24 \times 2^{2/3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 412 leaves):

$$\left(\frac{54 (1+2 x) (28+54 x+27 x^2)^2}{(2+3 x)^2} - \left(270 (2+3 x) (9-i \sqrt{3}+9 x) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (9+i \sqrt{3}+9 x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{3+i \sqrt{3}}{6+9 x}, \frac{-3+i \sqrt{3}}{6+9 x}\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(15 (2+3 x) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{3+i \sqrt{3}}{6+9 x}, \frac{-3+i \sqrt{3}}{6+9 x}\right] + \right. \\ \left. i (3 i+\sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{3+i \sqrt{3}}{6+9 x}, \frac{-3+i \sqrt{3}}{6+9 x}\right] + \right. \\ \left. (-3-i \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{3+i \sqrt{3}}{6+9 x}, \frac{-3+i \sqrt{3}}{6+9 x}\right] \right) + \\ 3 i 2^{2/3} \times 3^{5/6} (-9 i+\sqrt{3}-9 i x)^{1/3} (9 i+\sqrt{3}+9 i x) (28+54 x+27 x^2) \\ \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{9 i+\sqrt{3}+9 i x}{2 \sqrt{3}}\right] \Big/ (432 (28+54 x+27 x^2)^{4/3})$$

Problem 2509: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+e x) (-c^2 d^2+b c d e+2 b^2 e^2+9 b c e^2 x+9 c^2 e^2 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 564 leaves, 2 steps):

$$- \left(\left(\sqrt{3} (-c e (c d-2 b e)+3 c^2 e^2 x)^{1/3} (c e (c d+b e)+3 c^2 e^2 x)^{1/3} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} (-c e (c d-2 b e)+3 c^2 e^2 x)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3} c^{1/3} e^{1/3} (2 c d-b e)^{1/3} (c e (c d+b e)+3 c^2 e^2 x)^{1/3}}\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} e^{5/3} (2 c d-b e)^{2/3} (- (c d-2 b e) (c d+b e)+9 b c e^2 x+9 c^2 e^2 x^2)^{1/3} \right) - \\ \left((-c e (c d-2 b e)+3 c^2 e^2 x)^{1/3} (c e (c d+b e)+3 c^2 e^2 x)^{1/3} \operatorname{Log}[d+e x] \right) / \\ \left(2 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} e^{5/3} (2 c d-b e)^{2/3} (- (c d-2 b e) (c d+b e)+9 b c e^2 x+9 c^2 e^2 x^2)^{1/3} \right) + \\ \left(3 (-c e (c d-2 b e)+3 c^2 e^2 x)^{1/3} (c e (c d+b e)+3 c^2 e^2 x)^{1/3} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{1/3} (-c e (c d-2 b e)+3 c^2 e^2 x)^{2/3}}{c^{1/3} e^{1/3} (2 c d-b e)^{1/3}} - 6^{1/3} (c e (c d+b e)+3 c^2 e^2 x)^{1/3}\right] \right) / \\ \left(4 \times 2^{1/3} c^{2/3} e^{5/3} (2 c d-b e)^{2/3} (- (c d-2 b e) (c d+b e)+9 b c e^2 x+9 c^2 e^2 x^2)^{1/3} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 290 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(3^{1/3} \left(\frac{3bc e^2 - \sqrt{c^2 e^2 (-2cd + be)^2 + 6c^2 e^2 x}}{c^2 e (d+ex)} \right)^{1/3} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{3bc e^2 + \sqrt{c^2 e^2 (-2cd + be)^2 + 6c^2 e^2 x}}{c^2 e (d+ex)} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{-6c^2 de + 3bc e^2 + \sqrt{c^2 e^2 (-2cd + be)^2}}{6c^2 e (d+ex)}, \frac{6c^2 de - 3bc e^2 + \sqrt{c^2 e^2 (-2cd + be)^2}}{6c^2 e (d+ex)} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(2 \times 2^{2/3} e (2b^2 e^2 + bce (d+9ex) - c^2 (d^2 - 9e^2 x^2))^{1/3} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2510: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d+ex)^3 (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 374 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{168 c^4} (2cd - be) (28c^2 d^2 + 13b^2 e^2 - 4ce (7bd + 6ae)) (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} + \\
 & \frac{2e (d+ex)^2 (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4}}{9c} + \frac{1}{630 c^3} \\
 & e (616c^2 d^2 + 117b^2 e^2 - 2ce (243bd + 56ae) + 130ce (2cd - be)x) (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4} - \\
 & \left((b^2 - 4ac)^{5/4} (2cd - be) (28c^2 d^2 + 13b^2 e^2 - 4ce (7bd + 6ae)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2 - 4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^2} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)} \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (336 \sqrt{2} c^{17/4} (b+2cx))
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 376 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{672 (a + x (b + c x))^{3/4}} \left(\frac{1}{15 c^4} 4 (a + x (b + c x)) \right. \\
(-195 b^4 e^3 + 6 b^3 c e^2 (135 d + 13 e x) - 4 b^2 c e (-207 a e^2 + c (315 d^2 + 81 d e x + 13 e^2 x^2)) + \\
8 b c^2 (-a e^2 (333 d + 31 e x) + c (105 d^3 + 63 d^2 e x + 27 d e^2 x^2 + 5 e^3 x^3)) + 16 c^2 (-28 a^2 e^3 + \\
a c e (189 d^2 + 45 d e x + 7 e^2 x^2) + c^2 x (105 d^3 + 189 d^2 e x + 135 d e^2 x^2 + 35 e^3 x^3)) \Big) + \\
\frac{1}{c^5} 2^{1/4} (b^2 - 4 a c) (-2 c d + b e) (28 c^2 d^2 + 13 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (7 b d + 6 a e)) \\
\left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{3/4} \\
\text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right] \Big)$$

Problem 2511: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d + e x)^2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 319 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(28 c^2 d^2 + 9 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (7 b d + 2 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{84 c^3} + \\
\frac{9 e (2 c d - b e) (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/4}}{35 c^2} + \frac{2 e (d + e x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/4}}{7 c} - \\
\left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{5/4} (28 c^2 d^2 + 9 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (7 b d + 2 a e)) \right. \\
\sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right) \\
\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (168 \sqrt{2} c^{13/4} (b + 2 c x))$$

Result (type 5, 274 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1680 c^4 (a+x(b+cx))^{3/4}} \left(4c(a+x(b+cx))(45b^3e^2 - 2b^2ce(70d+9ex) + 4bc(-37ae^2 + c(35d^2 + 14dex + 3e^2x^2)) + 8c^2(ae(42d+5ex) + cx(35d^2 + 42dex + 15e^2x^2))) - 5 \times 2^{1/4} (b^2 - 4ac)(28c^2d^2 + 9b^2e^2 - 4ce(7bd+2ae)) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] \right)$$

Problem 2512: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d+ex)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 241 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(2cd-be)(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{6c^2} + \frac{2e(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4}}{5c} - \left((b^2-4ac)^{5/4} (2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (12\sqrt{2}c^{9/4}(b+2cx))$$

Result (type 5, 194 leaves):

$$\left(4c(a+x(b+cx))(-5b^2e+2bc(5d+ex)+4c(3ae+cx(5d+3ex))) + 5 \times 2^{1/4} (b^2 - 4ac)(-2cd+be) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] \right) / (120c^3(a+x(b+cx))^{3/4})$$

Problem 2513: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 201 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{3c} - \left((b^2-4ac)^{5/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / (6\sqrt{2}c^{5/4}(b+2cx))$$

Result (type 5, 155 leaves):

$$\left(4c(b+2cx)(a+x(b+cx)) - 2^{1/4}(b^2-4ac)\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right)\left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] \right) / (12c^2(a+x(b+cx))^{3/4})$$

Problem 2514: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{d+ex} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 881 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{e} - \left((-b^2+4ac)^{3/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \left(c^{3/4} e^{3/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right) - \\
 & \left((-b^2+4ac)^{3/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \left(c^{3/4} e^{3/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right) - \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{1/4} (2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} e^2 (b+2cx) \right) - \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac) (2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}, -1 \right] \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} c e^2 (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right) - \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac) (2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}, -1 \right] \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} c e^2 (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 6, 178 leaves):

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} (a+x(b+c x))^{1/4} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}{2 c (d + e x)}, \frac{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d + 2 c e x}\right] \right) / \left(e \left(\frac{e (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)}{c (d + e x)} \right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{e (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)}{c (d + e x)} \right)^{1/4} \right)$$

Problem 2515: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(d + e x)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 944 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{e(d+e x)} + \left((-b^2+4 a c)^{3/4} (2 c d-b e) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-b^2+4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1-\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \\
 & (4 c^{3/4} e^{3/2} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{3/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4}) + \left((-b^2+4 a c)^{3/4} (2 c d-b e) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-b^2+4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1-\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \\
 & (4 c^{3/4} e^{3/2} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{3/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4}) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} e^2 (b+2 c x)} \\
 & c^{3/4} (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{(b^2-4 a c) \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] + \\
 & \left((b^2-4 a c) (2 c d-b e)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c}} \left(-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4 a c} e}{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\left(1-\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
 & (4 \sqrt{2} c e^2 (c d^2-b d e+a e^2) (b+2 c x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4}) + \\
 & \left((b^2-4 a c) (2 c d-b e)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c}} \left(-\frac{c(a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4 a c} e}{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\left(1-\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
 & (4 \sqrt{2} c e^2 (c d^2-b d e+a e^2) (b+2 c x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4})
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 6, 185 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 \sqrt{2} (a + x (b + c x))^{1/4} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}{2 c (d + e x)}, \frac{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d + 2 c e x} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(e \left(\frac{e (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)}{c (d + e x)} \right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{e (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)}{c (d + e x)} \right)^{1/4} (d + e x) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2516: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d + e x)^3 (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 703 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{120 c^4} (2 c d - b e) (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/4} + \\
 & \frac{2 e (d + e x)^2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{7/4}}{11 c} + \frac{1}{462 c^3} \\
 & e (312 c^2 d^2 + 55 b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (121 b d + 24 a e) + 70 c e (2 c d - b e) x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{7/4} - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4} \right) / \\
 & \left(80 c^{9/2} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/4} (2 c d - b e) (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^2} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)} \right) \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}}, \frac{1}{2} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (80 \sqrt{2} c^{19/4} (b + 2 c x)) - \\
 & \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/4} (2 c d - b e) (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^2} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)} \right) \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}}, \frac{1}{2} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (160 \sqrt{2} c^{19/4} (b + 2 c x))
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 377 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{480 (a+x(b+cx))^{1/4}} \left(\frac{1}{77 c^4} 4 (a+x(b+cx)) \right. \\
\left. (-385 b^4 e^3 + 22 b^3 c e^2 (77 d + 15 e x) - 12 b^2 c e (-143 a e^2 + c (231 d^2 + 121 d e x + 25 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \\
8 b c^2 (-3 a e^2 (253 d + 47 e x) + c (231 d^3 + 297 d^2 e x + 165 d e^2 x^2 + 35 e^3 x^3)) + \\
16 c^2 (-60 a^2 e^3 + 3 a c e (165 d^2 + 77 d e x + 15 e^2 x^2) + \\
\left. c^2 x (231 d^3 + 495 d^2 e x + 385 d e^2 x^2 + 105 e^3 x^3) \right) + \\
\frac{1}{c^5} 2^{3/4} (b^2 - 4 a c) (-2 c d + b e) (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) \\
\left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{1/4} \\
\text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right] \right)$$

Problem 2517: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d+e x)^2 (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 630 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(36c^2d^2 + 11b^2e^2 - 4ce(9bd + 2ae))(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/4}}{180c^3} + \\
 & \frac{11e(2cd - be)(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/4}}{63c^2} + \frac{2e(d + ex)(a + bx + cx^2)^{7/4}}{9c} - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} (36c^2d^2 + 11b^2e^2 - 4ce(9bd + 2ae))(b + 2cx)(a + bx + cx^2)^{1/4} \right) / \\
 & \left(120c^{7/2} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((b^2 - 4ac)^{7/4} (36c^2d^2 + 11b^2e^2 - 4ce(9bd + 2ae)) \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2cx)^2}{(b^2 - 4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a + bx + cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\
 & (120\sqrt{2}c^{15/4}(b + 2cx)) - \left((b^2 - 4ac)^{7/4} (36c^2d^2 + 11b^2e^2 - 4ce(9bd + 2ae)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2cx)^2}{(b^2 - 4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a + bx + cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (240\sqrt{2}c^{15/4}(b + 2cx))
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 275 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5040 c^4 (a+x(b+c x))^{1/4}} \left(4 c (a+x(b+c x)) \right. \\ \left. (77 b^3 e^2 - 6 b^2 c e (42 d + 11 e x) + 12 b c (-23 a e^2 + c (21 d^2 + 18 d e x + 5 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \\ \left. 8 c^2 (3 a e (30 d + 7 e x) + c x (63 d^2 + 90 d e x + 35 e^2 x^2))) - \right. \\ \left. 7 \times 2^{3/4} (b^2 - 4 a c) (36 c^2 d^2 + 11 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (9 b d + 2 a e)) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right] \right)$$

Problem 2518: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d+e x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 510 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/4}}{10 c^2} + \frac{2 e (a + b x + c x^2)^{7/4}}{7 c} - \\ \frac{3 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{20 c^{5/2} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)} + \\ \left(3 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/4} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (20 \sqrt{2} c^{11/4} (b + 2 c x)) - \\ \left(3 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{7/4} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (40 \sqrt{2} c^{11/4} (b + 2 c x))$$

Result (type 5, 195 leaves):

$$\left(4c (a+x(b+cx)) (-7b^2e+2bc(7d+3ex)+4c(5ae+cx(7d+5ex))) + \right. \\ \left. 7 \times 2^{3/4} (b^2-4ac) (-2cd+be) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right] \right) / \left(280c^3 (a+x(b+cx))^{1/4} \right)$$

Problem 2519: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 452 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{5c} - \frac{3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{10c^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)} + \\ \left(3(b^2-4ac)^{7/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left(10\sqrt{2}c^{7/4}(b+2cx) \right) - \\ \left(3(b^2-4ac)^{7/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left(20\sqrt{2}c^{7/4}(b+2cx) \right)$$

Result (type 5, 155 leaves):

$$\left(4 c (b+2 c x) (a+x (b+c x)) - 2^{3/4} (b^2-4 a c) \left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x \right) \left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}-2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right] \right) / \left(20 c^2 (a+x (b+c x))^{1/4} \right)$$

Problem 2520: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4}}{d+e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1209 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\frac{2 (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4}}{3 e} - \frac{(2 c d-b e) (b+2 c x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} e^2 \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)} + \\ \left((-b^2+4 a c)^{1/4} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{3/4} \left(-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1-\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \left(c^{1/4} e^{5/2} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4} \right) - \\ \left((-b^2+4 a c)^{1/4} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{3/4} \left(-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1-\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \left(c^{1/4} e^{5/2} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4} \right) + \\ \left((b^2-4 a c)^{3/4} (2 c d-b e) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{(b^2-4 a c) \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^2} \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} c^{3/4} e^2 (b+2 c x) \right) - \\ \left((b^2-4 a c)^{3/4} (2 c d-b e) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{(b^2-4 a c) \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^2} \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right/ (2\sqrt{2} c^{3/4} e^2 (b+2cx)) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} (2cd-be) \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
 & (\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} e^3 (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} (2cd-be) \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
 & (\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} e^3 (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4})
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 180 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4\sqrt{2} (a+x(b+cx))^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}{2c(d+ex)}, \frac{2cd-be + \sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd+2cex} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3e \left(\frac{e(b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{3/4} \left(\frac{e(b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{3/4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2521: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{(d+ex)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1220 leaves, 20 steps):

$$-\frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{e(d+ex)} + \frac{3\sqrt{c}(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e^2 \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 (-b^2 + 4ac)^{1/4} (2cd - be) \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4c^{1/4} e^{5/2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} \right) + \left(3 (-b^2 + 4ac)^{1/4} (2cd - be) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4c^{1/4} e^{5/2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} e^2 (b+2cx)} \\
 & 3c^{1/4} (b^2 - 4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2 - 4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \\
 & \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] + \\
 & \left(3c^{1/4} (b^2 - 4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2 - 4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (2\sqrt{2} e^2 (b+2cx)) + \\
 & \left(3\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} (2cd - be)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} e^3 \sqrt{cd^2 - bde + ae^2} (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(3 \sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac} (2cd - be)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \left(-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{1/4}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b + 2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} e^3 \sqrt{cd^2 - bde + ae^2} (b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{1/4} \right)$$

Result(type 6, 185 leaves):

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} (a + x(b + cx))^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}{2c(d+ex)}, \frac{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}e}{2cd + 2cex} \right] \right) / \\ \left(e \left(\frac{e(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{3/4} \left(\frac{e(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{3/4} (d+ex) \right)$$

Problem 2522: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d + ex)^3 (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 448 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{7392 c^5} \\
 & 5 (b^2 - 4 a c) (2 c d - b e) (44 c^2 d^2 + 17 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (11 b d + 6 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4} + \\
 & \frac{1}{616 c^4} (2 c d - b e) (44 c^2 d^2 + 17 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (11 b d + 6 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/4} + \\
 & \frac{2 e (d + e x)^2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{9/4}}{13 c} + \frac{1}{2574 c^3} \\
 & e (1320 c^2 d^2 + 221 b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (507 b d + 88 a e) + 306 c e (2 c d - b e) x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{9/4} + \\
 & \left(5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{9/4} (2 c d - b e) (44 c^2 d^2 + 17 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (11 b d + 6 a e)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right)^2} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right)} \right) \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / (14784 \sqrt{2} c^{21/4} (b + 2 c x))
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 590 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{1153152 c^6 (a + x (b + c x))^{3/4}} \\
 & \left(-4 c (a + x (b + c x)) (-3315 b^6 e^3 + 78 b^5 c e^2 (195 d + 17 e x) - 52 b^4 c e \right. \\
 & \quad (-498 a e^2 + c (495 d^2 + 117 d e x + 17 e^2 x^2)) - 16 b^2 c^2 (3419 a^2 e^3 - \\
 & \quad 2 a c e (5148 d^2 + 1131 d e x + 158 e^2 x^2) + c^2 x (429 d^3 + 429 d^2 e x + 195 d e^2 x^2 + 35 e^3 x^3)) + \\
 & \quad 8 b^3 c^2 (-26 a e^2 (513 d + 43 e x) + c (2145 d^3 + 1287 d^2 e x + 507 d e^2 x^2 + 85 e^3 x^3)) - \\
 & \quad 64 c^3 (-308 a^3 e^3 + a^2 c e (3003 d^2 + 585 d e x + 77 e^2 x^2) + 3 c^3 x^3 (429 d^3 + 1001 d^2 e x + \\
 & \quad 819 d e^2 x^2 + 231 e^3 x^3) + 2 a c^2 x (1716 d^3 + 3003 d^2 e x + 2106 d e^2 x^2 + 539 e^3 x^3)) + \\
 & \quad 32 b c^3 (a^2 e^2 (5421 d + 431 e x) - 4 a c (858 d^3 + 429 d^2 e x + 156 d e^2 x^2 + 25 e^3 x^3) - \\
 & \quad \left. 3 c^2 x^2 (1287 d^3 + 2717 d^2 e x + 2093 d e^2 x^2 + 567 e^3 x^3)) \right) + \\
 & 195 \times 2^{1/4} (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (2 c d - b e) (44 c^2 d^2 + 17 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (11 b d + 6 a e)) \\
 & \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{3/4} \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2523: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d+ex)^2 (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 384 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3696 c^4} 5 (b^2 - 4 a c) (44 c^2 d^2 + 13 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (11 b d + 2 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4} +$$

$$\frac{(44 c^2 d^2 + 13 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (11 b d + 2 a e)) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/4}}{308 c^3} +$$

$$\frac{13 e (2 c d - b e) (a + b x + c x^2)^{9/4}}{99 c^2} + \frac{2 e (d + e x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{9/4}}{11 c} +$$

$$\left(5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{9/4} (44 c^2 d^2 + 13 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (11 b d + 2 a e)) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^2} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right/ (7392 \sqrt{2} c^{17/4} (b + 2 c x))$$

Result (type 5, 416 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{44352 c^5 (a + x (b + c x))^{3/4}}$$

$$\left(-4 c (a + x (b + c x)) (195 b^5 e^2 - 6 b^4 c e (11 \theta d + 13 e x) + 8 b^2 c^2 (2 a e (264 d + 29 e x) -$$

$$c x (33 d^2 + 22 d e x + 5 e^2 x^2)) + 4 b^3 c (-342 a e^2 + c (165 d^2 + 66 d e x + 13 e^2 x^2)) - 32 c^3$$

$$(a^2 e (154 d + 15 e x) + 4 a c x (66 d^2 + 77 d e x + 27 e^2 x^2) + c^2 x^3 (99 d^2 + 154 d e x + 63 e^2 x^2)) -$$

$$16 b c^2 (-139 a^2 e^2 + 8 a c (33 d^2 + 11 d e x + 2 e^2 x^2) + c^2 x^2 (297 d^2 + 418 d e x + 161 e^2 x^2)) \right) +$$

$$15 \times 2^{1/4} (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (44 c^2 d^2 + 13 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (11 b d + 2 a e)) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right]$$

Problem 2524: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (d+e x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{5/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 285 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{5 (b^2 - 4 a c) (2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{168 c^3} + \\ & \frac{(2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{5/4}}{14 c^2} + \frac{2 e (a + b x + c x^2)^{9/4}}{9 c} + \\ & \left(5 (b^2 - 4 a c)^{9/4} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right) \right. \\ & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / (336 \sqrt{2} c^{13/4} (b + 2 c x)) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 270 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2016 c^4 (a + x (b + c x))^{3/4}} \\ & \left(-4 c (a + x (b + c x)) (-15 b^4 e + 6 b^3 c (5 d + e x) - 4 b^2 c (-24 a e + c x (3 d + e x))) - \right. \\ & \quad 16 c^2 (7 a^2 e + c^2 x^3 (9 d + 7 e x) + 2 a c x (12 d + 7 e x)) - \\ & \quad \left. 8 b c^2 (4 a (6 d + e x) + c x^2 (27 d + 19 e x)) \right) - \\ & 15 \times 2^{1/4} (b^2 - 4 a c)^2 (-2 c d + b e) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{3/4} \\ & \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2525: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+b x+c x^2)^{5/4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 236 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{5 (b^2 - 4ac) (b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{1/4}}{84c^2} + \frac{(b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{5/4}}{7c} + \\
 & \left(5 (b^2 - 4ac)^{9/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2cx)^2}{(b^2 - 4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / (168\sqrt{2}c^{9/4}(b+2cx))
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 181 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4c (b + 2cx) (a + x(b + cx)) (-5b^2 + 12bcx + 4c(8a + 3cx^2)) + \right. \\
 & \left. 5 \times 2^{1/4} (b^2 - 4ac)^2 (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right] \right) / (336c^3 (a + x(b + cx))^{3/4})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2526: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/4}}{d + ex} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1014 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{6ce^3} (12c^2d^2 + b^2e^2 - 2ce(7bd - 6ae) - 2ce(2cd - be)x) (a + bx + cx^2)^{1/4} + \\
 & \frac{2(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/4}}{5e} - \left((-b^2 + 4ac)^{3/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{5/4} \left(-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}\right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{1/4}}\right] \right) / (c^{3/4}e^{7/2}(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/4}) - \\
 & \left((-b^2 + 4ac)^{3/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{5/4} \left(-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}\right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{1/4}}\right] \right) / (c^{3/4}e^{7/2}(a + bx + cx^2)^{3/4}) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4} (2cd - be) (12c^2d^2 - b^2e^2 - 4ce(3bd - 4ae)) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2 - 4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left(12\sqrt{2}c^{5/4}e^4(b+2cx)\right) - \\ \left((b^2 - 4ac) (2cd - be) (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}\right)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ (\sqrt{2}ce^4(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}) - \\ \left((b^2 - 4ac) (2cd - be) (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}\right)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ (\sqrt{2}ce^4(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4})$$

Result (type 8, 24 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4}}{d+ex} dx$$

Problem 2527: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4}}{(d+ex)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 975 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{5(3cd-2be-cex)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{3e^3} - \frac{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4}}{e(d+ex)} + \\
 & \left(5(-b^2+4ac)^{3/4}(2cd-be)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \left(4c^{3/4} e^{7/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right) + \\
 & \left(5(-b^2+4ac)^{3/4}(2cd-be)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \left(4c^{3/4} e^{7/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right) + \\
 & \left(5(b^2-4ac)^{1/4} (6c^2d^2+b^2e^2-2ce(3bd-ae)) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(6\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} e^4 (b+2cx) \right) + \left(5(b^2-4ac)(2cd-be)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{2} c e^4 (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right) + \\
 & \left(5(b^2-4ac)(2cd-be)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{2} c e^4 (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 24 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/4}}{(d + e x)^2} dx$$

Problem 2528: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^3}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 637 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2e(d+ex)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{7c} + \frac{1}{210c^3} \\
 & e(360c^2d^2 + 77b^2e^2 - 2ce(147bd + 40ae) + 66ce(2cd - be)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} + \\
 & \left((2cd - be)(20c^2d^2 + 11b^2e^2 - 4ce(5bd + 6ae))(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} \right) / \\
 & \left(20c^{7/2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{3/4}(2cd - be)(20c^2d^2 + 11b^2e^2 - 4ce(5bd + 6ae)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^2} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)} \right) \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (20\sqrt{2}c^{15/4}(b+2cx)) + \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{3/4}(2cd - be)(20c^2d^2 + 11b^2e^2 - 4ce(5bd + 6ae)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^2} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)} \right) \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (40\sqrt{2}c^{15/4}(b+2cx))
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 232 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(4 c e (a + x (b + c x)) (77 b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (147 b d + 40 a e + 33 b e x) + 12 c^2 (35 d^2 + 21 d e x + 5 e^2 x^2)) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 7 \times 2^{3/4} (2 c d - b e) (20 c^2 d^2 + 11 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (5 b d + 6 a e)) \right. \\ & \quad \left. (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right] \right) / (840 c^4 (a + x (b + c x))^{1/4}) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2529: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^2}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 573 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{7e(2cd-be)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{15c^2} + \frac{2e(d+ex)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{5c} \\
 & - \frac{(20c^2d^2+7b^2e^2-4ce(5bd+2ae))(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{10c^{5/2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)} \\
 & \left((b^2-4ac)^{3/4}(20c^2d^2+7b^2e^2-4ce(5bd+2ae)) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & (10\sqrt{2}c^{11/4}(b+2cx)) + \left((b^2-4ac)^{3/4}(20c^2d^2+7b^2e^2-4ce(5bd+2ae)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / (20\sqrt{2}c^{11/4}(b+2cx))
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 5, 185 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (4ce(20cd-7be+6cex)(a+x(b+cx)) + \\
 & 2^{3/4}(20c^2d^2+7b^2e^2-4ce(5bd+2ae))(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)\left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{1/4} \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right]) / (60c^3(a+x(b+cx))^{1/4})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2530: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 469 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2e(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{3c} + \frac{(2cd-be)(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{c^{3/2}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)} -$$

$$\left((b^2-4ac)^{3/4}(2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2}c^{7/4}(b+2cx)\right) +$$

$$\left((b^2-4ac)^{3/4}(2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left(2\sqrt{2}c^{7/4}(b+2cx)\right)$$

Result (type 5, 152 leaves):

$$\left(8e(a+bx+cx^2) - \frac{1}{c}2 \times 2^{3/4}(-2cd+be)\left(b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx\right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{1/4} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] \right) / \left(12c(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}\right)$$

Problem 2531: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 418 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)} - \frac{1}{c^{3/4}(b+2cx)}$$

$$\sqrt{2}(b^2-4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}}$$

$$\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] +$$

$$\left(\left(b^2-4ac\right)^{3/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)\right.$$

$$\left.\text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{2}c^{3/4}(b+2cx)\right)$$

Result (type 5, 126 leaves):

$$\left(2^{3/4}\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right)\left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{1/4}\right.$$

$$\left.\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right]\right) / \left(3c(a+x(b+cx))^{1/4}\right)$$

Problem 2532: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 733 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}} -$$

$$\left(\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}\right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} (2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\left(1-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}\right], -1\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} e \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2} (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}\right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} (2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\left(1-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}\right], -1\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} e \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2} (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}\right)$$

Result (type 6, 178 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{e(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}{c(d+ex)}\right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{e(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}{c(d+ex)}\right)^{1/4} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}{2c(d+ex)}, \frac{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd+2cex}\right]\right) / (e(a+x(b+cx)))^{1/4}\right)$$

Problem 2533: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^2 (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1280 leaves, 20 steps):

$$-\frac{e(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(d+ex)} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{c} (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)} + \left((-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} (2cd-be) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{5/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} \right) - \left((-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} (2cd-be) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{5/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} \right) - \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} (b^2-4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) (b+2cx) \right) + \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} (b^2-4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left(2\sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2) (b+2cx) \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} (2cd-be)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} e (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^{3/2} (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4} + \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{-b^2 + 4 a c} (2 c d - b e)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{b^2 - 4 a c} \left(-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c} \right)^{1/4}} \right. \\ & \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4 a c} e}{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c d^2 - b d e + a e^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{b^2 - 4 a c} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ & \left(4 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} e (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^{3/2} (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 187 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\sqrt{2} \left(\frac{e (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)}{c (d + e x)} \right)^{1/4} \left(\frac{e (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)}{c (d + e x)} \right)^{1/4} \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e}{2 c (d + e x)}, \frac{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d + 2 c e x} \right] \right) / \left(3 e (d + e x) (a + x (b + c x))^{1/4} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2534: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d + e x)^3 (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1465 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{e (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/4}}{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (d + e x)^2} - \frac{5 e (2 c d - b e) (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/4}}{8 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)} + \\ & \frac{5 \sqrt{c} (2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{8 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)} + \\ & \left((-b^2 + 4 a c)^{1/4} (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) \right. \\ & \left. \left(-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c} \right)^{1/4} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{b^2 - 4 a c} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \\ & \left(32 c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^{9/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4} \right) - \\ & \left((-b^2 + 4 a c)^{1/4} (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \Big/ \\
 & (32 c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{9/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}) - \\
 & \left(5 c^{1/4} (b^2-4ac)^{3/4} (2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & (8 \sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2 (b+2cx)) + \\
 & \left(5 c^{1/4} (b^2-4ac)^{3/4} (2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & (16 \sqrt{2} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2 (b+2cx)) - \left(\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} (2cd-be) \right. \\
 & (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4}} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & (32 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{c} e (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{5/2} (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} (2cd-be) (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}}$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[1-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right]^{1/4}, -1\right] /$$

$$(32\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c} e (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{5/2} (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4})$$

Result (type 6, 187 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{e(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}{c(d+ex)}\right)^{1/4}\left(\frac{e(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}{c(d+ex)}\right)^{1/4}\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{7}{2},\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\frac{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}{2c(d+ex)}, \frac{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd+2cex}\right]\right) / (5e(d+ex)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4})$$

Problem 2535: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^3}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 307 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2e(d+ex)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{5c} + \frac{1}{10c^3}$$

$$e(56c^2d^2+15b^2e^2-2ce(25bd+8ae)+6ce(2cd-be)x)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} +$$

$$\left((b^2-4ac)^{1/4} (2cd-be) (4c^2d^2+3b^2e^2-4ce(bd+2ae)) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2} \left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] / (4\sqrt{2}c^{13/4}(b+2cx))$$

Result (type 5, 230 leaves):

$$\left(4 c e (a+x(b+c x)) (15 b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (25 b d + 8 a e + 3 b e x) + 4 c^2 (15 d^2 + 5 d e x + e^2 x^2)) + \right. \\ \left. 5 \times 2^{1/4} (2 c d - b e) (4 c^2 d^2 + 3 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (b d + 2 a e)) \right. \\ \left. (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right] \right) / (40 c^4 (a+x(b+c x))^{3/4})$$

Problem 2536: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^2}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 262 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{5 e (2 c d - b e) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{3 c^2} + \frac{2 e (d + e x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{3 c} + \\ \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^2} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (6 \sqrt{2} c^{9/4} (b + 2 c x))$$

Result (type 5, 186 leaves):

$$\left(4 c e (a+x(b+c x)) (-5 b e + 2 c (6 d + e x)) + \right. \\ \left. 2^{1/4} (12 c^2 d^2 + 5 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (3 b d + 2 a e)) (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right] \right) / (12 c^3 (a+x(b+c x))^{3/4})$$

Problem 2537: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{d+e x}{(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 200 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 e (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{c} + \left((b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} (2 c d-b e) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{(b^2-4 a c) \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right) \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} c^{5/4} (b+2 c x)\right)$$

Result (type 5, 152 leaves):

$$\left(8 e (a+x (b+c x)) - \frac{1}{c} 2 \times 2^{1/4} (-2 c d+b e) (b-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x) \left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}-2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right] \right) / (4 c (a+x (b+c x))^{3/4})$$

Problem 2538: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 170 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{c^{1/4} (b+2 c x)} \sqrt{2} (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{(b^2-4 a c) \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right)^2}} \\ \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 123 leaves):

$$\left(2^{1/4} \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx \right) \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] \right) / \left(c (a + x (b + cx))^{3/4} \right)$$

Problem 2539: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 709 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\left(\left((-b^2 + 4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{e} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{3/4} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(c^{3/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{3/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right) \right) - \\ \left((-b^2 + 4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{e} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{3/4} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \\ \left(c^{3/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{3/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right) - \\ \left((b^2 - 4ac) (2cd - be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{2} c (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right) - \\ \left((b^2 - 4ac) (2cd - be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{2} c (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 180 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(\left(\frac{e \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right)}{c (d + e x)} \right)^{3/4} \left(\frac{e \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right)}{c (d + e x)} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \frac{2 c d - \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} \right) e}{2 c (d + e x)}, \frac{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e}{2 c d + 2 c e x} \right] \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{2} e (a + x (b + c x))^{3/4} \right) \right)$$

Problem 2540: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d + e x)^2 (a + b x + c x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 970 leaves, 19 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{e (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{(c d^2-b d e+a e^2) (d+e x)} - \left(3 (-b^2+4 a c)^{3/4} \sqrt{e} (2 c d-b e) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1-\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 c^{3/4} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{7/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4} \right) - \left(3 (-b^2+4 a c)^{3/4} \sqrt{e} (2 c d-b e) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1-\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 c^{3/4} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^{7/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(c^{3/4} (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{(b^2-4 a c) \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} (c d^2-b d e+a e^2) (b+2 c x) \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(3 (b^2-4 a c) (2 c d-b e)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c}} \left(-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4 a c} e}{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\left(1-\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 \sqrt{2} c (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^2 (b+2 c x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(3 (b^2-4 a c) (2 c d-b e)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c}} \left(-\frac{c (a+b x+c x^2)}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{3/4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4 a c} e}{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\left(1-\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{b^2-4 a c} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 \sqrt{2} c (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^2 (b+2 c x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 187 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(\left(\frac{e (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c (d+ex)} \right)^{3/4} \left(\frac{e (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c (d+ex)} \right)^{3/4} \right. \right. \\ \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}{2c(d+ex)}, \frac{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}e}{2cd + 2cex} \right] \right) / \\ \left. \left(5\sqrt{2} e (d+ex) (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4} \right) \right)$$

Problem 2541: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^3 (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1134 leaves, 20 steps):

$$- \frac{e (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{2 (cd^2 - bde + ae^2) (d+ex)^2} - \frac{7e (2cd - be) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{8 (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^2 (d+ex)} - \\ \left(3 (-b^2 + 4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{e} (20c^2d^2 + 7b^2e^2 - 4ce (5bd + 2ae)) \right. \\ \left. \left(- \frac{c (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{b^2 - 4ac} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. (32c^{3/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{11/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}) - \right. \\ \left(3 (-b^2 + 4ac)^{3/4} \sqrt{e} (20c^2d^2 + 7b^2e^2 - 4ce (5bd + 2ae)) \right. \\ \left. \left(- \frac{c (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{b^2 - 4ac} \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. (32c^{3/4} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^{11/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}) - \right. \\ \left(7c^{3/4} (b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4} (2cd - be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2 - 4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(8\sqrt{2} (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^2 (b + 2cx) \right) - \left(3(b^2 - 4ac)(2cd - be) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (20c^2d^2 + 7b^2e^2 - 4ce(5bd + 2ae)) \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \left(-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}\right)^{3/4}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\left(1 - \frac{(b + 2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac}\right)^{1/4}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{2} c (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^3 (b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/4} \right) - \\
 & \left(3(b^2 - 4ac)(2cd - be)(20c^2d^2 + 7b^2e^2 - 4ce(5bd + 2ae)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac} \left(-\frac{c(a + bx + cx^2)}{b^2 - 4ac}\right)^{3/4}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2 + 4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c} \sqrt{cd^2 - bde + ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\left(1 - \frac{(b + 2cx)^2}{b^2 - 4ac}\right)^{1/4}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(32\sqrt{2} c (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^3 (b + 2cx) (a + bx + cx^2)^{3/4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 6, 187 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\left(\frac{e(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d + ex)} \right)^{3/4} \left(\frac{e(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d + ex)} \right)^{3/4} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}{2c(d + ex)}, \frac{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}e}{2cd + 2cex}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(7\sqrt{2} e (d + ex)^2 (a + x(b + cx))^{3/4} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2542: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(d + ex)^3}{(a + bx + cx^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 662 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 (d+e x)^2 (b d-2 a e+(2 c d-b e) x)}{(b^2-4 a c)(a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{1}{3 c^2 (b^2-4 a c)} \\
 & 2 e (24 c^2 d^2+7 b^2 e^2-2 c e (9 b d+8 a e)+6 c e (2 c d-b e) x)(a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4} + \\
 & \left((2 c d-b e) (4 c^2 d^2+7 b^2 e^2-4 c e (b d+6 a e))(b+2 c x)(a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4} \right) / \\
 & \left(c^{5/2} (b^2-4 a c)^{3/2} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((2 c d-b e) (4 c^2 d^2+7 b^2 e^2-4 c e (b d+6 a e)) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{(b^2-4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right) \text{EllipticE} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} c^{11/4} (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} (b+2 c x) \right) + \left((2 c d-b e) (4 c^2 d^2+7 b^2 e^2-4 c e (b d+6 a e)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{(b^2-4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[2 \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} c^{11/4} (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} (b+2 c x) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 284 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{6 c^3 (b^2 - 4 a c) (a + x (b + c x))^{1/4}} \\
 & \left(-4 c (b^2 - 4 a c) e^3 (a + x (b + c x)) + 24 c (-b^3 e^3 x + b^2 e^2 (-a e + 3 c d x) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 c (a^2 e^3 + c^2 d^3 x - 3 a c d e (d + e x)) + b c (c d^2 (d - 3 e x) + 3 a e^2 (d + e x)) \right) + \\
 & 2^{3/4} (-2 c d + b e) (4 c^2 d^2 + 7 b^2 e^2 - 4 c e (b d + 6 a e)) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} - 2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2543: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^2}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 594 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 (d+e x) (b d-2 a e+(2 c d-b e) x)}{(b^2-4 a c) (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{4 e (2 c d-b e) (a+b x+c x^2)^{3/4}}{c (b^2-4 a c)} + \\
 & \frac{2 (4 c^2 d^2+3 b^2 e^2-4 c e (b d+2 a e)) (b+2 c x) (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{c^{3/2} (b^2-4 a c)^{3/2} \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right)} - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (4 c^2 d^2+3 b^2 e^2-4 c e (b d+2 a e)) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{(b^2-4 a c) \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(c^{7/4} (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} (b+2 c x) \right) + \left(4 c^2 d^2+3 b^2 e^2-4 c e (b d+2 a e) \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{(b^2-4 a c) \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right) \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4 a c)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} c^{7/4} (b^2-4 a c)^{1/4} (b+2 c x) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 221 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(24 (a b e^2+2 c^2 d^2 x+b^2 e^2 x+b c d (d-2 e x)-2 a c e (2 d+e x)) - \frac{1}{c} \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \times 2^{3/4} (4 c^2 d^2+3 b^2 e^2-4 c e (b d+2 a e)) (b-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x) \left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x}{\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}-2 c x}{2 \sqrt{b^2-4 a c}}\right] \right) / \left(6 c (-b^2+4 a c) (a+x (b+c x))^{1/4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2544: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{d+ex}{(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 490 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{4(bd-2ae+(2cd-be)x)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{4(2cd-be)(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{c}(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)} \\ & \left(2\sqrt{2}(2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left(c^{3/4}(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}(b+2cx)\right) + \\ & \left(\sqrt{2}(2cd-be) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left(c^{3/4}(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}(b+2cx)\right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 167 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(2 \left(6c(-2ae+2cdx+b(d-ex)) + 2^{3/4}(-2cd+be) \left(b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(3c(b^2-4ac)(a+x(b+cx))^{1/4} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2545: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b x + c x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 451 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{4(b+2cx)}{(b^2-4ac)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{8\sqrt{c}(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{3/2}\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)}$$

$$\left(4\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}}\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)\right.$$

$$\left.\text{EllipticE}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right],\frac{1}{2}\right]\right/\left((b^2-4ac)^{1/4}(b+2cx)\right) +$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac)\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}}\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)\right.$$

$$\left.\text{EllipticF}\left[2\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}}\right],\frac{1}{2}\right]\right/\left((b^2-4ac)^{1/4}(b+2cx)\right)$$

Result (type 5, 161 leaves):

$$\left(4\left(-3(b+2cx)+2^{3/4}\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right)\left(\frac{b^2-4ac+b\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}x}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4},\frac{3}{4},\frac{7}{4},\frac{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}-2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right]\right)\right)\left/\left(3(b^2-4ac)(a+x(b+cx))^{1/4}\right)\right)$$

Problem 2546: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1299 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{4 (b c d - b^2 e + 2 a c e + c (2 c d - b e) x)}{(b^2 - 4 a c) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}} + \\
 & \frac{4 \sqrt{c} (2 c d - b e) (b + 2 c x) (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{3/2} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right)} + \\
 & \left((-b^2 + 4 a c)^{1/4} e^{3/2} \left(-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{b^2 - 4 a c}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^{1/4}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^{5/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4} \right) - \\
 & \left((-b^2 + 4 a c)^{1/4} e^{3/2} \left(-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(-b^2 + 4 a c)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{b^2 - 4 a c}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^{1/4}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^{5/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (b + 2 c x) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{(b^2 - 4 a c) \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right)^2}} \left(1 + \frac{2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left((b^2 - 4 a c)^{1/4} (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (b + 2 c x) \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{-b^2 + 4 a c} e (2 c d - b e) \sqrt{\frac{(b + 2 c x)^2}{b^2 - 4 a c}} \left(-\frac{c (a + b x + c x^2)}{b^2 - 4 a c}\right)^{1/4} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[1-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right]^{1/4}, -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{3/2}(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}\right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}e(2cd-be)\sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}}\left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}\right)$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac}e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[1-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right]^{1/4}, -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{3/2}(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}\right)$$

Result (type 6, 180 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\frac{e(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}{c(d+ex)}\right)^{5/4}\left(\frac{e(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}{c(d+ex)}\right)^{5/4}\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}{2c(d+ex)}, \frac{2cd-be+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}e}{2cd+2cex}\right]\right) / \left(10\sqrt{2}e(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4}\right)$$

Problem 2547: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex)^2(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1485 leaves, 21 steps):

$$-\frac{4(bcd-b^2e+2ace+c(2cd-be)x)}{(b^2-4ac)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(d+ex)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}} -$$

$$\frac{e(8c^2d^2+5b^2e^2-4ce(2bd+3ae))(a+bx+cx^2)^{3/4}}{(b^2-4ac)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2(d+ex)} +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{c}(8c^2d^2+5b^2e^2-4ce(2bd+3ae))(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}\right) /$$

$$\left((b^2-4ac)^{3/2}(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2\left(1+\frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)\right) + \left(5(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4}e^{3/2}\right)$$

$$\left(2cd-be\right)\left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4}\sqrt{e}\left(1-\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2}c^{1/4}(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}}\right] /$$

$$\left(4c^{1/4}(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{9/4}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}\right) - \left(5(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4}e^{3/2}(2cd-be)\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(-b^2+4ac)^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{1/4}} \right] \Big/ \\
 & \left(4c^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{9/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} \right) - \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} (8c^2d^2+5b^2e^2-4ce(2bd+3ae)) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (b^2-4ac)^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2 (b+2cx) \right) + \\
 & \left(c^{1/4} (8c^2d^2+5b^2e^2-4ce(2bd+3ae)) \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{(b^2-4ac) \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \frac{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{2} c^{1/4} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4}}{(b^2-4ac)^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} (b^2-4ac)^{1/4} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2 (b+2cx) \right) - \\
 & \left(5\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e (2cd-be)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c} (cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{5/2} (b+2cx) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4} \right) + \\
 & \left(5\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e (2cd-be)^2 \sqrt{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac}} \left(-\frac{c(a+bx+cx^2)}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-b^2+4ac} e}{2\sqrt{c}\sqrt{cd^2-bde+ae^2}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\left(1 - \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{b^2-4ac} \right)^{1/4} \right], -1 \right] \right) \Big/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{c}(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^{5/2}(b+2cx)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1/4})$$

Result (type 6, 187 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\left(\frac{e(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{5/4} \left(\frac{e(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{c(d+ex)} \right)^{5/4} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}{2c(d+ex)}, \frac{2cd - be + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}e}{2cd + 2cex} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left. (14\sqrt{2}e(d+ex)(a+bx+cx^2)^{5/4}) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2549: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^m (a+bx+cx^2)^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 485 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^4 (d+ex)^{1+m}}{e^9 (1+m)} - \frac{4(2cd - be)(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^3 (d+ex)^{2+m}}{e^9 (2+m)} + \frac{1}{e^9 (3+m)} \\ & \frac{2(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^2 (14c^2d^2 + 3b^2e^2 - 2ce(7bd - ae))(d+ex)^{3+m}}{e^9 (4+m)} - \frac{1}{e^9 (5+m)} \\ & \frac{4(2cd - be)(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)(7c^2d^2 + b^2e^2 - ce(7bd - 3ae))(d+ex)^{4+m}}{e^9 (5+m)} - \frac{1}{e^9 (6+m)} \\ & \frac{20c^3d^2e(7bd - 3ae) + 6c^2e^2(15b^2d^2 - 10abde + a^2e^2)(d+ex)^{5+m}}{e^9 (6+m)} - \frac{4c(2cd - be)(7c^2d^2 + b^2e^2 - ce(7bd - 3ae))(d+ex)^{6+m}}{e^9 (6+m)} + \\ & \frac{2c^2(14c^2d^2 + 3b^2e^2 - 2ce(7bd - ae))(d+ex)^{7+m}}{e^9 (7+m)} - \frac{4c^3(2cd - be)(d+ex)^{8+m}}{e^9 (8+m)} + \frac{c^4(d+ex)^{9+m}}{e^9 (9+m)} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1708 leaves):

1

$$\begin{aligned}
 & e^9 (1+m) (2+m) (3+m) (4+m) (5+m) (6+m) (7+m) (8+m) (9+m) \\
 & (d+e x)^{1+m} \left(c^4 (40320 d^8 - 40320 d^7 e (1+m) x + 20160 d^6 e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad 6720 d^5 e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3 + 1680 d^4 e^4 (24+50m+35m^2+10m^3+m^4) x^4 - \\
 & \quad 336 d^3 e^5 (120+274m+225m^2+85m^3+15m^4+m^5) x^5 + \\
 & \quad 56 d^2 e^6 (720+1764m+1624m^2+735m^3+175m^4+21m^5+m^6) x^6 - \\
 & \quad 8 d e^7 (5040+13068m+13132m^2+6769m^3+1960m^4+322m^5+28m^6+m^7) x^7 + \\
 & \quad \left. e^8 (40320+109584m+118124m^2+67284m^3+22449m^4+4536m^5+546m^6+36m^7+m^8) x^8 \right) + \\
 & e^4 (3024+1650m+335m^2+30m^3+m^4) (a^4 e^4 (120+154m+71m^2+14m^3+m^4) + \\
 & \quad 4 a^3 b e^3 (60+47m+12m^2+m^3) (-d+e (1+m) x) + \\
 & \quad 6 a^2 b^2 e^2 (20+9m+m^2) (2 d^2 - 2 d e (1+m) x + e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2) + \\
 & \quad 4 a b^3 e (5+m) (-6 d^3 + 6 d^2 e (1+m) x - 3 d e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 + e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3) + \\
 & \quad b^4 (24 d^4 - 24 d^3 e (1+m) x + 12 d^2 e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 - 4 d e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3 + \\
 & \quad \quad e^4 (24+50m+35m^2+10m^3+m^4) x^4) + 4 c e^3 (504+191m+24m^2+m^3) \\
 & (a^3 e^3 (120+74m+15m^2+m^3) (2 d^2 - 2 d e (1+m) x + e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2) + 3 a^2 b e^2 \\
 & \quad (30+11m+m^2) (-6 d^3 + 6 d^2 e (1+m) x - 3 d e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 + e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3) + \\
 & \quad 3 a b^2 e (6+m) (24 d^4 - 24 d^3 e (1+m) x + 12 d^2 e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 - \\
 & \quad \quad 4 d e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3 + e^4 (24+50m+35m^2+10m^3+m^4) x^4) + \\
 & \quad b^3 (-120 d^5 + 120 d^4 e (1+m) x - 60 d^3 e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 + 20 d^2 e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3 - \\
 & \quad \quad 5 d e^4 (24+50m+35m^2+10m^3+m^4) x^4 + e^5 (120+274m+225m^2+85m^3+15m^4+m^5) x^5) + \\
 & 6 c^2 e^2 (72+17m+m^2) (a^2 e^2 (42+13m+m^2) (24 d^4 - 24 d^3 e (1+m) x + 12 d^2 e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 - \\
 & \quad 4 d e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3 + e^4 (24+50m+35m^2+10m^3+m^4) x^4) + 2 a b e (7+m) \\
 & \quad (-120 d^5 + 120 d^4 e (1+m) x - 60 d^3 e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 + 20 d^2 e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3 - \\
 & \quad \quad 5 d e^4 (24+50m+35m^2+10m^3+m^4) x^4 + e^5 (120+274m+225m^2+85m^3+15m^4+m^5) x^5) + \\
 & \quad b^2 (720 d^6 - 720 d^5 e (1+m) x + 360 d^4 e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 - 120 d^3 e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3 + \\
 & \quad \quad 30 d^2 e^4 (24+50m+35m^2+10m^3+m^4) x^4 - 6 d e^5 (120+274m+225m^2+85m^3+15m^4+m^5) \\
 & \quad \quad x^5 + e^6 (720+1764m+1624m^2+735m^3+175m^4+21m^5+m^6) x^6) + \\
 & 4 c^3 e (9+m) (a e (8+m) (720 d^6 - 720 d^5 e (1+m) x + 360 d^4 e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 - \\
 & \quad 120 d^3 e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3 + 30 d^2 e^4 (24+50m+35m^2+10m^3+m^4) x^4 - \\
 & \quad 6 d e^5 (120+274m+225m^2+85m^3+15m^4+m^5) x^5 + \\
 & \quad \quad e^6 (720+1764m+1624m^2+735m^3+175m^4+21m^5+m^6) x^6) + \\
 & \quad b (-5040 d^7 + 5040 d^6 e (1+m) x - 2520 d^5 e^2 (2+3m+m^2) x^2 + \\
 & \quad \quad 840 d^4 e^3 (6+11m+6m^2+m^3) x^3 - 210 d^3 e^4 (24+50m+35m^2+10m^3+m^4) x^4 + \\
 & \quad \quad 42 d^2 e^5 (120+274m+225m^2+85m^3+15m^4+m^5) x^5 - \\
 & \quad \quad 7 d e^6 (720+1764m+1624m^2+735m^3+175m^4+21m^5+m^6) x^6 + \\
 & \quad \quad \left. e^7 (5040+13068m+13132m^2+6769m^3+1960m^4+322m^5+28m^6+m^7) x^7 \right))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2550: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^m (a+b x+c x^2)^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 305 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^3 (d + e x)^{1+m}}{e^7 (1+m)} - \frac{3 (2 c d - b e) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (d + e x)^{2+m}}{e^7 (2+m)} +$$

$$\frac{3 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (5 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - c e (5 b d - a e)) (d + e x)^{3+m}}{e^7 (3+m)} -$$

$$\frac{(2 c d - b e) (10 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - 2 c e (5 b d - 3 a e)) (d + e x)^{4+m}}{e^7 (4+m)} +$$

$$\frac{3 c (5 c^2 d^2 + b^2 e^2 - c e (5 b d - a e)) (d + e x)^{5+m}}{e^7 (5+m)} - \frac{3 c^2 (2 c d - b e) (d + e x)^{6+m}}{e^7 (6+m)} + \frac{c^3 (d + e x)^{7+m}}{e^7 (7+m)}$$

Result (type 3, 791 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{e^7 (1+m) (2+m) (3+m) (4+m) (5+m) (6+m) (7+m)} (d + e x)^{1+m}$$

$$\left(c^3 (720 d^6 - 720 d^5 e (1+m) x + 360 d^4 e^2 (2+3 m+m^2) x^2 - 120 d^3 e^3 (6+11 m+6 m^2+m^3) x^3 + \right.$$

$$30 d^2 e^4 (24+50 m+35 m^2+10 m^3+m^4) x^4 - 6 d e^5 (120+274 m+225 m^2+85 m^3+15 m^4+m^5) x^5 +$$

$$e^6 (720+1764 m+1624 m^2+735 m^3+175 m^4+21 m^5+m^6) x^6) +$$

$$e^3 (210+107 m+18 m^2+m^3) (a^3 e^3 (24+26 m+9 m^2+m^3) + 3 a^2 b e^2 (12+7 m+m^2)$$

$$(-d+e (1+m) x) + 3 a b^2 e (4+m) (2 d^2 - 2 d e (1+m) x + e^2 (2+3 m+m^2) x^2) +$$

$$b^3 (-6 d^3 + 6 d^2 e (1+m) x - 3 d e^2 (2+3 m+m^2) x^2 + e^3 (6+11 m+6 m^2+m^3) x^3)) +$$

$$3 c e^2 (42+13 m+m^2) (a^2 e^2 (20+9 m+m^2) (2 d^2 - 2 d e (1+m) x + e^2 (2+3 m+m^2) x^2) +$$

$$2 a b e (5+m) (-6 d^3 + 6 d^2 e (1+m) x - 3 d e^2 (2+3 m+m^2) x^2 + e^3 (6+11 m+6 m^2+m^3) x^3) +$$

$$b^2 (24 d^4 - 24 d^3 e (1+m) x + 12 d^2 e^2 (2+3 m+m^2) x^2 -$$

$$4 d e^3 (6+11 m+6 m^2+m^3) x^3 + e^4 (24+50 m+35 m^2+10 m^3+m^4) x^4) +$$

$$3 c^2 e (7+m) (a e (6+m) (24 d^4 - 24 d^3 e (1+m) x + 12 d^2 e^2 (2+3 m+m^2) x^2 -$$

$$4 d e^3 (6+11 m+6 m^2+m^3) x^3 + e^4 (24+50 m+35 m^2+10 m^3+m^4) x^4) +$$

$$b (-120 d^5 + 120 d^4 e (1+m) x - 60 d^3 e^2 (2+3 m+m^2) x^2 + 20 d^2 e^3 (6+11 m+6 m^2+m^3) x^3 -$$

$$5 d e^4 (24+50 m+35 m^2+10 m^3+m^4) x^4 + e^5 (120+274 m+225 m^2+85 m^3+15 m^4+m^5) x^5))$$

Problem 2554: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^m}{(a + b x + c x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 425 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(d+ex)^{1+m} (bcd - b^2e + 2ace + c(2cd - be)x)}{(b^2 - 4ac)(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)(a+bx+cx^2)} + \\
 & \left(c \left(4c^2d^2 + b \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) e^2m - 2ce \left(2bd - 2ae(1-m) + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}dm \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (d+ex)^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((b^2 - 4ac)^{3/2} \left(2cd - (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e \right) (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)(1+m) \right) - \\
 & \left(c \left(e(2cd - be)^m + \frac{4c^2d^2 - 4ce(bd - ae(1-m)) + b^2e^2m}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right) (d+ex)^{1+m} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, 1+m, 2+m, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((b^2 - 4ac) \left(2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e \right) (cd^2 - bde + ae^2)(1+m) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 22 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(d+ex)^m}{(a+bx+cx^2)^2} dx$$

Problem 2555: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d+ex)^m (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 189 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((d+ex)^{1+m} (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[1+m, -\frac{5}{2}, -\frac{5}{2}, 2+m, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e}, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(e(1+m) \left(1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e} \right)^{5/2} \left(1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e} \right)^{5/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 24 leaves):

$$\int (d+ex)^m (a+bx+cx^2)^{5/2} dx$$

Problem 2556: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (d+ex)^m (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 189 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left((d+ex)^{1+m} (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} \right. \\ \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[1+m, -\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{2}, 2+m, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right] \right) / \\ \left(e(1+m) \left(1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e} \right)^{3/2} \left(1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e} \right)^{3/2} \right)$$

Result (type 8, 24 leaves):

$$\int (d+ex)^m (a+bx+cx^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Problem 2561: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (dx)^m (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 137 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d(1+m)} (dx)^{1+m} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{-p} \left(1 + \frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{-p} \\ (a+bx+cx^2)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[1+m, -p, -p, 2+m, -\frac{2cx}{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 439 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2^{-1-p} c \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) (2+m) x (dx)^m \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c} + x \right)^{-p} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{c} \right)^{1+p} \left(2a + \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) x \right)^2 (a + x(b + cx))^{-1+p} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[1+m, -p, -p, 2+m, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) (1+m) \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2a(2+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[1+m, -p, -p, 2+m, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. p x \left(\left(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[2+m, 1-p, -p, 3+m, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[2+m, -p, 1-p, 3+m, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] \right) \right) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2563: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^3 (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 327 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{e (d+ex)^2 (a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p}}{2c(2+p)} - \\
 & \left(\frac{e (be(2cd-be)(2+p)(3+p) - 2c(3+2p)(cd^2(5+2p) - e(ae+bd(2+p))))}{2ce(2cd-be)(1+p)(3+p)x(a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p}} / (4c^3(1+p)(2+p)(3+2p)) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2^{-1+p} (2cd-be)(b^2e^2(3+p) + 2c^2d^2(3+2p) - 2ce(3ae+bd(3+2p))) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right)^{-1-p} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] \right) / \left(c^3 \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} (1+p)(3+2p) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 1326 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(9 \times 2^{-2-p} c \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) d^2 e x^2 \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c} + x \right)^{-p} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{c} \right)^{1+p} \left(2a + \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) x \right)^2 (a + x(b + cx))^{-1+p} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] / \left(\left(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right)\right. \\
 & \left.(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right) \left(-6a \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. px \left(\left(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) \text{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-p, -p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) \text{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, 1-p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(2\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) d e^2 x^3 \left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right) \left(2a+\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) x\right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left.(a+x(b+cx))^{-1+p} \text{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, -p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) \left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right) \right. \\
 & \left(-8a \text{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, -p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. px \left(\left(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) \text{AppellF1}\left[4, 1-p, -p, 5, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) \text{AppellF1}\left[4, -p, 1-p, 5, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(5 \times 2^{-3-p} c \left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) e^3 x^4 \left(\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}{2c}+x\right)^{-p} \left(\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{c}\right)^{1+p} \right. \\
 & \left.(2a+\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) x\right)^2 (a+x(b+cx))^{-1+p} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[4, -p, -p, 5, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) \left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right) \right. \\
 & \left(-10a \text{AppellF1}\left[4, -p, -p, 5, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. px \left(\left(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) \text{AppellF1}\left[5, 1-p, -p, 6, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\right) \text{AppellF1}\left[5, -p, 1-p, 6, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{c(1+p)} 2^{-1+p} d^3 \left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx\right) \left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{-p} \\
 & (a+x(b+cx))^p
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} - 2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}\right]$$

Problem 2564: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+e x)^2 (a+b x+c x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 248 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{e(2cd-be)(2+p)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p}}{2c^2(1+p)(3+2p)} + \frac{e(d+ex)(a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p}}{c(3+2p)} - \left(2^p(b^2e^2(2+p) + 2c^2d^2(3+2p) - 2ce(ae+bd(3+2p))) \left(-\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right)^{-1-p}\right) (a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] / \left(c^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(1+p)(3+2p)\right)$$

Result (type 6, 1001 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 \times 2^{-1-p} c \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) d e x^2 \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c} + x \right)^{-p} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx}{c} \right)^{1+p} \left(2a + \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) x \right)^2 \left(a + x \left(b + cx \right) \right)^{-1+p} \right. \\
 & \quad \text{AppellF1} \left[2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] \Big/ \left(\left(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx \right) \left(-6a \text{AppellF1} \left[2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. px \left(\left(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[3, 1-p, -p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[3, -p, 1-p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] \right) \right) \Big) \Big) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) e^2 x^3 \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx \right) \left(2a + \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) x \right)^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a + x \left(b + cx \right) \right)^{-1+p} \text{AppellF1} \left[3, -p, -p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(3 \left(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-8a \text{AppellF1} \left[3, -p, -p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. px \left(\left(-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[4, 1-p, -p, 5, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[4, -p, 1-p, 5, -\frac{2cx}{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \right] \right) \right) \Big) \Big) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2c(1+p)} d^2 \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx \right) \left(a + bx + cx^2 \right)^p \left(1 + \frac{-\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c} + x}{-\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c} + \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c}} \right)^{-p} \\
 & \quad \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-p, 1+p, 2+p, -\frac{-\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c} + x}{-\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c} + \frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2c}} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2565: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d + e x) (a + b x + c x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 160 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{e (a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p}}{2c(1+p)} - \left(2^p (2cd-be) \left(-\frac{b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{-1-p} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p} \right. \\ \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p, 1+p, 2+p, \frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}\right] \right) / \left(c\sqrt{b^2-4ac} (1+p) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 476 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx \right) (a+x(b+cx))^p \\ \left(\left(3 \left(b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \right) e x^2 \left(2a + \left(b - \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \right) x \right)^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -p, -p, 3, \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right] \right) / \left(\left(-b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \right) \left(b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} + 2cx \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (a+x(b+cx)) \left(-6a \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -p, -p, 3, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. px \left(\left(-b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \right) \text{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-p, -p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left(b + \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \right) \text{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, 1-p, 4, -\frac{2cx}{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}}, \frac{2cx}{-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{c+cp} 2^{1+p} d \left(\frac{b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right)^{-p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p, 1+p, 2+p, \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{b}{2\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} - \frac{cx}{\sqrt{b^2-4ac}} \right] \right)$$

Problem 2570: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^{3/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 185 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5e} 2 (d+ex)^{5/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^p \left(1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e} \right)^{-p} \left(1 - \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e} \right)^{-p} \\ \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -p, -p, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - (b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 590 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(7 \left(2cd + e \left(-b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right) \right) \left(2cd - e \left(b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b - \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e + 2cx \right) \left(b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e + 2cx \right) (d+ex)^{5/2} (a+bx+cx^2)^{-1+p} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -p, -p, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - e \left(b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right)}, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd + e \left(-b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right)} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(40c^2e \left(-7(c d^2 + e(-bd + ae)) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, -p, -p, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - e \left(b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right)}, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd + e \left(-b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right)} \right] + p(d+ex) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2cd + e \left(-b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right) \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, 1-p, -p, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - e \left(b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right)}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd + e \left(-b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right)} \right] + \left(2cd - e \left(b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right) \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -p, 1-p, \frac{9}{2}, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd - e \left(b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right)}, \frac{2c(d+ex)}{2cd + e \left(-b + \sqrt{\frac{b^2 - 4ac}{e^2}} e \right)} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2578: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (d+ex)^{-4-2p} (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 442 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{e (d+ex)^{-3-2p} (a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p}}{(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(3+2p)} - \frac{e(2cd-be)(2+p)(d+ex)^{-2(1+p)}(a+bx+cx^2)^{1+p}}{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2(1+p)(3+2p)} + \\ & \left((b^2e^2(2+p) + 2c^2d^2(3+2p) - 2ce(ae+bd(3+2p))) \right. \\ & \left. (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx) \left(\frac{(2cd - (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e)(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)}{(2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e)(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)} \right)^{-p} \right. \\ & \left. (d+ex)^{-1-2p} (a+bx+cx^2)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-1-2p, -p, \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. -2p, -\frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e)(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac} + 2cx)} \right] \right) / \\ & \left(2(2cd - (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac})e)(cd^2 - bde + ae^2)^2(1+2p)(3+2p) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 2579: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (d+ex)^{-5-2p} (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 577 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{e (2 c d - b e) (3 + p) (d + e x)^{-3-2 p} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1+p}}{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^2 (2 + p) (3 + 2 p)} \\
 & (e (b^2 e^2 (6 + 5 p + p^2) + 2 c^2 d^2 (9 + 8 p + 2 p^2) - 2 c e (a e (3 + 2 p) + b d (9 + 8 p + 2 p^2))) \\
 & (d + e x)^{-2 (1+p)} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1+p}) / \\
 & (4 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^3 (1 + p) (2 + p) (3 + 2 p)) - \frac{e (d + e x)^{-2 (2+p)} (a + b x + c x^2)^{1+p}}{2 (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2) (2 + p)} + \\
 & \left((2 c d - b e) (b^2 e^2 (3 + p) + 2 c^2 d^2 (3 + 2 p) - 2 c e (3 a e + b d (3 + 2 p))) \right. \\
 & \left. (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x) \left(\frac{(2 c d - (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e) (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)}{(2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e) (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)} \right)^{-p} \right. \\
 & \left. (d + e x)^{-1-2 p} (a + b x + c x^2)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-1 - 2 p, -p, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -2 p, -\frac{4 c \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (d + e x)}{(2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e) (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (2 c d - (b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e) (c d^2 - b d e + a e^2)^3 (1 + 2 p) (3 + 2 p) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 3457 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2^{-2 p} \left(-\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}{2 c} + x \right)^{-p} \left(-\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}}{2 c} + x \right)^{-p} \left(\frac{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{c} \right)^p \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x}{c} \right)^p (d + e x)^{-4-2 p} \left(\frac{-b e - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e - 2 c e x}{2 c d - b e - \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e} \right)^{-p} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{-b e + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e - 2 c e x}{2 c d - b e + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} e} \right)^{-p} (a + b x + c x^2)^p \left(1 - \frac{2 c (d + e x)}{2 c d + (-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e} \right)^{1+p} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 - \frac{2 c (d + e x)}{2 c d - (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e} \right)^p \left(-3 (2 c d + (-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e)^4 p (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Gamma}[-p] \text{Gamma}[-2 (1 + p)] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, -p, -3 - 2 p, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{4 c \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (d + e x)}{(2 c d + (-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e) (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)} \right] - 11 (2 c d + (-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e)^4 \right. \\
 & \left. p^2 (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x) \text{Gamma}[-p] \text{Gamma}[-2 (1 + p)] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 1, -p, -3 - 2 p, \frac{4 c \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} (d + e x)}{(2 c d + (-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e) (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x)} \right] \right) - \\
 & 12 (2 c d + (-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}) e)^4 p^3 (b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} + 2 c x) \text{Gamma}[-p] \\
 & \left. \text{Gamma}[-2 (1 + p)] \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, -p, -3 - 2 p, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}] - 4(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)^4 \\
 & p^4(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)\Gamma[-p]\Gamma[-2(1+p)]\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[\\
 & 1, -p, -3-2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}] - \\
 & 12c^2(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)^2 p(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)(d+ex)^2 \\
 & \Gamma[-p]\Gamma[-2(1+p)]\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, -p, \\
 & -1-2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}] - \\
 & 24c^2(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)^2 p^2(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)(d+ex)^2 \\
 & \Gamma[-p]\Gamma[-2(1+p)]\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, -p, \\
 & -1-2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}] - \\
 & 24c^3(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)p(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx) \\
 & (d+ex)^3\Gamma[-p]\Gamma[-2(1+p)] \\
 & \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, -p, -2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}] - \\
 & 6c(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)^3 p(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)(d+ex) \\
 & \Gamma[-p]\Gamma[-2(1+p)]\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, -p, \\
 & -2(1+p), \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}] - \\
 & 18c(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)^3 p^2(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)(d+ex) \\
 & \Gamma[-p]\Gamma[-2(1+p)]\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, -p, \\
 & -2(1+p), \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}] - \\
 & 12c(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)^3 p^3(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)(d+ex) \\
 & \Gamma[-p]\Gamma[-2(1+p)]\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1, -p, -2(1+p), \\
 & \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}] - 36c^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \\
 & (2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)^2 p(d+ex)^2\Gamma[-3-2p]\Gamma[1-p]\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2, 1-p, -1-2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)} \Big] - \\
& 96c^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \left(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e\right)^2 p^2 (d+ex)^2 \text{Gamma}[-3-2p] \\
& \text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 1-p, -1-2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}\right] - \\
& 48c^2\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \left(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e\right)^2 p^3 (d+ex)^2 \text{Gamma}[-3-2p] \\
& \text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 1-p, -1-2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}\right] - \\
& 264c^4\sqrt{b^2-4ac} (d+ex)^4 \text{Gamma}[-3-2p] \text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\right. \\
& \quad \left. 2, 1-p, 1-2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)} \right] - \\
& 176c^4\sqrt{b^2-4ac} p (d+ex)^4 \text{Gamma}[-3-2p] \text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\right. \\
& \quad \left. 2, 1-p, 1-2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)} \right] - \\
& 216c^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \left(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e\right) p (d+ex)^3 \text{Gamma}[-3-2p] \\
& \text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 1-p, -2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}\right] - 144c^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \\
& \left(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e\right) p^2 (d+ex)^3 \text{Gamma}[-3-2p] \text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\right. \\
& \quad \left. 2, 1-p, -2p, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)} \right] - \\
& 144c^4\sqrt{b^2-4ac} (d+ex)^4 \text{Gamma}[-3-2p] \text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\right. \\
& \quad \left. \{2, 2, 1-p\}, \{1, 1-2p\}, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)} \right] - \\
& 96c^4\sqrt{b^2-4ac} p (d+ex)^4 \text{Gamma}[-3-2p] \text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\right. \\
& \quad \left. \{2, 2, 1-p\}, \{1, 1-2p\}, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)} \right] - \\
& 72c^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac} \left(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e\right) p (d+ex)^3 \text{Gamma}[-3-2p]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\{2, 2, 1-p\}, \{1, -2p\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}\right] - \\
 & 48c^3\sqrt{b^2-4ac}\left(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e\right)p^2(d+ex)^3\text{Gamma}[-3-2p] \\
 & \text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\{2, 2, 1-p\}, \{1, -2p\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}\right] - \\
 & 24c^4\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)^4\text{Gamma}[-3-2p]\text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \{2, 2, 2, 1-p\}, \{1, 1, 1-2p\}, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}\right] - \\
 & 16c^4\sqrt{b^2-4ac}p(d+ex)^4\text{Gamma}[-3-2p]\text{Gamma}[1-p] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\{2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2, 2, 1-p\}, \{1, 1, 1-2p\}, \frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}\right] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(e\left(2cd+(-b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e\right)^4(-4-2p)p(1+p)(1+2p)(3+2p) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx) \right) \\
 & \left. \text{Gamma}[-p]\text{Gamma}[-2(1+p)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 2580: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (d+ex)^{-6-2p} (a+bx+cx^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 809 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{e (d+e x)^{-5-2 p} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1+p}}{(c d^2-b d e+a e^2) (5+2 p)} - \\
 & \left(e (b^2 e^2 (12+7 p+p^2)+2 c^2 d^2 (18+11 p+2 p^2)-2 c e (3 a e (2+p)+b d (18+11 p+2 p^2))) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (d+e x)^{-3-2 p} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1+p} \right) / \left(2 (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^3 (2+p) (3+2 p) (5+2 p) \right) - \\
 & \left(e (2 c d-b e) (3+p) (b^2 e^2 (8+6 p+p^2)+2 c^2 d^2 (8+7 p+2 p^2)- \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 c e (a e (8+5 p)+b d (8+7 p+2 p^2))) (d+e x)^{-2 (1+p)} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1+p} \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^4 (1+p) (2+p) (3+2 p) (5+2 p) \right) - \\
 & \frac{e (2 c d-b e) (4+p) (d+e x)^{-2 (2+p)} (a+b x+c x^2)^{1+p}}{2 (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^2 (2+p) (5+2 p)} + \\
 & \left((b^4 e^4 (12+7 p+p^2)+4 c^4 d^4 (15+16 p+4 p^2)-8 c^3 d^2 e (5+2 p) (3 a e+b d (3+2 p)) -4 b^2 c e^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (3+p) (3 a e+b d (5+2 p))+12 c^2 e^2 (a^2 e^2+2 a b d e (5+2 p)+b^2 d^2 (10+9 p+2 p^2))) \right) \\
 & \left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x \right) \left(\frac{(2 c d-(b-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e) (b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x)}{(2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e) (b-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x)} \right)^{-p} \\
 & (d+e x)^{-1-2 p} (a+b x+c x^2)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-1-2 p, -p, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -2 p, -\frac{4 c \sqrt{b^2-4 a c} (d+e x)}{(2 c d-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e) (b-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}+2 c x)} \right] / \\
 & \left(4 (2 c d-(b-\sqrt{b^2-4 a c}) e) (c d^2-b d e+a e^2)^4 (1+2 p) (3+2 p) (5+2 p) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 2581: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (d+e x)^m (a+b x+c x^2)^{-2-\frac{m}{2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 5, 440 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{e (d+ex)^{1+m} (a+bx+cx^2)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}}}{(cd^2-bde+ae^2)(1+m)} + \frac{e (2cd-be)m (d+ex)^{2+m} (a+bx+cx^2)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}}}{2(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2(1+m)(2+m)} -$$

$$\left((b^2e^2m+4c^2d^2(1+m)+4ce(ae-bd(1+m))) \right.$$

$$\left. (b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx) \left(\frac{(2cd-(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)}{(2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)} \right)^{\frac{4+m}{2}} \right.$$

$$\left. (d+ex)^{3+m} (a+bx+cx^2)^{-2-\frac{m}{2}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[3+m, \frac{4+m}{2}, \right.$$

$$\left. 4+m, -\frac{4c\sqrt{b^2-4ac}(d+ex)}{(2cd-(b+\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac}+2cx)} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(4(2cd-(b-\sqrt{b^2-4ac})e)(cd^2-bde+ae^2)^2(1+m)(3+m) \right)$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 2582: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1+x)^{1/3} (1-x+x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 102 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{(1+x^3)^{1/3} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2x}{(1+x^3)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}(1+x)^{1/3}(1-x+x^2)^{1/3}} - \frac{(1+x^3)^{1/3} \text{Log}\left[-x+(1+x^3)^{1/3}\right]}{2(1+x)^{1/3}(1-x+x^2)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 281 leaves):

$$\left(45(-i+\sqrt{3}+2ix)(1+x)^{2/3} \right.$$

$$\left. (-1+i\sqrt{3}+2x) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{2i(1+x)}{3i+\sqrt{3}}, -\frac{2i(1+x)}{-3i+\sqrt{3}}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(4(1-x+x^2)^{4/3} \left(30i \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{2i(1+x)}{3i+\sqrt{3}}, -\frac{2i(1+x)}{-3i+\sqrt{3}}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. (3i+\sqrt{3})(1+x) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{2i(1+x)}{3i+\sqrt{3}}, -\frac{2i(1+x)}{-3i+\sqrt{3}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. (-3i+\sqrt{3})(1+x) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{2i(1+x)}{3i+\sqrt{3}}, -\frac{2i(1+x)}{-3i+\sqrt{3}}\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 2583: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1+x)^{2/3} (1-x+x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 45 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x (1+x^3)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -x^3\right]}{(1+x)^{2/3} (1-x+x^2)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 148 leaves):

$$-\left(\left((i + \sqrt{3} - 2ix) (1+x)^{1/3} \left(-\frac{6i + (-3i + \sqrt{3})(1+x)}{-6i + (3i + \sqrt{3})(1+x)} \right)^{2/3} (-6i + (3i + \sqrt{3})(1+x))^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{2\sqrt{3}(1+x)}{-6i + (3i + \sqrt{3})(1+x)}\right] \right) / (4(3i + \sqrt{3})(1-x+x^2)^{5/3}) \right)$$

Problem 2584: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (1+x)^p (1-x+x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 41 leaves, 2 steps):

$$x (1+x)^p (1-x+x^2)^p (1+x^3)^{-p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, -p, \frac{4}{3}, -x^3\right]$$

Result (type 6, 132 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1+p} \left(\frac{i + \sqrt{3} - 2ix}{3i + \sqrt{3}} \right)^{-p} \left(\frac{-i + \sqrt{3} + 2ix}{-3i + \sqrt{3}} \right)^{-p} (1+x)^{1+p} \\ (1-x+x^2)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[1+p, -p, -p, 2+p, \frac{2i(1+x)}{3i + \sqrt{3}}, -\frac{2i(1+x)}{-3i + \sqrt{3}}\right]$$

Problem 2585: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-x)^{1/3} (1+x+x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 2 steps):

Result (type 6, 133 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1+p} (1-x)^p \left(\frac{-i + \sqrt{3} - 2 i x}{-3 i + \sqrt{3}} \right)^{-p} \left(\frac{i + \sqrt{3} + 2 i x}{3 i + \sqrt{3}} \right)^{-p} (-1+x) \\ (1+x+x^2)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[1+p, -p, -p, 2+p, \frac{2 i (-1+x)}{-3 i + \sqrt{3}}, -\frac{2 i (-1+x)}{3 i + \sqrt{3}}\right]$$

Problem 2588: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b e - c e x)^{1/3} (b^2 + b c x + c^2 x^2)^{1/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 196 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{(b^3 e - c^3 e x^3)^{1/3} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 c e^{1/3} x}{(b^3 e - c^3 e x^3)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} c e^{1/3} (b e - c e x)^{1/3} (b^2 + b c x + c^2 x^2)^{1/3}} + \frac{(b^3 e - c^3 e x^3)^{1/3} \text{Log}\left[c e^{1/3} x + (b^3 e - c^3 e x^3)^{1/3}\right]}{2 c e^{1/3} (b e - c e x)^{1/3} (b^2 + b c x + c^2 x^2)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 241 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(3 (e (b - c x))^{2/3} \left(\frac{b c - \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2} + 2 c^2 x}{3 b c - \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2}} \right)^{1/3} \left(\frac{b c + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2} + 2 c^2 x}{3 b c + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2}} \right)^{1/3} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{2 c (b - c x)}{3 b c + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2}}, \frac{2 c (b - c x)}{3 b c - \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2}}\right] \right) / \left(2 c e (b^2 + b c x + c^2 x^2)^{1/3} \right) \right)$$

Problem 2589: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(b e - c e x)^{2/3} (b^2 + b c x + c^2 x^2)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 71 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(1 - \frac{c^3 x^3}{b^3} \right)^{2/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{c^3 x^3}{b^3}\right]}{(b e - c e x)^{2/3} (b^2 + b c x + c^2 x^2)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 232 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(3 (e (b - c x))^{1/3} \left(\frac{b c + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2} + 2 c^2 x}{3 b c + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2}} \right)^{2/3} \left(1 + \frac{2 c (-b + c x)}{3 b c - \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2}} \right)^{1/3} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{c^3 x^3}{b^3}\right] - \frac{4 \sqrt{3} c \sqrt{-b^2 c^2} (-b + c x)}{(3 b c + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2}) (-b c + \sqrt{3} \sqrt{-b^2 c^2} - 2 c^2 x)} \right) / \left(c e (b^2 + b c x + c^2 x^2)^{2/3} \right) \right)$$

Problem 2590: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (b e - c e x)^p (b^2 + b c x + c^2 x^2)^p dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 67 leaves, 3 steps):

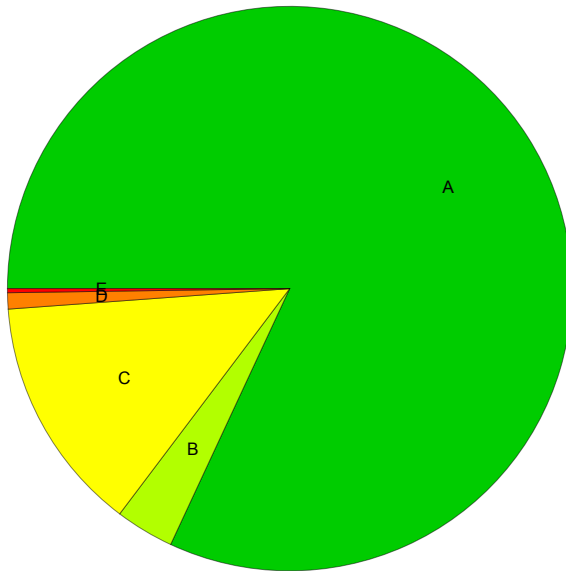
$$x (b e - c e x)^p (b^2 + b c x + c^2 x^2)^p \left(1 - \frac{c^3 x^3}{b^3}\right)^{-p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, -p, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{c^3 x^3}{b^3}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 243 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{c(1+p)} (e(b-cx))^p (-b+cx) \left(\frac{bc - \sqrt{3}\sqrt{-b^2c^2} + 2c^2x}{3bc - \sqrt{3}\sqrt{-b^2c^2}}\right)^{-p} \left(\frac{bc + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{-b^2c^2} + 2c^2x}{3bc + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{-b^2c^2}}\right)^{-p} \\ (b^2 + b c x + c^2 x^2)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[1+p, -p, -p, 2+p, \frac{2c(b-cx)}{3bc + \sqrt{3}\sqrt{-b^2c^2}}, \frac{2c(b-cx)}{3bc - \sqrt{3}\sqrt{-b^2c^2}}\right]$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

2590 integration problems



A - 2122 optimal antiderivatives

B - 87 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 351 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 24 unable to integrate problems

E - 6 integration timeouts